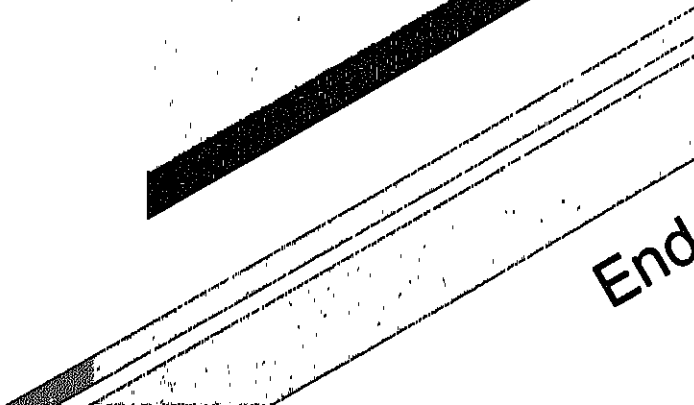
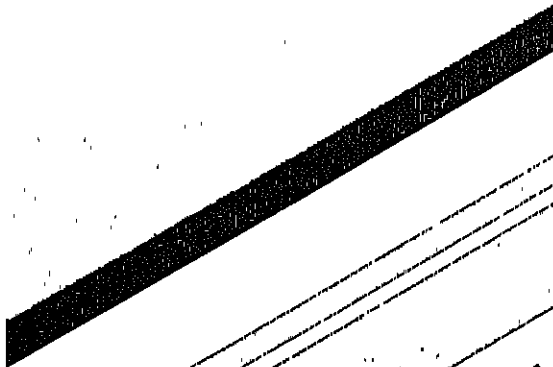
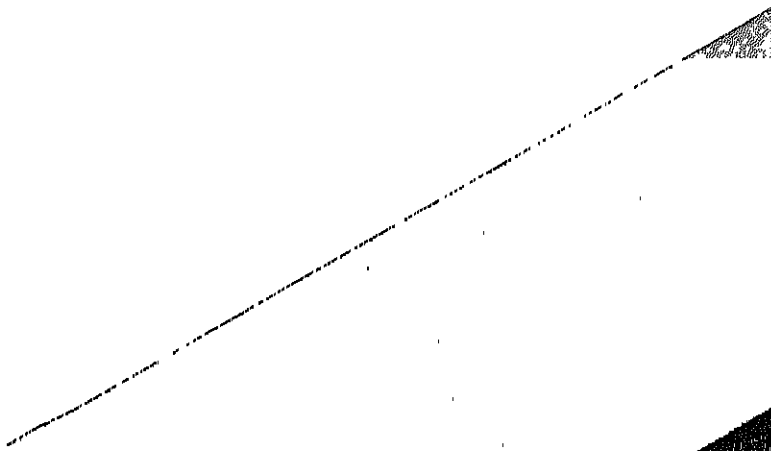


BASIC GRANTS



End-of-Year



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

ASSISTANT SECRETARY
FOR POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION
OFFICE OF STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

May, 1981

Dear Colleague:

Enclosed for your information is the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program "End-of-Year Report" for the 1979-80 award period. The "End-of-Year Report" contains general information and statistical tables based on merged applicant/recipient data. The report also includes a brief description of program trends for award periods 1973-74 through 1979-80, as well as summary tables for 1979-80 regarding various characteristics of Basic Grant recipients. A new section has been added this year which presents, for comparative purposes, summary statistics for the 1979-80 Basic Grant applicants.

It is intended that this report be used as a summary status guide or desktop reference manual on the Basic Grant Program.

We hope that this information will be useful to you. We appreciate your continuing interest and support of the Basic Grant Program.

If you have any questions or comments concerning this report, please contact Joseph A. Vignone, Branch Chief, Basic Grant Branch, DPPD/OSFA, Room 4318, ROB-3, 400 Maryland Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20202.

Sincerely,

James W. Moore
Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary
for Student Financial Assistance

Enclosure

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| INTRODUCTION | i |
| CHAPTER 1: HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT PROGRAM-AWARD PERIOD 1979-80 | |
| <u>Table</u> | |
| 1. Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference | 8 |
| CHAPTER 2: SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF APPLICANTS/ RECIPIENTS-AWARD PERIOD 1979-80 | |
| <u>Tables</u> | |
| 2. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Family Income | 12 |
| 3. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Grant Level | 18 |
| 4. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Grant Level | 24 |
| 5. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution | 28 |
| 6. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Type of Institution | 32 |
| 7. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Student Eligibility Index and Educational Cost | 38 |
| 8. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Educational Cost | 44 |
| 9. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Net Asset Level | 48 |
| 10. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Age and Family Income | 52 |
| 11. Summary Statistics for Basic Grant Applicants Reporting Veteran's Benefits | 60 |

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| CHAPTER 3: INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT PROGRAM-SUMMARY INFORMATION AWARD PERIOD 1979-80 | |
| <u>Tables</u> | |
| 13. Summary Statistics by Type of Institution | 64 |
| 14. Basic Grant Expenditures, Recipients and Average Grant by Type and Control of Institution | 66 |
| 15. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Average Grant by Grant Level and Type of Institution | 72 |
| 16. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Educational Cost and Grant Level | 78 |
| 17. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Expenditures by State and Control of Institution | 84 |
| 18. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients and Expenditures by Recipient's State of Legal Residence and Control of Institution | 88 |
| CHAPTER 4: THE MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION PROCESSING SYSTEM-SUMMARY INFORMATION AWARD PERIOD 1979-80 | |
| <u>Tables</u> | |
| 19. Multiple Data Entry Summary Statistics | 92 |
| 20. Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by Family Income and Multiple Data Entry Application | 96 |
| CHAPTER 5: APPLICANT STATISTICS-SUMMARY INFORMATION AWARD PERIOD 1979-80 | |
| <u>Tables</u> | |
| 21. Applicant Statistics | 102 |
| GLOSSARY | 107 |

LIST OF GRAPHS AND CHARTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference | 2 |
| Qualified Applicants by Dependency Status and Income Level-Award Period 1979-80 | 4 |
| Distribution of Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Recipients by Level of Family Income-Award Period 1979-80 | 5 |
| Basic Grant Recipients by Type of Institution Attended-Award Period 1979-80 | 6 |
| Basic Grant Applicants/Recipients by Multiple Data Entry Source-Award Period 1979-80 | 7 |
| Number of Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Recipients by State of Institution Attended-Award Period 1979-80 | 87 |
| Breakdown of Applicants by Multiple Data Entry Source and Outcome of Application Processing- Award Period 1979-80 | 95 |

INTRODUCTION

The Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program (BEOG), administered by the Department of Education's Office of Student Financial Assistance, is the largest of 6 student financial aid programs authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 and its amendments.^{1/} The program offered grants ranging from \$200 to \$1,800 in the 1979-80 academic year to eligible individuals so that they could further their postsecondary education. Since its inception in 1973, the number of BEOG recipients has grown over twelve-fold. During the 1979-80 school year alone, 2,537,835 individuals, or approximately 29 percent of all undergraduates in the United States shared over \$2.5 billion in grants.

The primary feature that distinguishes the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program from other forms of financial assistance is its entitlement concept. All students meeting certain criteria are guaranteed aid, with the amount of aid determined by financial need and educational cost. To be eligible for a grant an individual must meet certain residency requirements, be enrolled at least half-time in an eligible program in a BEOG participating school, and be determined to have sufficient financial need. Financial need is calculated using a formula developed annually by the Department of Education and reviewed by Congress. This formula, applied consistently to all applicants, takes into account such indicators of financial strength as income, assets, and family size, and produces a Student Eligibility Index (SEI). The index is combined with the cost of a student's education and the student's enrollment status (full or part-time) to determine the amount of the Basic Grant.

^{1/} The other major programs providing student financial assistance in order of decreasing size are as follows: (1) Guaranteed Student Loan; (2) National Direct Student Loan; (3) College Work-Study; (4) Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant; (5) State Student Incentive Grant.

For a full-time student the educational cost must exceed the eligibility index by about 150 points to qualify for the minimum grant of \$200. The size of the grant increases as the eligibility index decreases so that an applicant with an eligibility index of zero may receive the maximum award equal to half the educational cost. This is subject to an overall award limit of \$1,800, and annual educational costs must be at least \$400 to qualify for any award. Proportionately smaller awards are made to part-time students.

Prior to 1981-82, students could receive Basic Grants for up to four full years. They could, however, receive grants for an additional year if they were enrolled in a five-year program leading to an undergraduate degree or were required to take up to one year's additional noncredit remedial course work.

PURPOSE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE 1979-80 END-OF-YEAR REPORT

Since 1973 the Basic Grant Program Analysis Section of the Office of Student Financial Assistance^{2/} has compiled statistical information on BEOG program activity. The information provides a basis for program planning and development and is incorporated each year into an End-of-Year Report. This report, designed to be used as a desk top reference manual, can be helpful to higher education officials and financial aid administrators in better understanding current patterns of Basic Grant disbursements.

The core of the 1979-80 End-of-Year Report is a set of tables, accompanied by narrative, which describes in detail selected aspects of program activity. The tables are organized into five major chapters. Chapter 1 highlights the most significant program activity occurring during the 1979-80 award period. This chapter contains general information such as the total number of applications processed, the number of grant recipients, the types and number of institutions participating in the BEOG program, and typical income-related characteristics of applicants and recipients. Chapter 2 is an in-depth analysis of selected demographic characteristics of applicants and recipients and the impact of these characteristics on grant levels. The interrelationship of factors such as recipient age, family income, dependency status, Student Eligibility Index, and educational cost is examined. Chapter 3 provides summary information on the numbers, type, control, and location of BEOG

^{2/} Formerly the Bureau of Student Financial Assistance in the Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

participating institutions. Chapter 4 looks at selected aspects of the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System. Chapter 5 presents information about the eligibility status of applicants by income level.^{3/}

A glossary at the end of Chapter 5 defines terms as they are used in this report.⁴ The reader may find it useful to scan the glossary before continuing further.

To facilitate cross-year comparisons, this report's format is consistent with the 1978-79 report. All tables are the same, except for Table 12 which contained information on Basic Grant applicants who also reported Social Security education benefits. The 1979-80 application did not separate Social Security education benefits from other Social Security benefits. Therefore, Table 12 could not be produced for this report. The succeeding table numbers have not been changed in this report in order to maintain consistency with the 1978-79 report.

DATA BASES FOR END-OF-YEAR REPORT TABLES

All of the tables are derived from the same data bases: the 1979-80 Basic Grant applicant history file and the 1979-80 Basic Grant recipient file. The recipient file used in this report contained a much larger proportion of validated disbursements than had been available for previous reports. In instances where the recipient data were not yet validated, expected disbursements were used. The tables do not reflect monies recovered from overawards or ineligible recipients. This includes recipients who drop out of school part way through the year.

^{3/} It is recognized that distributions of recipients based on combinations of certain factors, such as family income and type of institution a student chooses to attend, do not fall clearly into one of the above categories, but instead encompass elements of two categories. Distributions of this nature have been placed in the category which seems best to highlight the materials presented.

participating institutions. Chapter 4 looks at selected aspects of the Multiple Data Entry Application Processing System. Chapter 5 presents information about the eligibility status of applicants by income level.^{3/}

A glossary at the end of Chapter 5 defines terms as they are used in this report. The reader may find it useful to scan the glossary before continuing further.

To facilitate cross-year comparisons, this report's format is consistent with the 1978-79 report. All tables are the same, except for Table 12. Table 12 contained information on Basic Grant applicants who also reported Social Security education benefits. The 1979-80 application did not separate Social Security education benefits from other Social Security benefits. Therefore, Table 12 could not be produced for this report. The succeeding table numbers have not been changed in this report to maintain consistency with the 1978-79 report.

DATA BASES FOR END-OF-YEAR REPORT TABLES

All of the tables are derived from the same data bases: the 1979-80 Basic Grant applicant history file and the 1979-80 Basic Grant recipient file. The recipient file used in this report contained a much larger proportion of validated disbursements than had been available for previous reports. In instances where the recipient data were not yet validated, expected disbursements were used. The tables do not reflect monies recovered from overawards or ineligible recipients. This includes recipients who drop out of school part way through the year.

^{3/} It is recognized that distributions of recipients based on combinations of certain factors, such as family income and type of institution a student chooses to attend, do not fall clearly into one of the above categories, but instead encompass elements of two categories. Distributions of this nature have been placed in the category which seems best to highlight the materials presented.

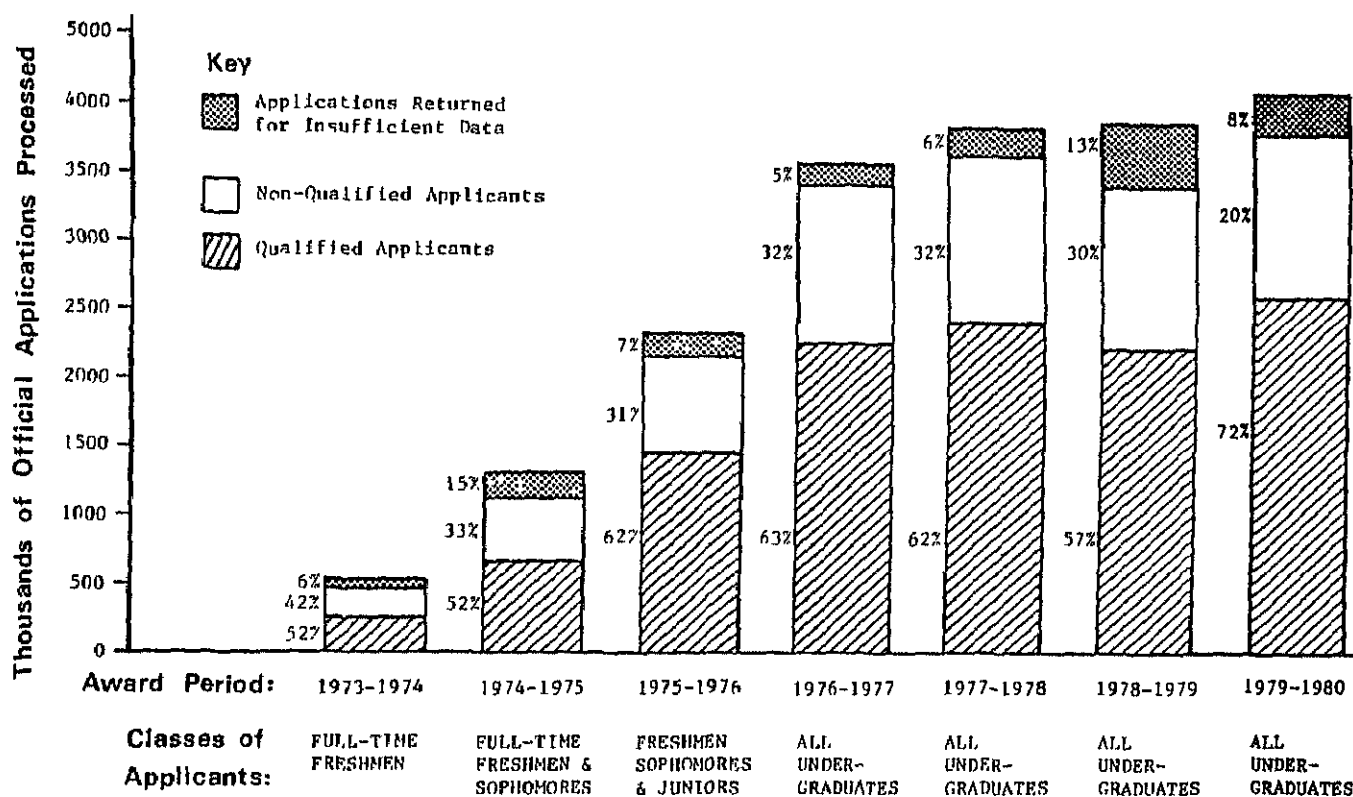
CHAPTER 1

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT PROGRAM AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

HIGHLIGHTS OF THE BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT PROGRAM AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

During the 1979-80 award period, 4,186,716 individuals, or almost one out of every two undergraduate students applied for a Basic Educational Opportunity Grant.^{4/} Of those individuals who applied for Basic Grants, 61 percent were recipients; 20 percent were determined ineligible to receive support because of insufficient financial need; and 11 percent were found eligible for grants but never submitted a Student Eligibility Report (SER) to the school they planned to attend. The eligibility status of the remaining 8 percent of the applicants could not be determined because they provided insufficient information on the application and did not complete application processing.

Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference



^{4/} Comparative statistics in the United States on the total number of students enrolled in undergraduate programs in 1979-80 were compiled by the National Center for Educational Statistics.

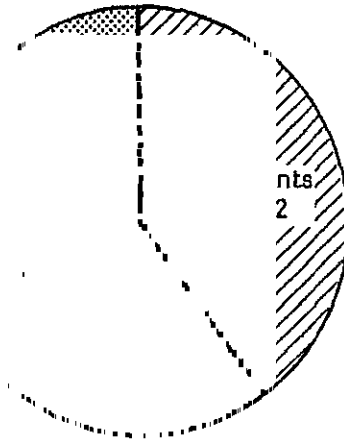
From 1978-79 to 1979-80 the BEOG program expanded dramatically both in terms of the number of grant recipients and the amount of the average award. Although the number of applicants rose less than 10 percent (from 3,885,383 to 4,186,716), the number of recipients increased by over a third (from 1,893,000 to 2,537,875), and the average award increased from \$825 to \$987 (19.6%). Total expenditures grew from \$1.56 billion to \$2.50 billion or approximately 60 percent. This expansion in program size resulted primarily from the passage of the Middle Income Student Assistance Act (MISAA) in 1978. The Act set a ceiling of \$25,000 for a family of four, thus increasing the number of students eligible for a minimum grant. The increase in the number of recipients and attendant program expenditures was compounded by a change in the maximum grant from \$1600 to \$1800 and by rising educational costs.

In 1979-80 the percentage of applicants for whom a Student Eligibility Index could not be determined returned to a normal level after a significant increase in the previous year. That increase was due to the introduction of new administrative procedures to tighten edits in the application processing system. The percentage of invalid awards as determined by a validation sample dropped from 1.5 percent in 1978-79 to 1.3 percent in 1979-80.

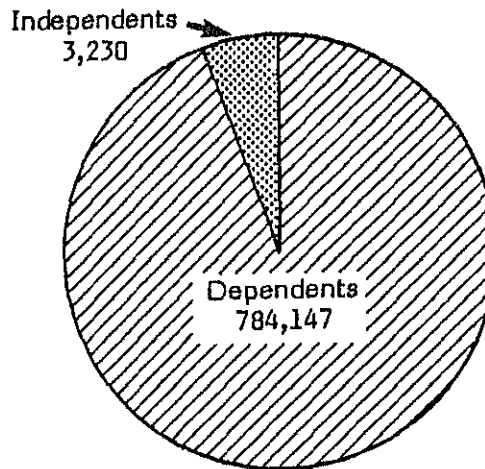
Of those students who received a Basic Grant for the 1979-80 award period, almost three-fourths were under 22 years of age. Most (approximately 66%) were dependent on their families as their primary source of income; only about one-third were considered financially independent. Over half of the recipients had family incomes of \$9,000 or less, with more independent than dependent students reporting very low incomes (under \$6,000). Reflecting the increased eligibility ceiling, the number of recipients reporting family incomes exceeding \$15,000 rose from 8% in 1978-79 to 27%. Approximately 5 percent of all recipients reported veteran's educational benefits.

Qualified Applicants By
Dependency Status and Income Level
Award Period 1979-80

Qualified Applicants with
Incomes under \$7,600



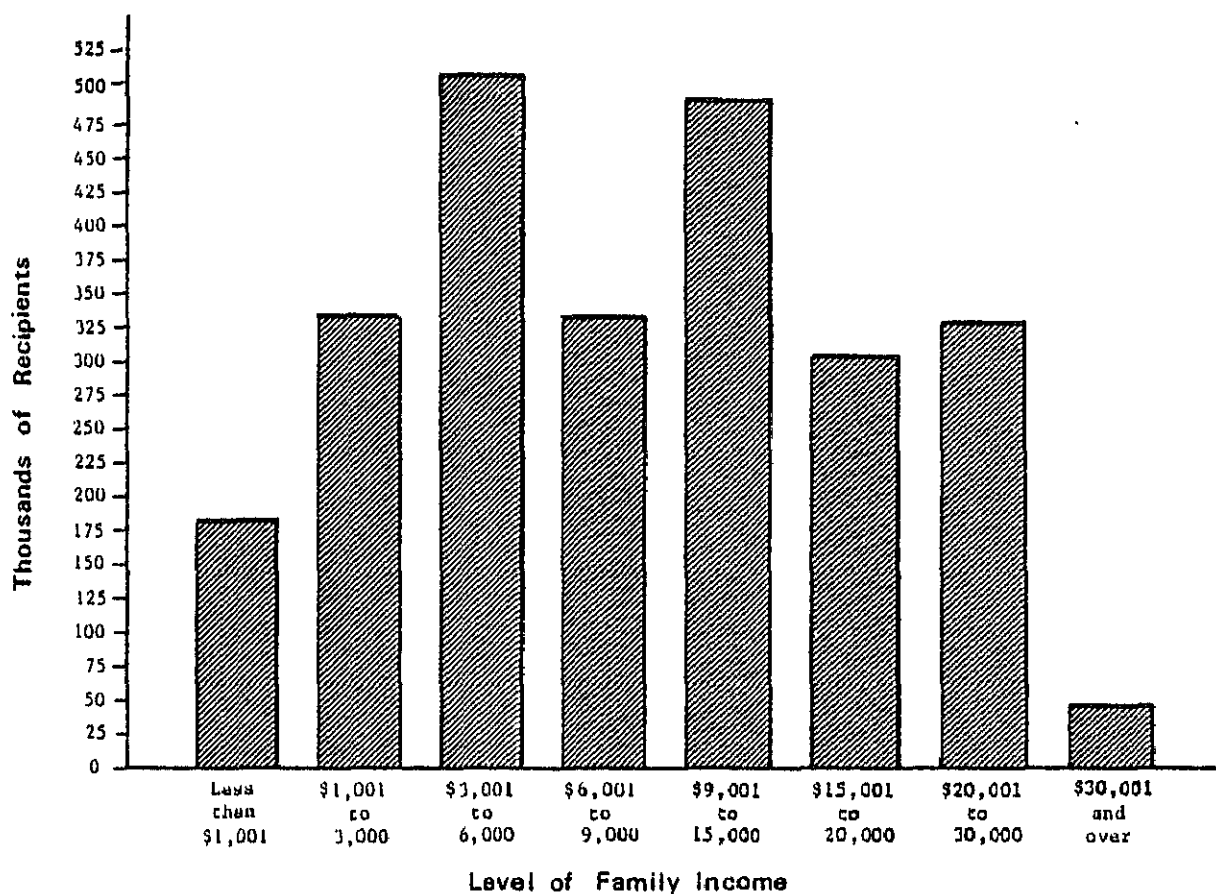
Qualified Applicants with
Incomes over \$15,000



As would be expected, there was a strong correlation between family income and assets and an applicant's Student Eligibility Index. Generally, the lower an applicant's income and assets, the lower his or her SEI. The correlation between SEI and grant level, however, was not as direct since educational costs and enrollment status impact heavily on the size of the grant awarded. For example, although 38 percent of all students receiving a Basic Grant had an eligibility index of zero, slightly over one-third of these students received grants of over \$1,200.

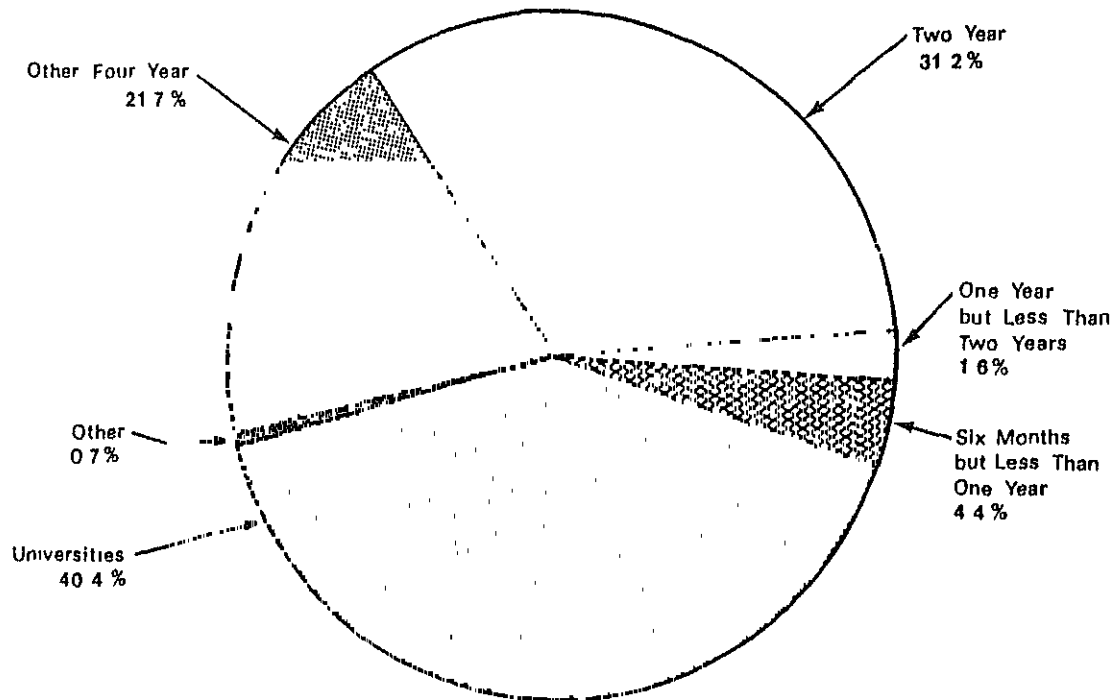
The majority of 1979-80 Basic Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,000 with the average grant amount being \$987. This was up \$162 from the 1978-79 award period. (See Table 1)

**Distribution of Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Recipients
by Level of Family Income
Award Period 1979-80**



Public institutions continued to attract the largest number of Basic Grant recipients. About 66 percent of all BEOG recipients attended public institutions, while approximately 24 percent attended private non-profit schools. Only 10 percent attended private profit-making schools. Four-year colleges and universities also continued to draw the majority of BEOG recipients. Almost two-thirds of all Basic Grant recipients were enrolled in a four-year college or university. Slightly less than a third attended a school offering a two-year program, while the remaining students attended institutions requiring less than two years of course work, or schools offering other types of nontraditional education. This pattern of enrollment is similar to that for 1978-79.

Basic Grant Recipients by Type of Institution Attended
Award Period 1979-80

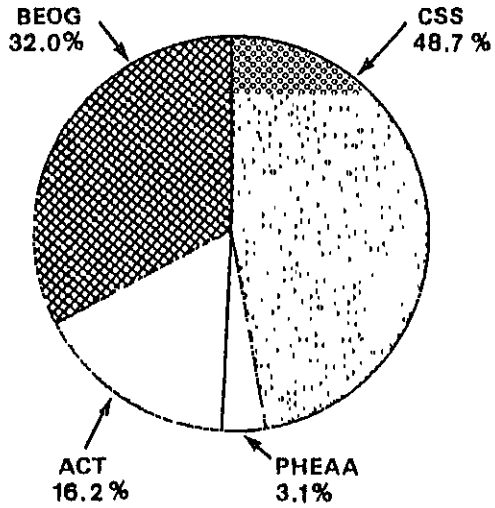


Students could apply for a 1979-80 Basic Grant through one of four sources. Slightly less than half of all applicants applied through the College Scholarship Service (CSS); one-third submitted BEOG applications directly to the Basic Grant program; and slightly more than 16 percent used the American College Testing Program application form (ACT). A small number of individuals (3%) applied through the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA). Individuals applying for Basic Grants through ACT or BEOG were determined eligible to receive grants slightly more often than those applying through other sources.

Most applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less qualified for a Basic Grant as compared to only 56 percent of applicants with incomes over \$15,000. The latter group was comprised almost completely of dependents. Overall 84 percent of qualified applicants received grants, with the balance failing to file Student Eligibility Reports or changing their academic plans.

Basic Grant Applicants/Recipients by Multiple Data Entry Source
(Based on Total Official Applications Processed)
Award Period 1979-80

Applicants by MDE Source



Recipients by MDE Source

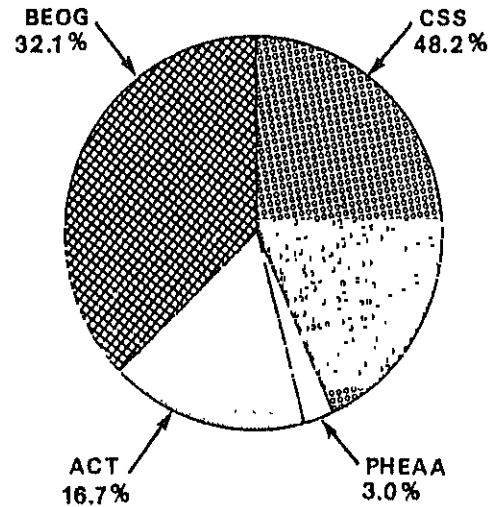


TABLE 1

Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program
Summary Statistics for Cross-Year Reference
Award Period 1973-74 through 1979-80

Table 1 summarizes the general applicant and recipient trends of the Basic Grant Program from award period 1973-74, the first year of the program, through award period 1979-80.

The Basic Grant Program experienced a dramatic increase in both the number of applications processed and the number of grant recipients from 1973-74 to 1976-77. Much of this increase was due to the expansion of the population eligible for Basic Grants from full-time freshmen in 1973-74 to all undergraduates attending BEOG participating institutions at least half-time in 1976-77.

Program expansion was more gradual from 1976-77 to 1978-79. During this period, the number of official applications processed increased from 3,590,379 to 3,885,383 and total grant expenditures rose slightly less than 100 million dollars, compared to an over 1.4 billion dollar increase between 1973-74 and 1976-77. During 1978-79, the number of qualified applicants dropped from 2,390,320 to 2,228,603. An inflationary increase in the average grant from \$758 in 1976-77 to \$825 in 1978-79 accompanied the decline in the number of recipients and the growth of total expenditures.

From 1978-79 to 1979-80 there was a large program expansion. While applications only increased from 3,885,383 to 4,186,716 (7.8%), the number of recipients increased from 1,893,000 to 2,537,875 (34.1%). Since the average grant increased from \$825 to \$987 (19.6%), the total expenditures grew from \$1.56 billion to \$2.50 billion (60.6%).

One of the most significant changes in program activity in the last two years was the sharp increase in 1978-79 in the number of students who never received a valid SER and consequently were never determined eligible or ineligible for a grant. These students (making up the category "Number and Percent of Applications Returned for Insufficient Data and Never Resubmitted for Processing" in Table 1) accounted for 12.5 percent of the total applicant population in 1978-79. This jump resulted primarily from the introduction of new and tightened edits into the application processing system and the resulting processing backlog.

These problems were largely resolved in 1979-80 as the number of students not receiving a valid SER dropped to 7.6 percent of the total. Furthermore, the percent of non-qualified applicants dropped significantly from over 30 percent in previous years to 20 percent in 1979-80.

TABLE I
BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT PROGRAM
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR CROSS-YEAR REFERENCE

A W A R D P E R I O D

| | 1974-1975 | 1975-1976 | 1976-1977 | 1977-1978 | 1978-1979 | 1979-1980 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | 1,304,877 | 2,339,337 | 3,590,379 | 3,844,047 | 3,885,383 | 4,186,716 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS..... | 1,114,084 | 2,178,696 | 3,408,718 | 3,621,641 | 3,401,428 | 3,868,429 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 681,648 52.24% | 1,455,187 62.20% | 2,258,043 62.89% | 2,390,320 62.18% | 2,228,603 57.35% | 3,029,745 72.36% |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 432,436 33.14% | 723,509 30.93% | 1,150,675 32.05% | 1,231,321 32.03% | 1,172,825 30.19% | 838,684 20.03% |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING..... | 190,793 14.62% | 160,641 6.87% | 181,661 5.06% | 222,406 5.79% | 483,955 12.46% | 318,287 7.60% |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | | | | | 348,236 | 280,918 |
| CLASSES OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS | | FRESHMEN SOPHOMORES & JUNIORS | ALL UNDER- GRADUATES | ALL UNDER- GRADUATES | ALL UNDER- GRADUATES | ALL UNDER- GRADUATES |
| NUMBER OF ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION..... | 567,000 | 1,217,000 | 1,944,000 | 2,011,000 | 119,263 | 232,118 |
| NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS..... | \$356,353,000 | \$925,998,000 | \$1,475,444,000 | \$1,524,340,000 | \$1,580,947,000 | \$2,504,911,291 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES..... | | | | | | |
| AVERAGE BASIC GRANT..... | \$628 | \$761 | \$759 | \$758 | \$825 | 987 |
| MINIMUM BASIC GRANT..... | \$50 | \$200 | \$200 | \$200 | \$50 | \$200 |
| MAXIMUM BASIC GRANT..... | \$1,050 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,400 | \$1,600 | \$1,800 |

1. The percentages of Qualified Applicants and Non-Qualified Applicants and the percentage of Applications returned for insufficient Data and Never Re-submitted to Processing add up to 100 percent.

2. The minimum Basic Grant for the 1974-75 and 1978-79 Award Periods was \$50 due to reduced funding.

CHAPTER 2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY
GRANT APPLICANTS/RECIPIENTS--AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

TABLE 2

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By Student Eligibility Index and Family Income Award Period 1979-80

2A - Total
2B - Dependent
2C - Independent

Tables 2A, 2B, and 2C present the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and family income. The format is similar to previous year reports except that the group for families with income over \$20,000 is divided into two income categories: \$20,000-30,000 and over \$30,000.

The tables indicate that during academic year 1979-80, Basic Grants were awarded to 2,537,875 students, of which 1,680,896, or 66 percent, had dependent status and 856,979 or 34 percent had independent status. The percentage of dependents is only slightly larger than last year.

The majority of Basic Grant recipients reported a family income of \$9,000 or less, with a notably larger proportion of independent than dependent recipients in the lower income ranges.

- Recipients with family income \$9,000 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,355,967 | (53% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 564,316 | (34% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 791,651 | (92% of independents) |

- Recipients with family income greater than \$15,000:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 691,053 | (27% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 688,741 | (41% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 2,312 | (.25% of independents) |

Half of all recipients received a Student Eligibility Index of 200 or less. Of these, over 70 percent reported a family income of \$6,000 or less. In addition, a much larger portion of independents than dependents received an eligibility index of 200 or less.

- Recipients with an eligibility index of 200 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,269,029 | (50% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 622,609 | (37% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 646,420 | (75% of independents) |

A comparison of the data from award periods 1978-79 and 1979-80 shows that the Basic Grant Program experienced a large increase in the number of recipients who reported an income greater than \$15,000 and a small increase in the number reporting an income of \$9,000 or less. This occurred because eligibility was extended to higher income applicants in 1979-80.

- Recipients with family income greater than \$15,000:

| | | |
|---------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - 150,410 | (8% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - 691,051 | (27% of all recipients) |
- Recipients with family income \$9,000 or less:

| | | |
|---------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - 1,287,815 | (70% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - 1,355,967 | (53% of all recipients) |

The number of students receiving a Student Eligibility Index of 200 or less increased from award period 1978-79 to 1979-80, but these students constituted a smaller percentage of the group of all recipients.

Recipients with an Student Eligibility Index of 200 or less:

| | | |
|---------|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - 1,030,411 | (56% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - 1,269,029 | (50% of all recipients) |

TABLE 2A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| | | \$1,001-3,000 | \$3,001-6,000 | \$6,001-9,000 | \$9,001-15,000 | \$15,001-20,000 | \$20,001-30,000 | \$30,001+ | | | | |
| 0..... | 162,841 16.76 92.03 | 302,642 31.15 91.40 | 341,332 35.13 67.01 | 128,681 13.24 38.00 | 35,037 3.60 7.13 | 829 0.08 0.26 | 160 0.01 0.04 | 30 0.00 0.06 | | | | 971,552 100.00 R 38.28 C |
| 1 - 200..... | 9,403 3.16 5.31 | 17,581 5.91 5.31 | 74,149 24.92 14.55 | 98,753 33.19 29.16 | 90,455 30.40 18.42 | 6,650 2.23 2.13 | 464 0.15 0.14 | 22 0.00 0.04 | | | | 297,477 100.00 R 11.72 C |
| 201 - 400..... | 1,160 0.52 0.65 | 3,536 1.61 1.06 | 23,176 10.56 4.55 | 43,635 19.89 12.88 | 112,197 51.15 22.85 | 30,642 13.97 9.82 | 4,945 2.25 1.50 | 36 0.01 0.07 | | | | 219,327 100.00 R 8.64 C |
| 401 - 600..... | 401 0.18 0.22 | 2,323 1.08 0.70 | 17,317 8.06 3.40 | 22,347 10.41 6.59 | 93,029 43.33 18.95 | 57,347 26.71 18.38 | 21,496 10.01 6.52 | 401 0.18 0.81 | | | | 214,661 100.00 R 8.45 C |
| 601 - 800..... | 270 0.13 0.15 | 1,785 0.86 0.53 | 14,038 6.77 2.75 | 16,864 8.13 4.98 | 60,432 29.14 12.31 | 67,739 32.67 21.71 | 43,830 21.13 13.29 | 2,384 1.14 4.82 | | | | 207,342 100.00 R 8.16 C |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 171 0.08 0.09 | 1,098 0.57 0.33 | 11,905 6.20 2.33 | 11,668 6.07 3.44 | 35,771 18.62 7.28 | 63,499 33.07 20.35 | 61,112 31.82 18.54 | 6,784 3.53 13.72 | | | | 192,008 100.00 R 7.56 C |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 115 0.06 0.06 | 772 0.45 0.23 | 10,694 6.30 2.09 | 7,655 4.51 2.26 | 25,643 15.11 5.22 | 44,386 26.16 14.22 | 70,660 41.64 21.43 | 9,733 5.73 19.68 | | | | 169,658 100.00 R 6.68 C |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 81 0.05 0.04 | 617 0.42 0.18 | 9,035 6.23 1.77 | 5,112 3.52 1.50 | 21,258 14.66 4.33 | 24,832 17.12 7.95 | 69,312 47.80 21.02 | 14,736 10.16 29.80 | | | | 144,983 100.00 R 5.71 C |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 2,498 2.06 1.41 | 733 0.60 0.22 | 7,665 6.34 1.50 | 3,914 3.23 1.15 | 17,033 14.09 3.47 | 16,070 13.29 5.15 | 57,641 47.68 17.48 | 15,313 12.66 30.97 | | | | 120,867 100.00 R 4.76 C |
| TOTAL..... | 176,940 6.97 100.00 | 331,087 13.04 100.00 | 509,311 20.06 100.00 | 338,629 13.34 100.00 | 490,855 19.34 100.00 | 311,994 12.29 100.00 | 329,620 12.98 100.00 | 49,439 1.94 100.00 | | | | 2,537,875 100.00 R 100.00 C |

TABLE 2B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | | | | |
| 0..... | 26,567 7.24 68.25 | 67,632 18.44 78.77 | 150,712 41.10 70.50 | 90,167 24.59 39.93 | 30,640 8.35 7.16 | 776 0.21 0.25 | 140 0.03 0.04 | 25 0.00 0.05 | | | | 366,659 100.00 R% 21.81 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 9,346 3.65 24.00 | 15,366 6.00 17.89 | 51,575 20.15 24.12 | 84,751 33.11 37.53 | 87,808 34.30 20.52 | 6,620 2.58 2.13 | 462 0.18 0.14 | 22 0.00 0.04 | | | | 255,950 100.00 R% 15.22 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 1,121 0.62 2.87 | 1,502 0.83 1.74 | 5,317 2.95 2.48 | 28,275 15.70 12.52 | 108,218 60.11 25.29 | 30,593 16.99 9.87 | 4,944 2.74 1.50 | 35 0.01 0.07 | | | | 180,005 100.00 R% 10.70 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 362 0.20 0.92 | 467 0.26 0.54 | 2,138 1.20 1.00 | 8,064 4.53 3.57 | 87,669 49.29 20.49 | 57,268 32.19 18.47 | 21,494 12.08 6.52 | 401 0.22 0.81 | | | | 177,863 100.00 R% 10.58 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 247 0.14 0.63 | 290 0.16 0.33 | 1,338 0.77 0.62 | 4,869 2.80 2.15 | 53,172 30.61 12.42 | 67,583 38.90 21.80 | 43,823 25.22 13.30 | 2,384 1.37 4.82 | | | | 173,706 100.00 R% 10.33 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 154 0.09 0.39 | 201 0.12 0.23 | 956 0.59 0.44 | 3,452 2.14 1.53 | 25,860 15.98 6.04 | 63,221 39.08 20.39 | 61,101 37.77 18.55 | 6,784 4.19 13.72 | | | | 161,739 100.00 R% 9.62 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 98 0.06 0.25 | 100 0.07 0.11 | 606 0.42 0.28 | 2,522 1.76 1.11 | 14,924 10.46 3.48 | 43,998 30.85 14.19 | 70,631 49.52 21.44 | 9,733 6.82 19.69 | | | | 142,612 100.00 R% 8.48 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 63 0.05 0.16 | 103 0.08 0.11 | 506 0.41 0.23 | 1,916 1.57 0.84 | 10,920 8.96 2.55 | 24,352 19.98 7.85 | 69,260 56.83 21.02 | 14,736 12.09 29.82 | | | | 121,856 100.00 R% 7.24 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 968 0.96 2.48 | 198 0.19 0.23 | 610 0.60 0.28 | 1,747 1.73 0.77 | 8,628 8.58 2.01 | 15,541 15.46 5.01 | 57,521 57.23 17.46 | 15,293 15.21 30.94 | | | | 100,506 100.00 R% 5.97 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 38,926 2.31 100.00 | 85,859 5.10 100.00 | 213,758 12.71 100.00 | 225,773 13.43 100.00 | 427,839 25.45 100.00 | 309,952 18.43 100.00 | 329,376 19.59 100.00 | 49,413 2.93 100.00 | | | | 1,680,896 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 2C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | |
| 0..... | 136,274 22.52 98.73 | 235,010 38.85 95.83 | 190,620 31.51 64.49 | 38,514 6.36 34.12 | 4,397 0.72 6.97 | 53 0.00 2.59 | 20 0.00 8.19 | 5 0.00 19.23 | 604,893 N 100.00 R% 70.58 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 57 0.13 0.04 | 2,215 5.33 0.90 | 22,574 54.35 7.63 | 14,002 33.71 12.40 | 2,647 6.37 4.20 | 30 0.07 1.46 | 2 0.00 0.81 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 41,527 N 100.00 R% 4.84 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 39 0.09 0.02 | 2,034 5.17 0.82 | 17,859 45.41 6.04 | 15,360 39.06 13.61 | 3,979 10.11 6.31 | 49 0.12 2.39 | 1 0.00 0.40 | 1 0.00 3.84 | 39,322 N 100.00 R% 4.58 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 39 0.10 0.02 | 1,856 5.04 0.75 | 15,179 41.24 5.13 | 14,283 38.81 12.65 | 5,360 14.56 8.50 | 79 0.21 3.86 | 2 0.00 0.81 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 36,798 N 100.00 R% 4.29 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 23 0.06 0.01 | 1,495 4.44 0.60 | 12,700 37.75 4.29 | 11,995 35.66 10.62 | 7,260 21.58 11.52 | 156 0.46 7.63 | 7 0.02 2.86 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 33,636 N 100.00 R% 3.92 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 17 0.05 0.01 | 897 2.96 0.36 | 10,949 36.17 3.70 | 8,206 27.11 7.27 | 9,911 32.74 15.72 | 278 0.91 13.61 | 11 0.03 4.50 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 30,269 N 100.00 R% 3.53 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 17 0.06 0.01 | 672 2.48 0.27 | 10,088 37.29 3.41 | 5,133 18.97 4.54 | 10,719 39.63 17.00 | 388 1.43 19.00 | 29 0.10 11.88 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 27,046 N 100.00 R% 3.15 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 18 0.07 0.01 | 514 2.22 0.20 | 8,529 36.87 2.88 | 3,196 13.81 2.83 | 10,338 44.70 16.40 | 480 2.07 23.50 | 52 0.22 21.31 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 23,127 N 100.00 R% 2.69 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 1,530 7.51 1.10 | 535 2.62 0.21 | 7,055 34.64 2.38 | 2,167 10.64 1.92 | 8,405 41.27 13.33 | 529 2.59 25.90 | 120 0.58 49.18 | 20 0.09 76.92 | 20,361 N 100.00 R% 2.37 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 138,014 16.10 100.00 | 245,228 28.61 100.00 | 295,553 34.48 100.00 | 112,856 13.16 100.00 | 63,016 7.35 100.00 | 2,042 0.23 100.00 | 244 0.02 100.00 | 26 0.00 100.00 | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 3

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Grant Level
Award Period 1979-80

3A - Total
3B - Dependent
3C - Independent

Tables 3A, 3B, and 3C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by family income and grant level. The grant levels shown are in ranges of \$400 for the first two intervals, \$200 for the next three intervals, and \$400 for the sixth interval. The final grant level category indicates the number of students receiving an \$1800 grant, the maximum Basic Grant.

Relative to the total, few students received the maximum grant during the 1979-80 award period. The majority of Basic Grant recipients were awarded grants ranging from \$400 to \$1,199.

- Students receiving a \$1,800 grant:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|--------------------------|
| Total | - | 146,717 | (5.8% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 69,896 | (4.2% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 76,821 | (9.0% of independents) |
- Students receiving a grant from \$400 to \$1,199:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,581,381 | (62.3% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 1,052,684 | (62.6% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 528,697 | (61.7% of independents) |

The data from these tables illustrate that the greater the recipient's family income, the lower is his/her potential for a large Basic Grant. Only 5.8 percent of recipients were awarded the maximum grant of \$1,800. However, among those recipients with family income of \$6,000 or less, the maximum award was made to 10.7 percent. Of the recipients reporting a family income greater than \$20,000, 66 percent received a grant less than \$800.

It is interesting to note, however, that 25 percent of all recipients reporting an income of \$3,000 or less were awarded a grant below \$800. Educational cost, one determinant of the size of a Basic Grant, is one reason why a relatively large number of low income recipients received a grant below \$800. As Table 8 indicates, if these recipients attended institutions where the cost was less, they would have received a larger grant. Another possible reason, as Table 9 indicates, is that recipients with income of \$3,000 or less reported net assets

A comparison of the data from award periods 1979-80 and 1978-79 shows that the Basic Grant Program experienced both a decline in the proportion of students receiving grants less than \$800 and a corresponding increase in those awarded grants \$1,200 or greater. (It is important to note that \$1,600 was the maximum grant during award period 1978-79.)

- Students receiving a grant less than \$800:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - | 659,355 | (37% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - | 842,929 | (33% of all recipients) |

- Students receiving a grant \$1,200 or greater:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - | 421,366 | (23% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - | 719,497 | (28% of all recipients) |

TABLE 3A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | TOTAL | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 14,082 7.95 5.94 | 34,436 19.46 5.68 | 32,956 18.62 6.34 | 31,638 17.88 6.93 | 23,465 13.26 7.65 | 18,866 10.66 7.08 | 21,497 12.14 14.65 | 176,940 100.00 6.97 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 16,432 4.96 6.93 | 59,689 18.02 9.85 | 67,908 20.51 13.07 | 63,138 19.06 13.84 | 44,888 13.55 14.65 | 36,974 11.16 13.87 | 42,058 12.70 28.66 | 331,087 100.00 13.04 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 36,121 7.09 15.24 | 107,102 21.02 17.67 | 103,915 20.40 20.01 | 88,339 17.34 19.36 | 66,611 13.07 21.74 | 62,006 12.17 23.27 | 45,217 8.87 30.81 | 509,311 100.00 20.06 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 20,115 5.94 8.48 | 64,914 19.16 10.71 | 70,465 20.80 13.56 | 60,386 17.83 13.23 | 44,233 13.06 14.43 | 56,099 16.56 21.05 | 22,417 6.61 15.27 | 338,629 100.00 13.34 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 37,761 7.69 15.93 | 90,705 18.47 14.96 | 95,636 19.48 18.41 | 103,036 20.99 22.58 | 78,286 15.94 25.55 | 73,463 14.96 27.57 | 11,968 2.43 8.15 | 490,855 100.00 19.34 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 25,947 8.31 10.94 | 86,208 27.63 14.22 | 79,248 25.40 15.26 | 67,748 21.71 14.85 | 35,185 11.27 11.48 | 15,187 4.86 5.70 | 2,471 0.79 1.68 | 311,994 100.00 12.29 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 69,869 21.19 29.48 | 139,325 42.26 22.99 | 62,709 19.02 12.07 | 39,718 12.04 8.70 | 13,312 4.03 4.34 | 3,662 1.11 1.37 | 1,025 0.31 0.69 | 329,620 100.00 12.98 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 16,670 33.71 7.03 | 23,553 47.64 3.88 | 6,467 13.08 1.24 | 2,142 4.33 0.46 | 379 0.76 0.12 | 164 0.33 0.06 | 64 0.12 0.04 | 49,439 100.00 1.94 | N R% C% | N R% C% |
| TOTAL..... | 236,997 9.33 100.00 | 605,932 23.87 100.00 | 519,304 20.46 100.00 | 456,145 17.97 100.00 | 306,359 12.07 100.00 | 266,421 10.49 100.00 | 146,717 5.78 100.00 | 2,537,875 100.00 | N R% C% | N R% C% |

TABLE 3B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | TOTAL | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 1,594 4.09 1.07 | 6,296 16.17 1.58 | 7,929 20.36 2.26 | 6,726 17.27 2.19 | 5,744 14.75 2.73 | 6,867 17.64 3.44 | 3,770 9.68 5.39 | 38,926 100.00 2.31 | N R% C% | |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 2,760 3.21 1.85 | 12,429 14.47 3.13 | 19,559 22.78 5.58 | 13,917 16.20 4.54 | 13,500 15.72 6.42 | 14,912 17.36 7.47 | 8,782 10.22 12.56 | 85,859 100.00 5.10 | N R% C% | |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 6,721 3.14 4.51 | 31,168 14.58 7.85 | 43,884 20.52 12.54 | 36,043 16.86 11.77 | 33,005 15.44 15.70 | 38,417 17.97 19.26 | 24,520 11.47 35.08 | 213,758 100.00 12.71 | N R% C% | |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 7,378 3.26 4.96 | 31,538 13.96 7.95 | 45,067 19.96 12.87 | 42,019 18.61 13.72 | 33,367 14.77 15.87 | 48,389 21.43 24.26 | 18,015 7.97 25.77 | 225,773 100.00 13.43 | N R% C% | |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 18,778 4.38 12.62 | 67,014 15.66 16.89 | 85,303 19.93 24.37 | 97,889 22.87 31.97 | 75,722 17.69 36.03 | 71,869 16.79 36.03 | 11,264 2.63 16.11 | 427,839 100.00 25.45 | N R% C% | |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 25,063 8.08 16.85 | 85,446 27.56 21.54 | 79,024 25.49 22.58 | 67,660 21.82 22.10 | 35,135 11.33 16.71 | 15,165 4.89 7.60 | 2,459 0.79 3.51 | 309,952 100.00 18.43 | N R% C% | |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 69,758 21.17 46.90 | 199,237 42.27 35.10 | 62,686 19.03 17.91 | 39,706 12.05 12.97 | 13,307 4.04 6.33 | 3,660 1.11 1.83 | 1,022 0.31 1.46 | 329,376 100.00 19.59 | N R% C% | |
| \$30,001 +..... | 16,666 33.72 11.20 | 23,541 47.64 5.93 | 6,463 13.07 1.84 | 2,140 4.33 0.69 | 375 0.75 0.17 | 164 0.33 0.08 | 64 0.12 0.09 | 49,413 100.00 2.93 | N R% C% | |
| TOTAL..... | 148,718 8.84 100.00 | 396,669 23.59 100.00 | 349,915 20.81 100.00 | 306,100 18.21 100.00 | 210,155 12.50 100.00 | 199,443 11.86 100.00 | 69,896 4.15 100.00 | 1,680,896 100.00 100.00 | N R% C% | |

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 12,488 9,04 14.14 | 28,140 20,38 13.44 | 25,027 18,13 14.77 | 24,912 18,05 16.60 | 17,721 12,84 18.42 | 11,999 8,69 17.91 | 17,727 12,84 23.07 | N R% C% 138,014 100.00 16.10 |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 13,672 5,57 15.48 | 47,260 19,27 22.58 | 48,349 19,71 28.54 | 49,221 20,07 32.80 | 31,388 12,79 32.62 | 22,062 8,99 32.93 | 33,276 13,56 43.31 | N R% C% 245,228 100.00 28.61 |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 29,400 9,94 33.30 | 75,934 25,69 36.28 | 60,031 20,31 35.43 | 52,296 17,69 34.85 | 33,606 11,37 34.93 | 23,589 7,98 35.21 | 20,697 7,00 26.94 | N R% C% 295,553 100.00 34.48 |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 12,737 11,28 14.42 | 33,376 29,57 15.94 | 25,398 22,50 14.99 | 18,367 16,27 12.24 | 10,866 9,62 11.29 | 7,710 6,83 11.51 | 4,402 3,90 5.73 | N R% C% 112,856 100.00 13.16 |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 18,983 30,12 21.50 | 23,691 37,59 11.32 | 10,333 16,39 6.10 | 5,147 8,16 3.43 | 2,564 4,06 2.66 | 1,594 2,52 2.37 | 704 1,11 0.91 | N R% C% 63,016 100.00 7.35 |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 884 43,29 1.00 | 762 37,31 0.36 | 224 10,96 0.13 | 88 4,30 0.05 | 50 2,44 0.05 | 22 1,07 0.03 | 12 0,58 0.01 | N R% C% 2,042 100.00 0.23 |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 111 45,49 0.12 | 88 36,06 0.04 | 23 9,42 0.01 | 12 4,91 0.00 | 5 2,04 0.00 | 2 0,81 0.00 | 3 1,22 0.00 | N R% C% 244 100.00 0.02 |
| \$30,001 +..... | 4 15,38 0.00 | 12 46,15 0.00 | 4 15,38 0.00 | 2 7,69 0.00 | 4 15,38 0.00 | 0 0,00 0.00 | 0 0,00 0.00 | N R% C% 26 100.00 0.00 |
| TOTAL..... | 88,279 10,30 100.00 | 209,263 24,41 100.00 | 169,389 19,76 100.00 | 150,045 17,50 100.00 | 96,204 11,22 100.00 | 66,978 7,81 100.00 | 76,821 8,96 100.00 | N R% C% 856,979 100.00 100.00 |

TABLE 4

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
By Student Eligibility Index and Grant Level
Award Period 1979-80

4A - Total
4B - Dependent
4C - Independent

Student Eligibility Index, along with educational costs, determine the size of a Basic Grant. In general, the lower an individual's eligibility index the greater is his/her potential for a large grant. Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C illustrate this correlation between Student Eligibility Index and grant level. For example, 90 percent of the recipients receiving maximum award of \$1800 had a zero eligibility index, while less than one percent of the maximum award recipients had an eligibility index of 800 or more.

Although independents constituted only 34 percent of the entire recipient population, more independents than dependents received a zero eligibility index.

• Recipients with zero eligibility index:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 971,552 | (38% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 366,659 | (22% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 604,893 | (71% of independents) |

• Students with zero eligibility index who received a grant of \$1,000 or more:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 536,048 | (55% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 220,717 | (60% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 315,331 | (52% of independents) |

The step-shaped line drawn diagonally through Tables 4A, 4B, and 4C delineates valid versus invalid awards. All cells to the right of the line should contain zeroes, as these are invalid combinations of SEI and Grant Level. For example, the maximum grant shown on the Payment Schedule for a student with an SEI in the range of 1401 to 1600 is \$376. Grants which exceed \$376 for this SEI range represent institutional errors, data entry errors and overawards because of attendance at multiple institutions. These types of errors will be corrected when Student Validation Rosters for all institutions have been successfully processed. It should be noted that "Grant" includes the sum of Expected Disbursements on all SERs submitted for each recipient.

During 1979-80 there were 34,249 such invalid awards constituting 1.3 percent of recipients. This should be compared with 1978-79 with 26,663 invalid awards comprising 1.5 percent of recipients.

TABLE 4A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | |
| 0..... | 52,901 5.44 22.32 | 182,808 18.81 30.16 | 199,795 20.56 38.47 | 168,278 17.32 36.89 | 136,138 14.01 44.43 | 99,777 10.26 37.45 | 131,855 13.57 89.87 | 971,552 N 100.00 R% 38.28 C% |
| 1 200..... | 8,437 2.83 3.55 | 38,221 12.84 6.30 | 56,569 19.01 10.89 | 58,146 19.54 12.74 | 39,673 13.33 12.94 | 91,257 30.67 34.25 | 5,174 1.73 3.52 | 297,477 N 100.00 R% 11.72 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 6,435 2.93 2.71 | 29,297 13.35 4.83 | 37,446 17.07 7.21 | 44,814 20.43 9.82 | 29,133 13.28 9.50 | 68,473 31.21 25.70 | 3,729 1.70 2.54 | 219,327 N 100.00 R% 8.64 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 5,754 2.68 2.42 | 26,367 12.28 4.35 | 36,414 16.96 7.01 | 43,223 20.13 9.47 | 97,967 45.63 31.97 | 1,852 0.86 0.69 | 3,084 1.43 2.10 | 214,561 N 100.00 R% 8.45 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 6,130 2.95 2.58 | 25,507 12.30 4.20 | 31,963 15.41 6.15 | 138,919 66.99 30.45 | 559 0.26 0.18 | 2,530 1.22 0.94 | 1,734 0.83 1.18 | 207,342 N 100.00 R% 8.16 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 6,313 3.28 2.66 | 26,753 13.93 4.41 | 154,558 80.49 29.76 | 494 0.25 0.10 | 1,584 0.82 0.51 | 1,552 0.80 0.58 | 754 0.39 0.51 | 192,008 N 100.00 R% 7.56 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 15,531 9.15 6.55 | 150,712 88.83 24.87 | 760 0.44 0.14 | 1,347 0.79 0.29 | 668 0.39 0.21 | 556 0.32 0.20 | 84 0.04 0.05 | 169,658 N 100.00 R% 6.68 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 21,002 14.48 8.86 | 122,566 84.53 20.22 | 833 0.57 0.16 | 424 0.29 0.09 | 72 0.04 0.02 | 70 0.04 0.02 | 16 0.01 0.01 | 144,983 N 100.00 R% 5.71 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 114,494 94.72 48.31 | 3,701 3.06 0.61 | 966 0.79 0.18 | 500 0.41 0.10 | 565 0.46 0.18 | 354 0.29 0.13 | 287 0.23 0.19 | 120,867 N 100.00 R% 4.76 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 236,997 9.33 100.00 | 605,932 23.87 100.00 | 519,304 20.46 100.00 | 456,145 17.97 100.00 | 306,359 12.07 100.00 | 266,421 10.49 100.00 | 146,717 5.78 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 4B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

RECIPIENTS

| S | .IGIBILITY INDEX: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|
| | | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | | | | |
| 1 - 200 | 11,454 3,12 7.70 | 54,530 14.87 13.74 | 79,958 21.80 22.85 | 57,301 15.62 18.71 | 58,655 15.99 27.91 | 47,523 12.96 23.82 | 57,238 15.61 81.89 | 366,659 100.00 R% 21.81 C% | | | | |
| 201 - 400 | 5,817 2.27 3.91 | 29,208 11.41 7.36 | 47,801 18.67 13.66 | 49,616 19.38 16.20 | 34,869 13.62 16.59 | 84,061 32.84 42.14 | 4,578 1.78 6.54 | 255,950 100.00 R% 15.22 C% | | | | |
| 401 - 600 | 3,723 2.06 2.50 | 19,922 11.06 5.02 | 29,627 16.45 8.46 | 36,436 20.24 11.90 | 25,068 13.92 11.92 | 62,051 34.47 31.11 | 3,178 1.76 4.54 | 180,005 100.00 R% 10.70 C% | | | | |
| 601 - 800 | 3,190 1.79 2.14 | 17,953 9.75 4.37 | 28,488 16.01 8.14 | 35,841 20.15 11.70 | 88,798 49.92 42.25 | 1,568 0.88 0.78 | 2,625 1.47 3.75 | 177,863 100.00 R% 10.58 C% | | | | |
| 801 - 1,000 | 3,380 1.94 2.27 | 16,602 9.55 4.18 | 24,921 14.34 7.12 | 124,732 71.80 40.74 | 438 0.25 0.20 | 2,193 1.26 1.09 | 1,440 0.82 2.06 | 173,706 100.00 R% 10.33 C% | | | | |
| 1,001 - 1,200 | 3,294 2.03 2.21 | 17,437 10.78 4.39 | 137,310 84.89 39.24 | 378 0.23 0.12 | 1,386 0.85 0.65 | 1,314 0.81 0.65 | 620 0.38 0.88 | 161,739 100.00 R% 9.62 C% | | | | |
| 1,201 - 1,400 | 8,938 6.26 6.01 | 130,838 91.74 32.98 | 624 0.43 0.17 | 1,157 0.81 0.37 | 552 0.38 0.26 | 442 0.30 0.22 | 61 0.04 0.08 | 142,612 100.00 R% 8.48 C% | | | | |
| 1,401 - 1,600 | 12,252 10.05 8.23 | 108,473 89.01 27.34 | 675 0.55 0.19 | 329 0.26 0.10 | 67 0.05 0.03 | 49 0.04 0.02 | 11 0.00 0.01 | 121,856 100.00 R% 7.24 C% | | | | |
| TOTAL | 96,670 96.18 65.00 | 2,306 2.29 0.58 | 511 0.50 0.14 | 310 0.30 0.10 | 322 0.32 0.15 | 242 0.24 0.12 | 145 0.14 0.20 | 100,506 100.00 R% 5.97 C% | | | | |
| | 148,718 8.84 100.00 | 396,669 23.59 100.00 | 349,915 20.81 100.00 | 306,100 18.21 100.00 | 210,155 12.50 100.00 | 199,443 11.86 100.00 | 69,896 4.15 100.00 | 1,680,896 100.00 R% 100.00 C% | | | | |

TABLE 4C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | GRANT LEVEL | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$1-399 | \$400-799 | \$800-999 | \$1,000-1,199 | \$1,200-1,399 | \$1,400-1,799 | \$1,800 | |
| 0..... | 41,447 6.85 46.95 | 128,278 21.20 61.29 | 119,837 19.81 70.74 | 110,977 18.34 73.96 | 77,483 12.80 80.54 | 52,254 8.63 78.01 | 74,617 12.33 97.13 | 604,893 N 100.00 R% 70.58 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 2,620 6.30 2.96 | 9,013 21.70 4.30 | 8,768 21.11 5.17 | 8,530 20.54 5.68 | 4,804 11.56 4.99 | 7,196 17.32 10.74 | 596 1.43 0.77 | 41,527 N 100.00 R% 4.84 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 2,712 6.89 3.07 | 9,375 23.84 4.48 | 7,819 19.88 4.61 | 8,378 21.30 5.58 | 4,065 10.33 4.22 | 6,422 16.33 9.58 | 551 1.40 0.71 | 39,322 N 100.00 R% 4.58 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 2,564 6.96 2.90 | 9,014 24.49 4.30 | 7,926 21.53 4.67 | 7,382 20.06 4.91 | 9,169 24.91 9.53 | 284 0.77 0.42 | 459 1.24 0.59 | 36,798 N 100.00 R% 4.29 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 2,750 8.17 3.11 | 8,905 26.47 4.25 | 7,042 20.93 4.15 | 14,187 42.17 9.45 | 121 0.35 0.12 | 337 1.00 0.50 | 294 0.87 0.38 | 33,636 N 100.00 R% 3.92 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 3,019 9.97 3.41 | 9,316 30.77 4.45 | 17,248 56.98 10.18 | 116 0.38 0.07 | 198 0.65 0.20 | 238 0.78 0.35 | 134 0.44 0.17 | 30,269 N 100.00 R% 3.53 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 6,593 24.37 7.46 | 19,874 73.48 9.49 | 136 0.50 0.08 | 190 0.70 0.12 | 116 0.42 0.12 | 114 0.42 0.17 | 23 0.08 0.02 | 27,046 N 100.00 R% 3.15 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 8,750 37.83 9.91 | 14,093 50.93 6.73 | 158 0.68 0.09 | 95 0.41 0.06 | 5 0.02 0.00 | 21 0.09 0.03 | 5 0.02 0.00 | 23,127 N 100.00 R% 2.69 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 17,824 87.53 20.19 | 1,395 6.85 0.66 | 455 2.23 0.26 | 190 0.93 0.12 | 243 1.19 0.25 | 112 0.55 0.16 | 142 0.69 0.18 | 20,361 N 100.00 R% 2.37 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 88,279 10.30 100.00 | 209,263 24.41 100.00 | 169,389 19.76 100.00 | 150,045 17.50 100.00 | 96,204 11.22 100.00 | 66,978 7.81 100.00 | 76,821 8.96 100.00 | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 5

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By Student Eligibility Index and Type of Institution Award Period 1979-80

5A - Total
5B - Dependent
5C - Independent

Tables 5A, 5B, and 5C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and type of institution. The categories of institutions presented in this table are identical to those reported on the Institutional Progress Report and are defined in the glossary at the end of Chapter 5.

During award period 1979-80, slightly over 50 percent of all recipients were enrolled in a university or other four-year institution, while almost 40 percent attended a two-year school. The remaining 10 percent attended schools with programs less than two years in length. Proportionately more dependents than independents attended universities and other four-year schools; more independents were enrolled in two-year institutions.

- Recipients enrolled in universities:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,024,828 | (40% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 750,843 | (45% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 273,985 | (32% of independents) |

- Recipients enrolled in other four-year institutions:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 549,469 | (22% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 408,314 | (24% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 141,155 | (16% of independents) |

- Recipients enrolled in two-year institutions:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 791,432 | (31% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 442,493 | (26% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 348,939 | (41% of independents) |

Given that a high proportion of lower income recipients attended two-year or less than two-year institutions (see Table 6), it is not surprising that a high proportion of recipients who received a zero eligibility index (48%) attended these types of institutions. Only 33 percent of the recipients with zero eligibility indexes attended universities and 18 percent were enrolled in other four-year schools. By contrast, 49 percent of recipients with eligibility indexes between 1,401 to 1,600 were enrolled in universities and 27 percent in other four-year institutions.

TABLE 5A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | UNIVER- SITIES | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | | |
| 0..... | 318,308 32,76 31.05 | 171,023 17,60 31.12 | 382,259 39,34 48.29 | 21,337 2,19 52.05 | 68,797 7,08 61.84 | | 9,828 1,01 49.37 | 971,552 N 100.00 R% 38.28 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 123,078 41,37 12.00 | 66,145 22,23 12.03 | 92,050 30,94 11.63 | 4,331 1,45 10.56 | 9,914 3,33 8.91 | | 1,959 0.65 9.84 | 297,477 N 100.00 R% 11.72 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 93,450 42,60 9.11 | 49,626 22,62 9.03 | 64,586 29,44 8.16 | 3,105 1,41 7.57 | 6,972 3,17 6.25 | | 1,588 0.72 7.97 | 219,327 N 100.00 R% 8.64 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 94,926 44,22 9.26 | 50,849 23,68 9.25 | 58,557 27,27 7.39 | 2,790 1,29 6.80 | 6,148 2,86 5.52 | | 1,391 0.64 6.98 | 214,661 N 100.00 R% 8.45 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 94,918 45,77 9.26 | 50,088 24,15 9.11 | 53,281 25,69 6.73 | 2,479 1,19 6.04 | 5,264 2,53 4.73 | | 1,312 0.63 6.59 | 207,342 N 100.00 R% 8.16 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 89,770 46,75 8.75 | 47,902 24,94 8.71 | 46,460 24,19 5.87 | 2,167 1,12 5.28 | 4,509 2,34 4.05 | | 1,200 0.62 6.02 | 192,008 N 100.00 R% 7.56 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 80,713 47,57 7.87 | 43,355 25,55 7.89 | 38,996 22,98 4.92 | 1,849 1,08 4.51 | 3,730 2,19 3.35 | | 1,015 0.59 5.09 | 169,658 N 100.00 R% 6.68 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 70,526 48,64 6.88 | 37,853 26,10 6.88 | 31,136 21,47 3.93 | 1,521 1,04 3.71 | 3,121 2,15 2.80 | | 826 0.56 4.14 | 144,983 N 100.00 R% 5.71 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 59,139 48,92 5.77 | 32,628 26,99 5.93 | 24,107 19,94 3.04 | 1,414 1,16 3.44 | 2,793 2,31 2.51 | | 786 0.65 3.94 | 120,867 N 100.00 R% 4.76 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 1,024,828 40,38 100.00 | 549,469 21,65 100.00 | 791,432 31,18 100.00 | 40,993 1,61 100.00 | 111,248 4,38 100.00 | | 19,905 0.78 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 58
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | |
| 0..... | 132,385 36.10 17.63 | 72,370 19.73 17.72 | 132,270 36.07 29.89 | 6,995 1.90 32.94 | 19,647 5.35 40.99 | 366,659 N 100.00 R% 21.81 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 108,955 42.56 14.51 | 59,236 23.14 14.50 | 75,661 29.56 17.09 | 3,418 1.33 16.09 | 7,180 2.80 14.98 | 255,950 N 100.00 R% 15.22 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 79,729 44.29 10.61 | 43,106 23.34 10.55 | 49,129 27.29 11.10 | 2,285 1.26 10.76 | 4,649 2.58 9.70 | 180,005 N 100.00 R% 10.70 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 81,940 46.06 10.91 | 44,752 25.16 10.96 | 44,047 24.76 9.95 | 2,010 1.13 9.46 | 4,118 2.31 8.59 | 177,863 N 100.00 R% 10.58 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 83,144 47.86 11.07 | 44,538 25.63 10.90 | 39,815 22.92 8.99 | 1,804 1.03 8.49 | 3,467 1.99 7.23 | 173,706 N 100.00 R% 10.33 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 79,202 48.96 10.54 | 42,880 26.51 10.50 | 34,342 21.23 7.76 | 1,522 0.94 7.16 | 2,947 1.82 6.14 | 161,739 N 100.00 R% 9.62 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 71,187 49.91 9.48 | 38,814 27.21 9.50 | 28,311 19.85 6.39 | 1,259 0.88 5.93 | 2,374 1.66 4.95 | 142,612 N 100.00 R% 8.48 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 62,317 51.13 8.29 | 33,853 27.78 8.29 | 22,178 18.20 5.01 | 1,003 0.82 4.72 | 1,931 1.58 4.02 | 121,856 N 100.00 R% 7.24 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 51,984 51.72 6.92 | 28,755 28.61 7.04 | 16,740 16.65 3.78 | 935 0.93 4.40 | 1,609 1.60 3.35 | 100,506 N 100.00 R% 5.97 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 750,843 44.66 100.00 | 408,314 24.29 100.00 | 442,493 26.32 100.00 | 21,231 1.26 100.00 | 47,922 2.85 100.00 | 1,680,896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 5C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | | |
| 0..... | 185,923 30.73 67.85 | 98,553 16.30 69.88 | 249,989 41.32 71.64 | 14,342 2.37 72.57 | 49,150 8.12 77.61 | | 6,836 1.13 69.66 | 604,893 N 100.00 R% 70.58 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | 14,123 34.00 5.15 | 6,909 16.63 4.89 | 16,389 39.46 4.69 | 913 2.19 4.61 | 2,734 6.58 4.31 | | 459 1.10 4.67 | 41,527 N 100.00 R% 4.84 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | 13,721 34.89 5.00 | 6,520 16.58 4.61 | 15,457 39.30 4.42 | 820 2.08 4.14 | 2,323 5.90 3.66 | | 481 1.22 4.90 | 39,322 N 100.00 R% 4.58 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | 12,986 35.28 4.73 | 6,097 16.56 4.31 | 14,510 39.43 4.15 | 780 2.11 3.94 | 2,030 5.51 3.20 | | 395 1.07 4.02 | 36,798 N 100.00 R% 4.29 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | 11,774 35.00 4.29 | 5,550 16.50 3.93 | 13,466 40.03 3.85 | 675 2.00 3.41 | 1,797 5.34 2.83 | | 374 1.11 3.81 | 33,636 N 100.00 R% 3.92 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 10,568 34.91 3.85 | 5,022 16.59 3.55 | 12,118 40.03 3.47 | 645 2.13 3.26 | 1,562 5.16 2.46 | | 354 1.16 3.60 | 30,269 N 100.00 R% 3.53 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 9,526 35.22 3.47 | 4,541 16.78 3.21 | 10,685 39.50 3.06 | 590 2.18 2.98 | 1,356 5.01 2.14 | | 348 1.28 3.54 | 27,046 N 100.00 R% 3.15 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 8,209 35.49 2.99 | 3,990 17.25 2.82 | 8,958 38.73 2.56 | 518 2.23 2.62 | 1,190 5.14 1.87 | | 262 1.13 2.67 | 23,127 N 100.00 R% 2.69 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 7,155 35.14 2.61 | 3,873 19.02 2.74 | 7,367 36.18 2.11 | 479 2.35 2.42 | 1,184 5.81 1.86 | | 303 1.48 3.08 | 20,361 N 100.00 R% 2.37 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 273,985 31.97 100.00 | 141,155 16.47 100.00 | 348,939 40.71 100.00 | 19,762 2.30 100.00 | 63,326 7.38 100.00 | | 9,812 1.14 100.00 | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 6

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
By Family Income and Type of Institution
Award Period 1979-80

6A - Total
6B - Dependent
6C - Independent

Tables 6A, 6B, and 6C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by family income and type of institution.

During award period 1979-80, 37 percent of all recipients reporting a family income \$3,000 or less and half of those with an income greater than \$15,000 were enrolled in universities. As family income increases, both the percentage of recipients in universities and the percentage in other four-year institutions increases.

- Institution enrollment type for recipients with income \$3,000 or less:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---|
| University | - | 187,201 | (37% of all recipients with income \$3,000 or less) |
| Other four-year institution | - | 90,567 | (18% of all recipients with income \$3,000 or less) |
| Two-year institution | - | 184,153 | (36% of all recipients with income \$3,000 or less) |
- Institution enrollment type for recipients with income greater than \$15,000:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---|
| University | - | 343,752 | (50% of all recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| Other four-year institution | - | 187,321 | (27% of all recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| Two-year institution | - | 138,529 | (20% of all recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |

While the highest proportion of recipients who reported an income of \$1,000 or less or above \$9,000 attended a university, more recipients with an income between \$3,001 to \$9,000 were enrolled in two-year schools.

- Institution enrollment type for recipients with incomes from \$3,001 to \$6,000:

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|---|
| University | - | 168,331 | (33% of all recipients with income from \$3,001 to \$6,000) |
| Other four-year institution | - | 87,967 | (17% of all recipients with income from \$3,001 to \$6,000) |
| Two-year institution | - | 200,681 | (39% of all recipients with income from \$3,001 to \$6,000) |

A comparison of the independent and dependent populations shows that more independents reported an income \$6,000 or less. (See Table 2) Proportionately more independent than dependent recipients with a low income attended two-year institutions, while proportionately more dependents in this income group were enrolled in universities and other four-year schools.

- Recipients with income \$6,000 or less and:

a) Enrolled in a university:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---|
| Total | - | 355,532 | (35% of all recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Dependent | - | 128,699 | (38% of dependents with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Independent | - | 226,833 | (33% of independents with income \$6,000 or less) |

b) Enrolled in another four-year institution:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---|
| Total | - | 178,534 | (18% of all recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Dependent | - | 67,635 | (20% of dependents with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Independent | - | 110,899 | (16% of independents with income \$6,000 or less) |

c) Enrolled in a two-year institution:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---|
| Total | - | 384,834 | (38% of all recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Dependent | - | 117,164 | (35% of dependents with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Independent | - | 267,670 | (39% of independents with income \$6,000 or less) |

TABLE 6A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 66,894 37.80 6.52 | 33,253 18.79 6.05 | 63,710 36.00 8.04 | 3,215 1.81 7.84 | 8,441 4.77 7.58 | | 1,427 0.80 7.16 | 176,940 N 100.00 R% 6.97 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 120,307 36.33 14.73 | 57,314 17.31 10.43 | 120,443 36.37 15.21 | 7,094 2.14 17.30 | 22,494 6.79 20.21 | | 3,435 1.03 17.25 | 331,087 N 100.00 R% 13.04 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 168,331 33.05 16.42 | 87,967 17.27 16.00 | 200,681 39.40 25.35 | 11,088 2.17 27.04 | 36,031 7.07 32.38 | | 5,213 1.02 26.18 | 509,311 N 100.00 R% 20.06 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 120,493 35.58 11.75 | 68,367 20.18 12.44 | 123,390 36.43 15.59 | 6,438 1.90 15.70 | 16,897 4.98 15.18 | | 3,044 0.89 15.29 | 338,629 N 100.00 R% 13.34 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 205,051 41.77 20.00 | 115,247 23.47 20.97 | 144,679 29.47 18.28 | 6,984 1.42 17.03 | 15,421 3.14 13.86 | | 3,473 0.70 17.44 | 490,855 N 100.00 R% 19.34 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 146,276 46.88 14.27 | 81,280 26.05 14.79 | 72,871 23.35 9.20 | 3,281 1.05 8.00 | 6,603 2.11 5.93 | | 1,683 0.53 8.45 | 311,994 N 100.00 R% 12.29 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 168,567 51.13 16.44 | 91,659 27.80 16.68 | 60,236 18.27 7.61 | 2,714 0.82 6.62 | 4,988 1.51 4.48 | | 1,456 0.44 7.31 | 329,620 N 100.00 R% 12.98 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 28,909 58.47 2.82 | 14,382 29.09 2.61 | 5,422 10.96 0.68 | 179 0.36 0.43 | 373 0.75 0.33 | | 174 0.35 0.87 | 49,439 N 100.00 R% 1.94 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 1,024,828 40.38 100.00 | 549,469 21.65 100.00 | 791,432 31.18 100.00 | 40,993 1.61 100.00 | 111,248 4.38 100.00 | | 19,905 0.78 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 6B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | UNIVER- SITIES | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 15,155 38.93 2.01 | 8,004 20.56 1.96 | 13,414 34.46 3.03 | 606 1.55 2.85 | 1,458 3.74 3.04 | | 289 0.74 2.86 | 38,926 N 100.00 R% 2.31 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 33,199 38.66 4.42 | 16,327 19.01 3.99 | 29,682 34.57 6.70 | 1,703 1.98 8.02 | 4,207 4.89 8.77 | | 741 0.86 7.34 | 85,859 N 100.00 R% 5.10 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 80,345 37.58 10.70 | 43,304 20.25 10.60 | 74,068 34.65 16.73 | 3,746 1.75 17.64 | 10,581 4.94 22.07 | | 1,714 0.80 16.98 | 213,758 N 100.00 R% 12.71 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 90,549 40.10 12.05 | 50,043 22.16 12.25 | 71,777 31.79 16.22 | 3,538 1.56 16.66 | 8,362 3.70 17.44 | | 1,504 0.66 14.90 | 225,773 N 100.00 R% 13.43 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 188,385 44.03 25.08 | 103,841 24.27 25.43 | 116,071 27.12 26.23 | 5,506 1.28 25.93 | 11,467 2.68 23.92 | | 2,569 0.60 25.45 | 427,839 N 100.00 R% 25.45 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 145,794 47.03 19.41 | 80,824 26.07 19.79 | 71,941 23.21 16.25 | 3,247 1.04 15.29 | 6,494 2.09 13.55 | | 1,652 0.53 16.36 | 309,952 N 100.00 R% 18.43 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 168,512 51.16 22.44 | 91,594 27.80 22.43 | 60,132 18.25 13.58 | 2,706 0.82 12.74 | 4,982 1.51 10.39 | | 1,450 0.44 14.36 | 329,376 N 100.00 R% 19.59 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 28,904 58.49 3.84 | 14,377 29.09 3.52 | 5,408 10.94 1.22 | 179 0.36 0.84 | 371 0.75 0.77 | | 174 0.35 1.72 | 49,413 N 100.00 R% 2.93 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 750,843 44.66 100.00 | 408,314 24.29 100.00 | 442,493 26.32 100.00 | 21,231 1.26 100.00 | 47,922 2.85 100.00 | | 10,093 0.60 100.00 | 1,680,896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 6C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | OTHER | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 51,739 37.48 18.88 | 25,249 18.29 17.88 | 50,296 36.44 14.41 | 2,609 1.89 13.20 | 6,983 5.05 11.02 | 1,138 0.82 11.59 | 138,014 N 100.00 R% 16.10 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 87,108 35.52 31.79 | 40,987 16.71 29.03 | 90,761 37.01 26.01 | 5,391 2.19 27.27 | 18,287 7.45 28.87 | 2,694 1.09 27.45 | 245,228 N 100.00 R% 28.61 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 87,986 29.76 32.11 | 44,663 15.11 31.64 | 126,613 42.83 36.28 | 7,342 2.48 37.15 | 25,450 8.61 40.18 | 3,499 1.18 35.66 | 295,553 N 100.00 R% 34.48 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 29,944 26.53 10.92 | 18,324 16.23 12.98 | 51,613 45.73 14.79 | 2,900 2.56 14.67 | 8,535 7.56 13.47 | 1,540 1.36 15.69 | 112,856 N 100.00 R% 13.16 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 16,666 26.44 6.08 | 11,406 18.10 8.08 | 28,608 45.39 8.19 | 1,478 2.34 7.47 | 3,954 6.27 6.24 | 904 1.43 9.21 | 63,016 N 100.00 R% 7.35 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 482 23.60 0.17 | 456 22.33 0.32 | 930 45.54 0.26 | 34 1.66 0.17 | 109 5.33 0.17 | 31 1.51 0.31 | 2,042 N 100.00 R% 0.23 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 55 22.54 0.02 | 65 26.63 0.04 | 104 42.62 0.02 | 8 3.27 0.04 | 6 2.45 0.00 | 6 2.45 0.06 | 244 N 100.00 R% 0.02 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 5 19.23 0.00 | 5 19.23 0.00 | 14 53.84 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2 7.69 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 26 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 273,985 31.97 100.00 | 141,155 16.47 100.00 | 348,939 40.71 100.00 | 19,762 2.30 100.00 | 63,326 7.38 100.00 | 9,812 1.14 100.00 | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 7

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By Student
Eligibility Index and Educational Cost
Award Period 1979-80

7A - Total
7B - Dependent
7C - Independent

Tables 7A, 7B, and 7C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by Student Eligibility Index and educational cost. Educational cost has been divided into \$300 increments following the first two cost ranges of less than \$401 and \$401 to \$1,500. The cost ranges less than \$401 and \$401 to \$1,500 were employed for the following two reasons: (1) according to the 1979-80 Payment Schedule, Basic Grant recipients had to have educational costs greater than \$400 to receive a grant; (2) most students had costs greater than \$1,500 since \$1,500 was the minimum allowance for living expenses and the cost of books and supplies.

Educational cost tends to increase as Student Eligibility Indexes increase. The median educational cost for Basic Grant recipients with a zero eligibility index was under \$2,400; for recipients with eligibility indexes between 1401 and 1600 it was about \$2,850. Only 17 percent of the zero eligibility index recipients attended institutions with educational cost over \$3,600 as compared to 34 percent of the 1401-1600 eligibility index recipients.

- Recipients with zero eligibility indices by educational cost:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------|---|
| \$2,100 or less | - | 356,182 | (37% of recipients with zero eligibility indices) |
| Greater than \$3,000 | - | 279,285 | (29% of recipients with zero eligibility indices) |
- Recipients with eligibility indices greater than 800 by educational cost:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------|---|
| \$2,100 or less | - | 133,706 | (21% of recipients with eligibility indices greater than 800) |
| Greater than \$3,000 | - | 268,579 | (43% of recipients with eligibility indices greater than 800) |

Independents received zero eligibility indices at a higher rate than dependents. (See Table 4) In addition, proportionately more independents than dependents attended schools with costs of \$2,100 or less. Tables 7B and 7C show that independent recipients are clustered to a greater degree than dependents in the lower educational cost and eligibility index ranges.

- Recipients with educational costs of \$2,100 or less having a zero eligibility index:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---------------------------|
| Dependent | - | 125,394 | (7% of all dependents) |
| Independent | - | 230,788 | (27% of all independents) |

A comparison of data from award periods 1979-80 and 1978-79 shows no change in the proportion of Basic Grant recipients who received a zero eligibility Index and attended a school with educational costs greater than \$3,000.

- Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,000 who received a zero eligibility index:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|---------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - | 198,303 | (11% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - | 279,285 | (11% of all independents) |

TABLE 7A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | UNDER \$401 | E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| | | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | \$3,601-3,900 | \$3,901-4,200 | \$4,201-4,500 | | |
| 0..... | 78 0.00 88.63 | 37052 3.81 62.97 | 115124 11.84 51.14 | 203928 20.98 42.76 | 146651 15.09 35.25 | 128700 13.24 39.24 | 60734 6.25 40.73 | 52774 5.43 37.59 | 62339 6.41 39.40 | 154172 16.89 28.04 | 971552 100.00 38.28 | N R% C% | | |
| 1 - 200..... | 8 0.00 9.09 | 6619 2.22 11.25 | 29074 9.77 12.91 | 57261 19.24 12.00 | 49040 16.48 11.78 | 37142 12.48 11.32 | 16030 5.38 10.75 | 16241 5.45 11.57 | 17809 5.98 11.25 | 68253 22.54 11.65 | 297477 100.00 11.72 | N R% C% | | |
| 201 - 400..... | 1 0.00 1.13 | 4219 1.92 7.17 | 19322 8.80 8.58 | 41695 19.01 8.74 | 37469 17.08 9.00 | 27985 12.75 8.53 | 11874 5.41 7.96 | 11798 5.37 8.40 | 13019 5.93 8.22 | 51945 23.68 8.87 | 219327 100.00 8.64 | N R% C% | | |
| 401 - 600..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 3227 1.50 5.48 | 16592 7.72 7.37 | 39348 18.33 8.25 | 37714 17.56 9.06 | 27362 12.74 8.34 | 12039 5.60 8.07 | 11537 5.37 8.21 | 12747 5.93 8.05 | 54095 25.20 9.24 | 214661 100.00 8.45 | N R% C% | | |
| 601 - 800..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2750 1.32 4.67 | 14125 6.81 6.27 | 36770 17.73 7.71 | 37115 17.90 8.92 | 26307 12.68 8.02 | 11573 5.58 7.76 | 11310 5.45 8.05 | 12340 5.95 7.79 | 55052 26.55 9.40 | 207342 100.00 8.16 | N R% C% | | |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2150 1.11 3.65 | 11335 5.90 5.03 | 32110 16.72 6.73 | 33795 17.60 8.12 | 24594 12.80 7.50 | 10815 5.63 7.25 | 11088 5.77 7.89 | 11556 6.01 7.30 | 54565 28.41 9.32 | 192008 100.00 7.56 | N R% C% | | |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1675 0.98 2.84 | 9061 5.34 4.02 | 26766 15.77 5.61 | 29514 17.39 7.09 | 21686 12.78 6.61 | 9996 5.89 6.80 | 9668 5.69 6.88 | 10591 6.24 6.69 | 50701 29.88 8.66 | 169658 100.00 6.68 | N R% C% | | |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 932 0.64 1.58 | 6798 4.68 3.01 | 21845 15.06 4.58 | 24790 17.09 5.95 | 18153 12.52 5.53 | 8632 5.95 5.79 | 8503 5.86 6.05 | 9424 6.50 5.95 | 45906 31.66 7.84 | 144983 100.00 5.71 | N R% C% | | |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 1 0.00 1.13 | 209 0.17 0.35 | 3678 3.04 1.63 | 17146 14.18 3.59 | 19892 16.45 4.78 | 15979 13.22 4.87 | 7385 6.11 4.95 | 7439 6.15 5.30 | 8391 6.94 5.30 | 40747 33.71 6.96 | 120867 100.00 4.76 | N R% C% | | |
| TOTAL..... | 88 0.00 100.00 | 58833 2.31 100.00 | 225109 8.86 100.00 | 476869 18.79 100.00 | 415980 16.39 100.00 | 327908 12.92 100.00 | 149078 5.87 100.00 | 140358 5.53 100.00 | 158216 6.23 100.00 | 585436 23.06 100.00 | 2537875 100.00 100.00 | N R% C% | | |

TABLE 7B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | | UNDER \$401 | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL |
| 0..... | | 39 0.01 84.78 | 8579 2.33 36.84 | 48535 13.23 37.79 | 68241 18.61 24.56 | 46845 12.77 17.49 | 53489 14.58 24.02 | 30477 8.31 28.20 | 21696 5.91 22.10 | 23281 6.34 21.81 | 65477 17.85 14.61 | 366659 N 100.00 R% 21.81 C% |
| 1 - 200..... | | 6 0.00 13.04 | 5245 2.04 22.52 | 24159 9.43 18.81 | 47317 18.48 17.03 | 41256 16.11 15.40 | 32186 12.57 14.45 | 14102 5.50 13.04 | 14273 5.57 14.54 | 15579 6.08 14.60 | 61827 24.15 13.79 | 255950 N 100.00 R% 15.22 C% |
| 201 - 400..... | | 1 0.00 2.17 | 2891 1.60 12.41 | 14459 8.03 11.26 | 32171 17.87 11.58 | 29956 16.64 11.18 | 23369 12.98 10.49 | 10080 5.59 9.32 | 10009 5.56 10.19 | 11026 6.12 10.33 | 46043 25.57 10.27 | 180005 N 100.00 R% 10.70 C% |
| 401 - 600..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2057 1.15 8.83 | 11932 6.70 9.29 | 30269 17.01 10.89 | 30680 17.24 11.45 | 22947 12.90 10.30 | 10426 5.86 9.64 | 9910 5.57 10.09 | 10989 6.17 10.29 | 48653 27.35 10.85 | 177863 N 100.00 R% 10.58 C% |
| 601 - 800..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1684 0.96 7.23 | 9749 5.61 7.59 | 28175 16.21 10.14 | 30684 17.66 11.45 | 22426 12.91 10.07 | 10212 5.87 9.44 | 9875 5.68 10.06 | 10770 6.20 10.09 | 50131 28.85 11.18 | 173706 N 100.00 R% 10.33 C% |
| 801 - 1,000..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1281 0.79 5.50 | 7535 4.65 5.86 | 24330 15.04 8.75 | 27993 17.30 10.45 | 20989 12.97 9.42 | 9661 5.97 8.93 | 9792 6.05 9.97 | 10139 6.26 9.50 | 50019 30.92 11.16 | 161739 N 100.00 R% 9.62 C% |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 994 0.69 4.26 | 5761 4.03 4.48 | 19802 13.88 7.12 | 24242 16.99 9.05 | 18461 12.94 8.29 | 8917 6.25 8.25 | 8573 6.01 8.73 | 9373 6.57 8.78 | 46489 32.59 10.37 | 142612 N 100.00 R% 8.48 C% |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 521 0.42 2.23 | 4057 3.32 3.15 | 15699 12.88 5.65 | 20264 16.62 7.56 | 15500 12.71 6.96 | 7700 6.31 7.12 | 7548 6.19 7.69 | 8279 6.79 7.75 | 42288 34.70 9.43 | 121856 N 100.00 R% 7.24 C% |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | | 0 0.00 0.00 | 30 0.02 0.12 | 2219 2.20 1.72 | 11782 11.72 4.24 | 15841 15.76 5.91 | 13300 13.23 5.97 | 6492 6.45 6.00 | 6452 6.41 6.57 | 7263 7.22 6.80 | 37127 36.94 8.28 | 100506 N 100.00 R% 5.97 C% |
| TOTAL..... | | 46 0.00 100.00 | 23282 1.38 100.00 | 128406 7.63 100.00 | 277786 16.52 100.00 | 267761 15.92 100.00 | 222667 13.24 100.00 | 108067 6.42 100.00 | 98128 5.83 100.00 | 106699 6.34 100.00 | 448054 26.65 100.00 | 1680896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 7C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| STUDENT ELIGIBILITY INDEX: | UNDER \$401 | E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | | | | | | |
| 0..... | 39 0.00 92.85 | 28473 4.70 80.09 | 66589 11.00 68.85 | 135687 22.43 68.15 | 99806 16.49 67.33 | 75211 12.43 71.46 | 30257 5.00 73.77 | 31078 5.13 73.59 | 39058 6.45 75.81 | | | | | 98695 16.31 71.83 | 604893 100.00 70.58 |
| 1 - 200..... | 2 0.00 4.76 | 1374 3.30 3.86 | 4915 11.83 5.08 | 9944 23.94 4.99 | 7784 18.74 5.25 | 4956 11.93 4.70 | 1928 4.64 4.70 | 1968 4.73 4.66 | 2230 5.37 4.32 | | | | | 6426 15.47 4.67 | 41527 100.00 4.84 |
| 201 - 400..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1328 3.37 3.73 | 4863 12.36 5.02 | 9524 24.22 4.78 | 7513 19.10 5.06 | 4616 11.73 4.38 | 1794 4.56 4.37 | 1789 4.54 4.23 | 1993 5.06 3.86 | | | | | 5902 15.00 4.29 | 39322 100.00 4.58 |
| 401 - 600..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1170 3.17 3.29 | 4660 12.66 4.81 | 9079 24.67 4.56 | 7034 19.11 4.74 | 4415 11.99 4.19 | 1613 4.38 3.93 | 1627 4.42 3.85 | 1758 4.77 3.41 | | | | | 5442 14.78 3.96 | 36798 100.00 4.29 |
| 601 - 800..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1066 3.16 2.99 | 4376 13.00 4.52 | 8595 25.55 4.31 | 6431 19.11 4.33 | 3881 11.53 3.68 | 1361 4.04 3.31 | 1435 4.26 3.39 | 1570 4.66 3.04 | | | | | 4921 14.63 3.58 | 33636 100.00 3.92 |
| 801 - 1,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 869 2.87 2.44 | 3800 12.55 3.92 | 7780 25.70 3.90 | 5802 19.16 3.91 | 3605 11.90 3.42 | 1154 3.81 2.81 | 1296 4.28 3.06 | 1417 4.68 2.75 | | | | | 4546 15.01 3.30 | 30269 100.00 3.53 |
| 1,001 - 1,200..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 681 2.51 1.91 | 3300 12.20 3.41 | 6964 25.74 3.49 | 5272 19.49 3.55 | 3225 11.92 3.06 | 1079 3.98 2.63 | 1095 4.04 2.59 | 1218 4.50 2.36 | | | | | 4212 15.57 3.06 | 27046 100.00 3.15 |
| 1,201 - 1,400..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 411 1.77 1.15 | 2741 11.85 2.83 | 6146 26.57 3.08 | 4526 19.57 3.05 | 2653 11.47 2.52 | 932 4.02 2.27 | 955 4.12 2.26 | 1145 4.95 2.22 | | | | | 3618 15.64 2.63 | 23127 100.00 2.69 |
| 1,401 - 1,600..... | 1 0.00 2.38 | 179 0.87 0.50 | 1459 7.16 1.50 | 5364 26.34 2.69 | 4051 19.89 2.73 | 2679 13.15 2.54 | 893 4.38 2.17 | 987 4.84 2.33 | 1128 5.54 2.18 | | | | | 3620 17.77 2.63 | 20361 100.00 2.37 |
| TOTAL..... | 42 0.00 100.00 | 35551 4.14 100.00 | 96703 11.28 100.00 | 199083 23.23 100.00 | 148219 17.29 100.00 | 105241 12.28 100.00 | 41011 4.78 100.00 | 42230 4.92 100.00 | 51517 6.01 100.00 | | | | | 137382 16.03 100.00 | 856979 100.00 100.00 |

TABLE 8

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
by Family Income and Educational Cost

8A - Total
8B - Dependent
8C - Independent

Tables 8A, 8B, and 8C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by family income and educational cost.

The data from the following three tables demonstrate that a higher proportion of recipients reporting an income of \$6,000 or less attended institutions with educational costs \$2,100 or less than institutions with costs greater than \$3,000. In contrast, more recipients reporting an income over \$15,000 attended institutions with costs over \$3,000.

- Recipients with income \$6,000 or less by educational cost:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------|--|
| \$2,100 or less | - | 367,333 | (36% of recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| Greater than \$3,000 | - | 292,264 | (29% of recipients with zero income \$6,000 or less) |
- Recipients with income greater than \$15,000 by educational cost:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---|---------|---|
| \$2,100 or less | - | 134,654 | (19% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| Greater than \$3,000 | - | 307,290 | (44% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |

In the group of recipients reporting an income of \$6,000 or less, the percentage with educational costs in excess of \$3,600 increased from 14% in 1978-79 to 17 percent in 1979-80. Grants for this group increased also. (See Table 16)

Independent recipients tended more often than dependent recipients to be in the low income and low educational cost ranges, whereas dependents were more often in the high income and high educational cost ranges.

- Recipients with educational costs \$2,100 or less and incomes \$6,000 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---------------------------|
| Dependent | - | 112,082 | (7% of all dependents) |
| Independent | - | 255,251 | (30% of all independents) |
- Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,000 and incomes greater than \$15,000:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|----------------------------|
| Dependent | - | 306,702 | (18% of all dependents) |
| Independent | - | 588 | (.07% of all independents) |

TABLE 8A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | UNDER \$401 | E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | | | | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 34 0.01 38.63 | 11509 6.50 19.56 | 19595 11.07 8.70 | 34413 19.44 7.21 | 29479 16.66 7.08 | 23683 13.38 7.22 | 10454 5.90 7.01 | 8693 4.91 6.19 | 10572 5.97 6.68 | | | | 28508 16.11 4.86 | 176940 100.00 6.97 | N R% C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 20 0.00 22.72 | 10088 3.04 17.14 | 37572 11.34 16.69 | 70377 21.25 14.75 | 56398 17.03 13.55 | 42038 12.69 12.82 | 20533 6.20 13.77 | 17374 5.24 12.37 | 20554 6.20 12.99 | | | | 56133 16.95 9.58 | 331087 100.00 13.04 | N R% C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 20 0.00 22.72 | 17273 3.39 29.35 | 57130 11.21 25.37 | 109302 21.46 22.92 | 80270 15.76 19.29 | 65466 12.85 19.96 | 29420 5.77 19.73 | 27020 5.30 19.25 | 31526 6.18 19.92 | | | | 91884 18.04 15.69 | 509311 100.00 20.06 | N R% C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 11 0.00 12.50 | 7864 2.32 13.36 | 37934 11.20 16.85 | 72331 21.35 15.16 | 52374 15.46 12.59 | 42982 12.69 13.10 | 18982 5.60 12.73 | 18576 5.48 13.23 | 20260 5.98 12.80 | | | | 67315 19.87 11.49 | 338629 100.00 13.34 | N R% C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 3 0.00 3.40 | 7698 1.56 13.08 | 41648 8.48 18.50 | 91423 18.62 19.17 | 80755 16.45 19.41 | 63938 13.02 19.49 | 27085 5.51 18.16 | 26969 5.49 19.21 | 30142 6.14 19.05 | | | | 121194 24.69 20.70 | 490855 100.00 19.34 | N R% C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2746 0.88 4.66 | 18400 5.89 8.17 | 50103 16.05 10.50 | 53618 17.18 12.88 | 40299 12.91 12.28 | 18582 5.95 12.46 | 18288 5.86 13.02 | 19736 6.32 12.47 | | | | 90222 28.91 15.41 | 311994 100.00 12.29 | N R% C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1566 0.47 2.66 | 11841 3.59 5.26 | 44492 13.49 9.33 | 55877 16.95 13.43 | 43420 13.17 13.24 | 20834 6.32 13.97 | 20223 6.13 14.40 | 21823 6.62 13.79 | | | | 109544 33.23 18.71 | 329620 100.00 12.98 | N R% C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 89 0.18 0.15 | 989 2.00 0.43 | 4428 8.95 0.92 | 7209 14.58 1.73 | 6082 12.30 1.85 | 3188 6.44 2.13 | 3215 6.50 2.29 | 3603 7.28 2.27 | | | | 20636 41.74 3.52 | 49439 100.00 1.94 | N R% C% |
| TOTAL..... | 88 0.00 100.00 | 58833 2.31 100.00 | 225109 8.86 100.00 | 476869 18.79 100.00 | 415980 16.39 100.00 | 327908 12.92 100.00 | 149078 5.87 100.00 | 140358 5.53 100.00 | 158216 6.23 100.00 | | | | 585436 23.06 100.00 | 2537875 100.00 100.00 | N R% C% |

TABLE 8B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | UNDER \$401 | E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | | | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 9 0.02 19.56 | 964 2.47 4.14 | 4081 10.48 3.17 | 7883 20.25 2.83 | 5692 14.62 2.12 | 5589 14.35 2.51 | 3262 8.38 3.01 | 2095 5.38 2.13 | 2269 5.82 2.12 | | | | 7082 18.19 1.58 | 38926 N 100.00 R% 2.31 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 11 0.01 23.91 | 1423 1.65 6.11 | 11425 13.30 8.89 | 16921 19.70 6.09 | 11237 13.08 4.19 | 11916 13.87 5.35 | 8416 9.80 7.78 | 5072 5.90 5.16 | 5178 6.03 4.85 | | | | 14260 16.60 3.18 | 85859 N 100.00 R% 5.10 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 12 0.00 26.08 | 5437 2.54 23.35 | 25097 11.74 19.54 | 38819 18.16 13.97 | 29551 13.82 11.03 | 30039 14.05 13.49 | 15921 7.44 14.73 | 12538 5.86 12.77 | 13336 6.23 12.49 | | | | 43008 20.11 9.59 | 213758 N 100.00 R% 12.71 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 11 0.00 23.91 | 4654 2.06 19.98 | 23298 10.31 18.14 | 41838 18.53 15.06 | 34427 15.24 12.85 | 29625 13.12 13.30 | 13635 6.03 12.61 | 12874 5.70 13.11 | 13939 6.17 13.06 | | | | 51472 22.79 11.48 | 225773 N 100.00 R% 13.43 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 3 0.00 6.52 | 6429 1.50 27.61 | 33551 7.84 26.12 | 73900 17.27 26.60 | 70536 16.48 26.34 | 56042 13.09 25.16 | 24322 5.68 22.50 | 23941 5.59 24.39 | 26926 6.29 25.23 | | | | 112189 26.22 25.03 | 427839 N 100.00 R% 25.45 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2721 0.87 11.68 | 18147 5.85 14.13 | 49563 15.99 17.84 | 53292 17.19 19.90 | 39989 12.90 17.95 | 18497 5.96 17.11 | 18183 5.86 18.52 | 19643 6.33 18.40 | | | | 89917 29.00 20.06 | 309952 N 100.00 R% 18.43 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1566 0.47 6.72 | 11820 3.58 9.20 | 44437 13.49 15.99 | 55822 16.94 20.84 | 43393 13.17 19.48 | 20827 6.32 19.27 | 20210 6.13 20.59 | 21809 6.62 20.43 | | | | 109492 33.24 24.43 | 329376 N 100.00 R% 19.59 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 88 0.17 0.37 | 987 1.99 0.76 | 4425 8.95 1.59 | 7204 14.57 2.69 | 6074 12.29 2.72 | 3187 6.44 2.94 | 3215 6.50 3.27 | 3599 7.28 3.37 | | | | 20634 41.75 4.60 | 49413 N 100.00 R% 2.93 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 46 0.00 100.00 | 23282 1.38 100.00 | 128406 7.63 100.00 | 277786 16.52 100.00 | 267761 15.92 100.00 | 222667 13.24 100.00 | 108067 6.42 100.00 | 98128 5.83 100.00 | 106699 6.34 100.00 | | | | 448054 26.65 100.00 | 1680896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 8C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND EDUCATIONAL COST
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | UNDER \$401 | E D U C A T I O N A L C O S T | | | | | | | | | | | OVER \$3,600 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | \$401-1,500 | \$1,501-1,800 | \$1,801-2,100 | \$2,101-2,400 | \$2,401-2,700 | \$2,701-3,000 | \$3,001-3,300 | \$3,301-3,600 | | | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 25 0.01 59.52 | 10545 7.64 29.66 | 15514 11.24 16.04 | 26530 19.22 13.32 | 23787 17.23 16.04 | 18094 13.11 17.19 | 7192 5.21 17.53 | 6598 4.78 15.62 | 8303 6.01 16.11 | | | | 21426 15.52 15.59 | 138014 N 100.00 R% 16.10 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 9 0.00 21.42 | 8665 3.53 24.37 | 26147 10.66 27.03 | 53456 21.79 26.85 | 45161 18.41 30.46 | 30122 12.28 28.62 | 12117 4.94 29.54 | 12302 5.01 29.13 | 15376 6.27 29.84 | | | | 41873 17.07 30.47 | 245228 N 100.00 R% 28.61 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 8 0.00 19.04 | 11836 4.00 33.29 | 32033 10.83 33.12 | 70483 23.84 35.40 | 50719 17.16 34.21 | 35427 11.98 33.66 | 13499 4.56 32.91 | 14482 4.89 34.29 | 18190 6.15 35.30 | | | | 48876 16.53 35.57 | 295553 N 100.00 R% 34.48 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 3210 2.84 9.02 | 14536 12.96 15.13 | 30493 27.01 15.31 | 17947 15.90 12.10 | 13357 11.83 12.69 | 5347 4.73 13.03 | 5702 5.05 13.50 | 6321 5.60 12.26 | | | | 15843 14.03 11.53 | 112856 N 100.00 R% 13.16 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1269 2.01 3.56 | 8097 12.84 8.37 | 17523 27.80 8.80 | 10219 16.21 6.89 | 7896 12.53 7.50 | 2763 4.38 6.73 | 3028 4.80 7.17 | 3216 5.10 6.24 | | | | 9005 14.29 6.55 | 63016 N 100.00 R% 7.35 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 25 1.22 0.07 | 253 12.38 0.26 | 540 26.44 0.27 | 326 15.96 0.21 | 310 15.18 0.29 | 85 4.16 0.20 | 105 5.14 0.24 | 93 4.55 0.18 | | | | 305 14.93 0.22 | 2042 N 100.00 R% 0.23 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 21 8.60 0.02 | 55 22.54 0.02 | 55 22.54 0.03 | 27 11.06 0.02 | 7 2.86 0.01 | 13 5.32 0.03 | 14 5.73 0.02 | | | | 52 21.31 0.03 | 244 N 100.00 R% 0.02 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1 3.84 0.00 | 2 7.69 0.00 | 3 11.53 0.00 | 5 19.23 0.00 | 8 30.76 0.00 | 1 3.84 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 4 15.38 0.00 | | | | 2 7.69 0.00 | 25 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 42 0.00 100.00 | 3551 4.14 100.00 | 96703 11.28 100.00 | 199083 23.23 100.00 | 148219 17.29 100.00 | 105241 12.28 100.00 | 41011 4.78 100.00 | 42230 4.92 100.00 | 51517 6.01 100.00 | | | | 137382 16.03 100.00 | 856979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 9

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients by
Family Income and Net Asset Level
Award Period 1979-80

9A - Total
9B - Dependent
9C - Independent

Tables 9A, 9B, and 9C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by family income and net asset level. It should be noted that very few independent recipients, shown in Table 9C, have assets in excess of \$7,500 or incomes in excess of \$15,000.

The net asset level equals the sum of the market value of the recipient's (independent) or parents' (dependent) home, real estate, investments, business, farm and checking and savings accounts minus the sum of the unpaid debts on these items. In most instances, a low net asset level had no impact on the size of a recipient's grant.

Nearly three-fourths of all recipients reported net assets worth \$7,500 or less, with a substantially higher proportion of independents than dependents represented in this group.

• Recipients with net assets of \$7,500 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,524,869 | (60% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 700,194 | (42% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 824,675 | (96% of independents) |

About 59 percent of those recipients who reported net assets worth \$7,500 or less had a family income of \$6,000 or less, while 11 percent of those in this net asset range reported an income greater than \$15,000. In contrast, recipients with incomes \$6,000 or less constituted only 12 percent of all recipients with net assets between \$7,501 and \$35,000 while the recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 comprised 53 percent of those in this net asset range.

TABLE 9A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | N E T A S S E T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| | \$0 | \$1- 7,500 | \$7,501- 15,000 | \$15,001- 25,000 | \$25,001- 35,000 | \$35,001- 50,000 | \$50,001- 75,000 | \$75,001- 100,000 | \$100,000+ | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 103,395 58.43 13.46 | 55,862 31.57 7.37 | 5,342 3.01 1.86 | 3,625 2.04 1.08 | 2,210 1.24 0.97 | 1,918 1.08 1.59 | 1,756 0.99 4.74 | 964 0.54 15.23 | 1,868 1.05 41.21 | | | 176,940 N 100.00 R 6.97 C |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 180,792 54.60 23.54 | 123,701 37.06 16.20 | 12,477 3.76 4.36 | 6,588 1.98 1.97 | 3,209 0.96 1.42 | 2,367 0.71 1.96 | 1,543 0.46 4.16 | 706 0.21 11.16 | 704 0.21 15.53 | | | 331,087 N 100.00 R 13.04 C |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 248,068 48.70 32.30 | 182,565 35.84 24.11 | 31,652 6.21 11.06 | 21,022 4.12 6.30 | 11,043 2.16 4.89 | 7,938 1.55 6.59 | 4,443 0.87 12.00 | 1,487 0.29 23.50 | 1,093 0.21 24.11 | | | 509,311 N 100.00 R 20.06 C |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 111,423 32.90 14.51 | 118,285 34.93 15.62 | 38,225 11.28 13.36 | 31,542 9.31 9.46 | 18,949 5.59 8.40 | 13,097 3.86 10.87 | 5,465 1.61 14.76 | 1,142 0.33 18.05 | 501 0.14 11.05 | | | 338,629 N 100.00 R 13.34 C |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 87,305 17.78 11.37 | 150,139 30.58 19.83 | 76,402 15.56 26.71 | 79,496 16.19 23.85 | 52,361 10.66 23.21 | 33,149 6.75 27.52 | 10,499 2.13 28.36 | 1,216 0.24 19.22 | 288 0.05 6.35 | | | 490,855 N 100.00 R 19.34 C |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 23,446 7.51 3.05 | 69,381 22.23 9.16 | 57,128 18.31 19.97 | 76,406 24.48 22.92 | 53,709 17.21 23.81 | 25,221 8.08 20.94 | 6,171 1.97 16.67 | 480 0.15 7.58 | 52 0.01 1.14 | | | 311,994 N 100.00 R 12.29 C |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 12,392 3.75 1.61 | 52,853 16.03 6.98 | 57,644 17.48 20.15 | 99,168 30.08 29.75 | 70,993 21.53 31.47 | 30,280 9.18 25.14 | 5,971 1.81 16.13 | 303 0.09 4.78 | 16 0.00 0.35 | | | 329,620 N 100.00 R 12.98 C |
| \$30,001 +..... | 988 1.99 0.12 | 5,274 10.66 0.69 | 7,066 14.29 2.47 | 15,409 31.16 4.62 | 13,053 26.40 5.78 | 6,450 13.04 5.35 | 1,161 2.34 3.13 | 28 0.05 0.44 | 10 0.02 0.22 | | | 49,439 N 100.00 R 1.94 C |
| TOTAL..... | 767,809 30.25 100.00 | 757,060 29.83 100.00 | 285,936 11.26 100.00 | 333,256 13.13 100.00 | 225,527 8.88 100.00 | 120,420 4.74 100.00 | 37,009 1.45 100.00 | 5,326 0.24 100.00 | 4,532 0.17 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R 100.00 C | | |

TABLE 98
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | N E T A S S E T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| | \$0 | \$1- 7,500 | \$7,501- 15,000 | \$15,001- 25,000 | \$25,001- 35,000 | \$35,001- 50,000 | \$50,001- 75,000 | \$75,001- 100,000 | \$100,000+ | | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 15,730 40.41 5.01 | 8,199 21.06 2.12 | 3,920 10.07 1.46 | 2,926 7.51 0.90 | 1,940 4.98 0.87 | 1,750 4.49 1.47 | 1,670 4.29 4.56 | 935 2.40 15.00 | 1,856 4.76 41.37 | | | 38,926 N 100.00 R 2.31 C |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 41,120 47.89 13.11 | 20,506 23.88 5.30 | 10,442 12.16 3.89 | 5,781 6.73 1.78 | 2,926 3.40 1.31 | 2,219 2.58 1.86 | 1,492 1.73 4.08 | 684 0.79 10.97 | 689 0.80 15.35 | | | 85,859 N 100.00 R 5.10 C |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 90,927 42.53 29.00 | 52,301 24.46 13.52 | 27,053 12.65 10.10 | 18,850 8.81 5.81 | 10,259 4.79 4.61 | 7,549 3.53 6.34 | 4,281 2.00 11.71 | 1,457 0.68 23.37 | 1,081 0.50 24.09 | | | 213,758 N 100.00 R 12.71 C |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 62,825 27.82 20.04 | 62,711 27.77 16.21 | 33,307 14.75 12.43 | 29,132 12.90 8.98 | 18,073 8.00 8.12 | 12,717 5.63 10.68 | 5,377 2.38 14.71 | 1,132 0.50 18.16 | 499 0.22 11.12 | | | 225,773 N 100.00 R 13.43 C |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 66,556 15.55 21.23 | 116,443 27.21 30.11 | 71,613 16.73 26.74 | 76,911 17.97 23.71 | 51,508 12.03 23.16 | 32,873 7.68 27.61 | 10,435 2.43 28.55 | 1,213 0.28 19.45 | 287 0.06 6.39 | | | 427,839 N 100.00 R 25.45 C |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 23,001 7.42 7.33 | 68,501 22.10 17.71 | 56,791 18.32 21.20 | 76,161 24.57 23.48 | 53,608 17.29 24.11 | 25,193 8.12 21.16 | 6,165 1.98 16.86 | 480 0.15 7.70 | 52 0.01 1.15 | | | 309,952 N 100.00 R 18.43 C |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 12,354 3.75 3.94 | 52,779 16.02 13.64 | 57,602 17.48 21.51 | 99,127 30.09 30.56 | 70,960 21.54 31.91 | 30,270 9.19 25.43 | 5,968 1.81 16.32 | 303 0.09 4.86 | 13 0.00 0.28 | | | 329,376 N 100.00 R 19.59 C |
| \$30,001 +..... | 971 1.96 0.30 | 5,270 10.66 1.36 | 7,063 14.29 2.63 | 15,409 31.18 4.75 | 13,053 26.41 5.87 | 6,450 13.05 5.41 | 1,160 2.34 3.17 | 28 0.05 0.44 | 9 0.01 0.20 | | | 49,413 N 100.00 R 2.93 C |
| TOTAL..... | 313,484 18.64 100.00 | 386,710 23.00 100.00 | 267,791 15.93 100.00 | 324,297 19.29 100.00 | 222,327 13.22 100.00 | 119,021 7.08 100.00 | 36,548 2.17 100.00 | 6,232 0.37 100.00 | 4,486 0.26 100.00 | | | 1,680,896 N 100.00 R 100.00 C |

TABLE 9C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND NET ASSET LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | N E T A S S E T L E V E L | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| | \$0 | \$1- 7,500 | \$7,501- 15,000 | \$15,001- 25,000 | \$25,001- 35,000 | \$35,001- 50,000 | \$50,001- 75,000 | \$75,001- 100,000 | \$100,000+ | TOTAL | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 87,665 63.51 19.29 | 47,663 34.53 12.86 | 1,422 1.03 7.83 | 699 0.50 7.80 | 270 0.19 8.43 | 168 0.12 12.00 | 86 0.06 18.65 | 29 0.02 30.85 | 12 0.00 26.08 | 138,014 100.00 16.10 | |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 139,672 56.95 30.74 | 102,195 41.67 27.59 | 2,035 0.82 11.21 | 807 0.32 9.00 | 283 0.11 8.84 | 148 0.06 10.57 | 51 0.02 11.06 | 22 0.00 23.40 | 15 0.00 32.60 | 245,228 100.00 28.61 | |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 157,141 53.16 34.58 | 130,264 44.07 35.17 | 4,599 1.55 25.34 | 2,172 0.73 24.24 | 784 0.26 24.50 | 389 0.13 27.80 | 162 0.05 35.14 | 30 0.01 31.91 | 12 0.00 26.08 | 295,553 100.00 34.48 | |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 48,598 43.06 10.69 | 55,574 49.24 15.00 | 4,918 4.35 27.10 | 2,410 2.13 26.90 | 876 0.77 27.37 | 380 0.33 27.16 | 88 0.07 19.08 | 10 0.00 10.63 | 2 0.00 4.34 | 112,856 100.00 13.16 | |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 20,749 32.92 4.56 | 33,696 53.47 9.09 | 4,789 7.59 26.39 | 2,585 4.10 28.85 | 853 1.35 26.65 | 276 0.43 19.72 | 64 0.10 13.88 | 3 0.00 3.19 | 1 0.00 2.17 | 63,016 100.00 7.35 | |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 445 21.79 0.09 | 880 43.09 0.23 | 337 16.50 1.85 | 245 11.99 2.73 | 101 4.94 3.15 | 28 1.37 2.00 | 6 0.29 1.30 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 2,042 100.00 0.23 | |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 38 15.57 0.00 | 74 30.32 0.01 | 42 17.21 0.23 | 41 16.80 0.45 | 33 13.52 1.03 | 10 4.09 0.71 | 3 1.22 0.65 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 3 1.22 6.52 | 244 100.00 0.02 | |
| \$30,001 + | 17 65.38 0.00 | 4 15.38 0.00 | 3 11.53 0.01 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1 3.84 0.21 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1 3.84 2.17 | 26 100.00 0.00 | |
| TOTAL..... | 454,325 53.01 100.00 | 370,350 43.21 100.00 | 18,145 2.11 100.00 | 8,959 1.04 100.00 | 3,200 0.37 100.00 | 1,399 0.16 100.00 | 461 0.05 100.00 | 94 0.01 100.00 | 46 0.00 100.00 | 856,979 100.00 100.00 | |

TABLE 10

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By Age and Family Income

10A - Total
10B - Dependent
10C - Independent

Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C show the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by age and family income. The age category "Unknown" was created for the following tables to include those recipients who did not indicate an age on their application. It should be pointed out that, unlike other tables in this report, Tables 10A, 10B, and 10C are each two pages in length.

Almost three-fourths of all recipients were 22 years old or younger, with proportionately more dependents than independents represented in this age range.

- Recipients 22 years or younger:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,834,593 | (72% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 1,558,881 | (93% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 275,712 | (32% of independents) |

Recipients reporting a family income greater than \$15,000 accounted for approximately 21 percent of all recipients. Proportionately more recipients 22 years or younger had an income of over \$15,000 than those who were 30 years or older.

- Distribution of recipients with family income greater than \$15,000 by age:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|---|
| 22 years or younger | - | 659,334 | (36% of recipients 22 years or younger) |
| 30 years or older | - | 5,581 | (2% of recipients 30 years or older) |

Likewise, those recipients reporting incomes \$3,000 or less (who constituted 20 percent of the total recipient population) accounted for a higher proportion of the 30 years or older age group than the 22 years or younger group.

Distribution of recipients with income \$3,000 or less by age:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---|---------|---|
| 22 years or younger | - | 270,927 | (15% of recipients 22 years or younger) |
| 30 years or older | - | 73,942 | (30% of recipients 30 years or older) |

TABLE 10A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | TOTAL | |
| UNDER 17..... | 389 6.15 0.21 | 627 9.91 0.18 | 1,237 19.56 0.24 | 909 14.37 0.26 | 1,366 21.60 0.27 | 853 13.49 0.27 | 820 12.97 0.24 | 121 1.91 0.24 | 6,322 N 100.00 R% 0.24 C% | |
| 17..... | 1,562 5.28 0.88 | 2,287 7.74 0.69 | 5,057 17.11 0.99 | 4,489 15.19 1.32 | 7,219 24.43 1.47 | 4,423 14.97 1.41 | 3,900 13.20 1.18 | 607 2.05 1.22 | 29,544 N 100.00 R% 1.16 C% | |
| 18..... | 14,247 3.25 8.05 | 22,348 5.09 6.74 | 50,631 11.55 9.94 | 53,958 12.31 15.93 | 106,965 24.40 21.79 | 84,522 19.28 27.09 | 93,120 21.24 28.25 | 12,505 2.85 25.29 | 438,296 N 100.00 R% 17.27 C% | |
| 19..... | 19,696 4.28 11.13 | 34,006 7.39 10.27 | 60,179 13.09 11.81 | 57,452 12.49 16.96 | 109,685 23.86 22.34 | 81,243 17.67 26.03 | 85,584 18.91 25.96 | 11,852 2.57 23.97 | 459,697 N 100.00 R% 18.11 C% | |
| 20..... | 20,968 5.42 11.85 | 40,993 10.60 12.38 | 59,529 15.40 11.68 | 45,946 11.89 13.56 | 83,649 21.64 17.04 | 59,882 15.49 19.19 | 64,681 16.74 19.62 | 10,727 2.77 21.69 | 386,375 N 100.00 R% 15.22 C% | |
| 21..... | 20,775 6.41 11.74 | 42,305 13.06 12.77 | 56,575 17.47 11.10 | 37,429 11.56 11.05 | 64,158 19.81 13.07 | 44,685 13.80 14.32 | 49,216 15.20 14.93 | 8,573 2.64 17.34 | 323,716 N 100.00 R% 12.75 C% | |
| 22..... | 16,633 8.72 9.40 | 34,091 17.88 10.29 | 43,505 22.82 8.54 | 23,006 12.06 6.79 | 31,388 16.46 6.39 | 19,100 10.01 6.12 | 19,638 10.30 5.95 | 3,282 1.72 6.63 | 190,643 N 100.00 R% 7.51 C% | |
| 23..... | 12,778 11.01 7.22 | 25,792 22.23 7.79 | 32,998 28.44 6.47 | 15,145 13.05 4.47 | 15,144 13.05 3.08 | 6,855 5.91 2.19 | 6,293 5.42 1.90 | 983 0.84 1.98 | 115,988 N 100.00 R% 4.57 C% | |
| 24..... | 10,427 12.26 5.89 | 20,611 24.24 6.22 | 26,942 31.69 5.28 | 11,906 14.00 3.51 | 9,364 11.01 1.90 | 3,089 3.63 0.99 | 2,333 2.74 0.70 | 324 0.38 0.65 | 84,996 N 100.00 R% 3.34 C% | |
| 25..... | 8,861 12.56 5.00 | 17,535 24.86 5.29 | 23,622 33.49 4.63 | 10,273 14.56 3.03 | 7,344 10.41 1.49 | 1,623 2.30 0.52 | 1,135 1.60 0.34 | 134 0.18 0.27 | 70,527 N 100.00 R% 2.77 C% | |
| 26..... | 7,318 12.67 4.13 | 14,172 24.55 4.28 | 19,886 34.45 3.90 | 9,051 15.68 2.67 | 5,813 10.07 1.18 | 916 1.58 0.29 | 510 0.88 0.15 | 51 0.08 0.10 | 57,717 N 100.00 R% 2.27 C% | |

TABLE 10A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | \$30,001+ | TOTAL |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|-----------|-------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | | | | | | |
| 27..... | 6,360 12.90 3.59 | 11,679 23.69 3.52 | 17,191 34.87 3.37 | 8,102 16.43 2.39 | 5,114 10.37 1.04 | 522 1.05 0.16 | 297 0.60 0.09 | 28 0.05 0.05 | 49,293 N 100.00 R% 1.94 C% | | | | |
| 28..... | 5,178 12.36 2.92 | 9,684 23.13 2.92 | 14,713 35.14 2.88 | 7,046 16.82 2.08 | 4,673 11.16 0.95 | 352 0.84 0.11 | 208 0.49 0.06 | 12 0.02 0.02 | 41,866 N 100.00 R% 1.64 C% | | | | |
| 29..... | 4,541 12.38 2.56 | 8,169 22.28 2.46 | 12,735 34.74 2.50 | 6,420 17.51 1.89 | 4,315 11.77 0.87 | 314 0.85 0.10 | 140 0.38 0.04 | 19 0.05 0.03 | 36,653 N 100.00 R% 1.44 C% | | | | |
| 30..... | 3,924 12.14 2.21 | 6,792 21.02 2.05 | 11,469 35.50 2.25 | 5,954 18.43 1.75 | 3,895 12.05 0.79 | 199 0.61 0.06 | 66 0.20 0.02 | 5 0.01 0.01 | 32,304 N 100.00 R% 1.27 C% | | | | |
| 31-40..... | 16,773 11.08 9.47 | 27,813 18.38 8.40 | 53,487 35.34 10.50 | 30,303 20.02 8.94 | 21,471 14.19 4.37 | 1,237 0.81 0.39 | 203 0.13 0.06 | 21 0.01 0.04 | 151,308 N 100.00 R% 5.96 C% | | | | |
| OVER 40..... | 6,464 10.33 3.65 | 12,176 19.46 3.67 | 19,549 31.24 3.83 | 11,238 17.96 3.31 | 9,286 14.84 1.89 | 2,176 3.47 0.69 | 1,475 2.35 0.44 | 195 0.31 0.39 | 62,559 N 100.00 R% 2.46 C% | | | | |
| UNKNOWN..... | 46 64.78 0.02 | 7 9.85 0.00 | 6 8.45 0.00 | 2 2.81 0.00 | 6 8.45 0.00 | 3 4.22 0.00 | 1 1.40 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 71 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% | | | | |
| TOTAL..... | 176,940 6.97 100.00 | 331,087 13.04 100.00 | 509,311 20.06 100.00 | 338,629 13.34 100.00 | 490,855 19.34 100.00 | 311,994 12.29 100.00 | 329,620 12.98 100.00 | 49,439 1.94 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% | | | | |

TABLE 108
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|-------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | | | | |
| UNDER 17..... | 132 2.41 0.33 | 330 6.03 0.38 | 1,018 18.61 0.47 | 848 15.50 0.37 | 1,346 24.61 0.31 | 853 15.59 0.27 | 820 14.99 0.24 | 121 2.21 0.24 | 5,468 N 100.00 R% 0.32 C% | | | |
| 17..... | 690 2.49 1.77 | 1,624 5.86 1.89 | 4,779 17.26 2.23 | 4,453 16.08 1.97 | 7,206 26.03 1.68 | 4,423 15.97 1.42 | 3,900 14.08 1.18 | 607 2.19 1.22 | 27,682 N 100.00 R% 1.64 C% | | | |
| 18..... | 8,146 1.93 20.92 | 15,543 3.68 18.10 | 47,622 11.28 22.27 | 53,615 12.70 23.74 | 106,896 25.33 24.98 | 84,522 20.03 27.26 | 93,119 22.06 28.27 | 12,505 2.96 25.30 | 421,968 N 100.00 R% 25.10 C% | | | |
| 19..... | 9,507 2.23 24.42 | 19,333 4.55 22.51 | 51,431 12.11 24.06 | 56,277 13.25 24.92 | 109,387 25.76 25.56 | 81,243 19.13 26.21 | 85,584 20.15 25.98 | 11,852 2.79 23.98 | 424,614 N 100.00 R% 25.26 C% | | | |
| 20..... | 7,337 2.25 18.84 | 16,287 5.01 18.96 | 40,069 12.34 18.74 | 42,971 13.23 19.03 | 82,710 25.47 19.33 | 59,882 18.44 19.31 | 64,680 19.92 19.63 | 10,726 3.30 21.70 | 324,662 N 100.00 R% 19.31 C% | | | |
| 21..... | 5,455 2.24 14.01 | 12,227 5.02 14.24 | 29,169 11.98 13.64 | 31,796 13.06 14.08 | 62,248 25.57 14.54 | 44,684 18.36 14.41 | 49,213 20.22 14.94 | 8,570 3.52 17.34 | 243,362 N 100.00 R% 14.47 C% | | | |
| 22..... | 2,938 2.64 7.54 | 7,039 6.33 8.19 | 15,071 13.56 7.05 | 15,391 13.85 6.81 | 28,680 25.80 6.70 | 19,089 17.17 6.15 | 19,635 17.66 5.96 | 3,282 2.95 6.64 | 111,125 N 100.00 R% 6.61 C% | | | |
| 23..... | 1,415 3.09 3.63 | 3,778 8.27 4.40 | 7,459 16.33 3.48 | 7,005 15.34 3.10 | 11,891 26.04 2.77 | 6,843 14.98 2.20 | 6,290 13.77 1.90 | 982 2.15 1.98 | 45,663 N 100.00 R% 2.71 C% | | | |
| 24..... | 839 3.64 2.15 | 2,357 10.23 2.74 | 4,477 19.43 2.09 | 3,916 17.00 1.73 | 5,734 24.89 1.34 | 3,062 13.29 0.98 | 2,327 10.10 0.70 | 322 1.39 0.65 | 23,034 N 100.00 R% 1.37 C% | | | |
| 25..... | 560 3.99 1.43 | 1,677 11.95 1.95 | 3,010 21.46 1.40 | 2,485 17.71 1.10 | 3,424 24.41 0.80 | 1,601 11.41 0.51 | 1,134 8.08 0.34 | 134 0.95 0.27 | 14,025 N 100.00 R% 0.83 C% | | | |
| 26..... | 413 4.80 1.06 | 1,134 13.20 1.32 | 2,019 23.50 0.94 | 1,631 18.99 0.72 | 1,961 22.83 0.45 | 876 10.20 0.28 | 506 5.88 0.15 | 48 0.55 0.09 | 8,588 N 100.00 R% 0.51 C% | | | |

TABLE 10B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|--|--|-------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | | | | |
| 27..... | 265 | 842 | 1,403 | 1,064 | 1,293 | 482 | 296 | 28 | 5.673 N | | | |
| | 4.67 | 14.84 | 24.73 | 18.75 | 22.79 | 8.49 | 5.21 | 0.49 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.68 | 0.98 | 0.65 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.33 C% | | | |
| 28..... | 184 | 622 | 1,041 | 730 | 909 | 311 | 205 | 10 | 4.012 N | | | |
| | 4.58 | 15.50 | 25.94 | 18.19 | 22.65 | 7.75 | 5.10 | 0.24 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.47 | 0.72 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.23 C% | | | |
| 29..... | 134 | 473 | 797 | 562 | 686 | 262 | 134 | 19 | 3.067 N | | | |
| | 4.36 | 15.42 | 25.98 | 18.32 | 22.36 | 8.54 | 4.36 | 0.61 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.34 | 0.55 | 0.37 | 0.24 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.18 C% | | | |
| 30..... | 123 | 375 | 600 | 427 | 394 | 137 | 63 | 5 | 2.124 N | | | |
| | 5.79 | 17.65 | 28.24 | 20.10 | 18.54 | 6.45 | 2.96 | 0.23 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.31 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.12 C% | | | |
| 31-40..... | 437 | 1,406 | 2,050 | 1,201 | 1,033 | 308 | 133 | 8 | 6.576 N | | | |
| | 6.64 | 21.38 | 31.17 | 18.26 | 15.70 | 4.68 | 2.02 | 0.12 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 1.12 | 1.63 | 0.95 | 0.53 | 0.24 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.39 C% | | | |
| OVER 40..... | 312 | 811 | 1,742 | 1,400 | 2,038 | 1,371 | 1,336 | 194 | 9,204 N | | | |
| | 3.38 | 8.81 | 18.92 | 15.21 | 22.14 | 14.89 | 14.51 | 2.10 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.80 | 0.94 | 0.81 | 0.62 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.54 C% | | | |
| UNKNOWN..... | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 49 N | | | |
| | 79.59 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 2.04 | 6.12 | 6.12 | 2.04 | 0.00 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 0.10 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 C% | | | |
| TOTAL..... | 38,926 | 85,859 | 213,758 | 225,773 | 427,839 | 309,952 | 329,376 | 49,413 | 1,680.896 N | | | |
| | 2.31 | 5.10 | 12.71 | 13.43 | 25.45 | 18.43 | 19.59 | 2.93 | 100.00 R% | | | |
| | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 C% | | | |

TABLE 10C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | |
| UNDER 17..... | 257 30.09 0.18 | 297 34.77 0.12 | 219 25.64 0.07 | 61 7.14 0.05 | 20 2.34 0.03 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 854 100.00 R% 0.09 C% |
| 17..... | 872 46.83 0.63 | 663 35.60 0.27 | 278 14.93 0.09 | 36 1.93 0.03 | 13 0.69 0.02 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1,862 100.00 R% 0.21 C% |
| 18..... | 6,101 37.36 4.42 | 6,805 41.67 2.77 | 3,009 18.42 1.01 | 343 2.10 0.30 | 69 0.42 0.10 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1 0.00 0.40 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 16,328 100.00 R% 1.90 C% |
| 19..... | 10,189 29.04 7.38 | 14,673 41.82 5.98 | 8,748 24.93 2.95 | 1,175 3.34 1.04 | 298 0.84 0.47 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 35,083 100.00 R% 4.09 C% |
| 20..... | 13,631 22.08 9.87 | 24,706 40.03 10.07 | 19,460 31.53 6.58 | 2,975 4.82 2.63 | 939 1.52 1.49 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 1 0.00 0.40 | 1 0.00 3.84 | 61,713 100.00 R% 7.20 C% |
| 21..... | 15,320 19.06 11.10 | 30,078 37.43 12.26 | 27,406 34.10 9.27 | 5,633 7.01 4.99 | 1,910 2.37 3.03 | 1 0.00 0.04 | 3 0.00 1.22 | 3 0.00 11.53 | 80,354 100.00 R% 9.37 C% |
| 22..... | 13,695 17.22 9.92 | 27,052 34.01 11.03 | 28,434 35.75 9.62 | 7,615 9.57 6.74 | 2,708 3.40 4.29 | 11 0.01 0.53 | 3 0.00 1.22 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 79,518 100.00 R% 9.27 C% |
| 23..... | 11,363 16.15 8.23 | 22,014 31.30 8.97 | 25,539 36.31 8.64 | 8,140 11.57 7.21 | 3,253 4.62 5.16 | 12 0.01 0.58 | 3 0.00 1.22 | 1 0.00 3.84 | 70,325 100.00 R% 8.20 C% |
| 24..... | 9,588 15.47 6.94 | 18,254 29.45 7.44 | 22,465 36.25 7.60 | 7,990 12.89 7.07 | 3,630 5.85 5.76 | 27 0.04 1.32 | 6 0.00 2.45 | 2 0.00 7.69 | 61,962 100.00 R% 7.23 C% |
| 25..... | 8,301 14.69 6.01 | 15,858 28.06 6.46 | 20,612 36.48 6.97 | 7,788 13.78 6.90 | 3,920 6.93 6.22 | 22 0.03 1.07 | 1 0.00 0.40 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 56,502 100.00 R% 6.59 C% |
| 26..... | 6,905 14.05 5.00 | 13,038 26.53 5.31 | 17,867 36.36 6.04 | 7,420 15.10 6.57 | 3,852 7.84 6.11 | 40 0.08 1.95 | 4 0.00 1.63 | 3 0.00 11.53 | 49,129 100.00 R% 5.73 C% |

TABLE 10C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY AGE AND FAMILY INCOME
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| AGE: | LESS THAN \$1,001 | F A M I L Y I N C O M E | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | \$1,001- 3,000 | \$3,001- 6,000 | \$6,001- 9,000 | \$9,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001+ | | | | |
| 27..... | 6,095 13.97 4.41 | 10,837 24.84 4.41 | 15,788 36.19 5.34 | 7,038 16.13 6.23 | 3,821 8.75 6.06 | 40 0.09 1.95 | 1 0.00 0.40 | 0 0.00 0.00 | | | | 43,620 N 100.00 R% 5.08 C% |
| 28..... | 4,994 13.19 3.61 | 9,062 23.93 3.69 | 13,672 36.11 4.62 | 6,316 16.68 5.59 | 3,764 9.94 5.97 | 41 0.10 2.00 | 3 0.00 1.22 | 2 0.00 7.69 | | | | 37,854 N 100.00 R% 4.41 C% |
| 29..... | 4,407 13.12 3.19 | 7,696 22.91 3.13 | 11,938 35.54 4.03 | 5,858 17.44 5.19 | 3,629 10.80 5.75 | 52 0.15 2.54 | 6 0.01 2.45 | 0 0.00 0.00 | | | | 33,586 N 100.00 R% 3.91 C% |
| 30..... | 3,801 12.59 2.75 | 6,417 21.26 2.61 | 10,869 36.01 3.67 | 5,527 18.31 4.89 | 3,501 11.60 5.55 | 62 0.20 3.03 | 3 0.00 1.22 | 0 0.00 0.00 | | | | 30,180 N 100.00 R% 3.52 C% |
| 31-40..... | 16,336 11.28 11.83 | 26,407 18.24 10.76 | 51,437 35.53 17.40 | 29,102 20.10 25.78 | 20,438 14.12 32.43 | 929 0.64 45.49 | 70 0.04 28.68 | 13 0.00 50.00 | | | | 144,732 N 100.00 R% 16.88 C% |
| OVER 40..... | 6,152 11.53 4.45 | 11,365 21.30 4.63 | 17,807 39.37 6.02 | 9,838 18.43 8.71 | 7,248 13.58 11.50 | 805 1.50 39.42 | 139 0.26 56.96 | 1 0.00 3.84 | | | | 53,355 N 100.00 R% 6.22 C% |
| UNKNOWN..... | 7 31.81 0.00 | 6 27.27 0.00 | 5 22.72 0.00 | 1 4.54 0.00 | 3 13.63 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | | | | 22 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 138,014 16.10 100.00 | 245,228 28.61 100.00 | 295,553 34.48 100.00 | 112,856 13.16 100.00 | 63,016 7.35 100.00 | 2,042 0.23 100.00 | 244 0.02 100.00 | 26 0.00 100.00 | | | | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 11

Summary Statistics for Basic Grant Applicants
Reporting Veteran's Benefits
Award Period 1979-80

Table 11 presents data for Basic Grant applicants reporting veteran's educational benefits (VEB). As in the previous year, 5 percent of Basic Grant recipients reported receiving veteran's educational benefits.

During award period 1979-80, 230,323 applicants, constituting approximately 6 percent of all Basic Grant applicants, reported VEB on an "official" application. Sixty-six percent of the applicants reporting VEB were independent.

Almost 10 percent of the applications reporting VEB were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing, and thus did not generate a valid Student Eligibility Report. Sixty-four percent of all applicants with VEB were qualified to receive a Basic Grant, with a higher proportion of dependent (73%) than independent (60%) applicants qualified for an award. By comparison, a higher percentage (72%) of the total applicant population was eligible to receive a grant.

Approximately 84 percent of the qualified applicants who reported VEB received a Basic Grant, with a slightly higher proportion of qualified dependents than independents eventually awarded a grant.

• Qualified applicants reporting VEB who received a grant:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|--|
| Total | - | 124,869 | (84% of all qualified applicants with VEB) |
| Dependent | - | 49,182 | (86% of qualified dependents with VEB) |
| Independent | - | 75,687 | (83% of qualified independents with VEB) |

Dependents reporting VEB were selected for validation at a higher rate than independents.

• Applicants reporting VEB who were selected for validation:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|--------|---|
| Total | - | 15,699 | (7.5% of total valid applications with VEB) |
| Dependent | - | 8,365 | (11.8% of dependents with VEB) |
| Independent | - | 7,304 | (5.3% of independents with VEB) |

The average grant for applicants reporting VEB was \$945. In contrast, the average grant for the total population was \$987.

TABLE 11
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR BASIC GRANT APPLICANTS REPORTING VETERAN'S BENEFITS
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL APPLICANTS

| | DEPENDENT | INDEPENDENT | TOTAL |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | 78,399 | 151,924 | 230,323 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS..... | 70,457 | 137,787 | 208,244 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 57,053 72.77 | 91,466 60.20 | 148,519 64.48 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 13,404 17.09 | 46,321 30.48 | 59,725 25.93 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING..... | 7,942 10.13 | 14,137 9.30 | 22,079 9.58 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | 5,381 | 9,059 | 14,440 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION..... | 8,365 | 7,304 | 15,669 |
| NUMBER OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS..... | 49,182 | 75,687 | 124,869 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES..... | 48,999,354 | 68,998,753 | 117,998,107 |
| AVERAGE GRANT..... | 996 | 911 | 945 |

CHAPTER 3

BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT INSTITUTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS--AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

TABLE 13

Summary Statistics by Type of Institution
Award Period 1979-80

Table 13 displays summary data by type of institution for award period 1979-80.

A comparison of data from award periods 1978-79 and 1979-80 shows that the number of institutions participating in the Basic Grant Program rose from 5,582 in 1978-79 to 5,894 in 1979-80 (6%). Most of this increase was in the other^{5/} category which grew from 60 to 239 (298%).

There were 2,139 two-year schools, representing the largest number from one type of institution participating in the Basic Grant Program during award period 1979-80. Although constituting only 10 percent of all institutions, universities attracted nearly 40 percent of all recipients. An average of 1,688 recipients were enrolled in each university compared with 474 at other four-year schools, 370 at two-year schools, and 87 at less than two-year schools.

Students attending other four-year schools received the highest average Basic Grant (\$1,101); those enrolled in two-year institutions were awarded the lowest average grant (\$868). Students at universities received an average grant of \$1,017. Expected disbursements to students enrolled in universities in 1979-80 totalled \$1,042,638,496, representing the largest expected expenditure of Basic Grant funds among institution types.

As Table 1 demonstrates, the total number of recipients increased 34.1 percent between 1978-79 and 1979-80. The largest percentage increases were in other-four year institutions and universities.

• Recipient trends by type of institution:

| | <u>1978-79</u> | <u>1979-80</u> | <u>% Change</u> |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Universities | 728,558 | 1,024,828 | 40.6 |
| Other Four-Year | 379,348 | 549,469 | 44.8 |
| Two-Year | 603,268 | 791,432 | 31.2 |
| One-Year But Less Than Two Years | 32,266 | 40,993 | 27.0 |
| Six Months But Less Than One Year | 86,701 | 111,248 | 28.3 |

^{5/} "Other" refers to alternate disbursement system schools and nontraditional schools not falling into any of the following categories: universities; other four year institutions; two year institutions; one year, but less than two years; and six months, but less than one year.

TABLE 13
SUMMARY STATISTICS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

| TYPE OF INSTITUTION: | NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS | TOTAL EXPENDITURES | NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS | AVERAGE GRANT |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| UNIVERSITY..... | 607 | \$1,042,638,496 | 1,024,828 | \$1,017 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 1,158 | \$605,058,656 | 549,469 | \$1,101 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 2,139 | \$687,033,035 | 791,432 | \$868 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 332 | \$38,923,598 | 40,993 | \$950 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 1,419 | \$111,958,387 | 111,248 | \$1,006 |
| OTHER..... | 239 | \$19,299,119 | 19,905 | \$970 |
| TOTAL..... | 5,894 | \$2,504,911,291 | 2,537,875 | \$987 |

TABLE 14

Basic Grant Expenditures, Recipients, and Average Grant By Type and Control of Institution Award Period 1979-80

14A - Total
14B - RDS
14C - ADS

Table 14A presents a summary of Basic Grant expenditures, recipients, and average grant by type and control of institution. Tables 14B and 14C show the same summary as Table 14A, but for recipients enrolled in schools under the Regular Disbursement System (RDS) and Alternate Disbursement System (ADS), respectively. As a point of reference, RDS institutions are responsible for computing Basic Grants and disbursing grant funds to their own students, whereas the Office of Student Financial Assistance computes the grant and disburses the funds to students attending ADS schools. ADS schools tend to be small, non-traditional schools, which do not have sufficient staff and resources to administer financial aid programs. As in 1978-79, about one percent of all recipients were enrolled in ADS institutions during award period 1979-80.

Two-thirds of all recipients attended public institutions. A higher percentage of dependents than independents were enrolled in private, non-profit schools; proportionately more independents attended private, profit-making, and public institutions.

- Recipients enrolled in public institutions:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,684,400 | (66% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 1,088,081 | (65% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 596,319 | (70% of independents) |

- Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 604,930 | (24% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 467,979 | (28% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 136,951 | (16% of independents) |

- Recipients enrolled in private, profit-making institutions:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 248,545 | (10% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 124,836 | (7% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 123,709 | (14% of independents) |

While the overall majority of recipients attended public institutions, most ADS recipients were enrolled in private, non-profit schools.

- Recipients enrolled in public institutions:

| | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| RDS | - | 1,674,875 | (67% of RDS recipients) |
| ADS | - | 9,525 | (35% of ADS recipients) |

- Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

| | | | |
|-----|---|---------|-------------------------|
| RDS | - | 591,057 | (23% of RDS recipients) |
| ADS | - | 13,873 | (50% of ADS recipients) |

- Recipients enrolled in private, profit-making institutions:

| | | | |
|-----|---|---------|-------------------------|
| RDS | - | 244,443 | (10% of RDS recipients) |
| ADS | - | 4,102 | (15% of ADS recipients) |

There were 805,441 recipients enrolled in public universities, comprising the largest group of recipients attending any type of public institution. By comparison, a majority of recipients enrolled in private, non-profit schools went to other four-year institutions; and most recipients in private, profit-making schools were enrolled in institutions having programs less than two years in length.

Overall, the average Basic Grant was \$987, with the highest average grant (\$1,164) for students at private, non-profit institutions and the lowest average grant (\$913) for students enrolled in public institutions. RDS recipients were awarded an average grant of \$988, while the average grant for ADS recipients was \$908. The average grant at RDS institutions was the same for dependents and independents; at ADS schools, independents received a slightly larger average grant.

- Average grant of recipients at RDS institutions:

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------|
| Dependent | - | \$988 |
| Independent | - | \$987 |

- Average grant of recipients at ADS institutions:

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------|
| Dependent | - | \$894 |
| Independent | - | \$925 |

TABLE 14A
BASIC GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL INSTITUTIONS

| TYPE OF INSTITUTION: | TOTAL EXPENDITURES | | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | | | AVERAGE GRANT | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDEPENDENTS | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDE- PENDENTS | TOTAL | DEPEN- DENTS | INDE- PENDENTS |
| TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS..... | 1538,435,974 | 1005,714,215 | 532,721,759 | 1,684,400 | 1,088,081 | 596,319 | 913 | 924 | 893 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 784,077,549 | 551,906,133 | 232,171,416 | 805,441 | 577,775 | 227,666 | 973 | 955 | 1,020 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 208,248,510 | 144,354,653 | 63,893,857 | 207,865 | 144,638 | 63,227 | 1,002 | 998 | 1,011 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 525,328,351 | 299,280,703 | 226,047,648 | 645,540 | 353,286 | 292,254 | 814 | 847 | 773 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 6,030,910 | 3,136,115 | 2,894,795 | 9,138 | 4,570 | 4,568 | 660 | 686 | 634 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 2,522,770 | 921,366 | 1,601,404 | 3,050 | 1,148 | 1,902 | 827 | 803 | 842 |
| OTHER..... | 12,227,884 | 6,115,245 | 6,112,639 | 13,366 | 6,664 | 6,702 | 915 | 918 | 912 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT..... | 704,340,157 | 523,724,522 | 180,615,635 | 604,930 | 467,979 | 136,951 | 1,164 | 1,119 | 1,319 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 256,591,087 | 195,221,012 | 61,370,075 | 217,585 | 172,478 | 45,107 | 1,179 | 1,132 | 1,361 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 377,726,510 | 282,135,182 | 95,591,328 | 324,501 | 253,031 | 71,470 | 1,164 | 1,115 | 1,338 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 64,643,158 | 43,883,648 | 20,759,510 | 57,736 | 40,052 | 17,684 | 1,120 | 1,096 | 1,174 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 1,896,075 | 1,026,155 | 869,920 | 1,728 | 955 | 773 | 1,097 | 1,075 | 1,125 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 2,351,715 | 1,099,344 | 1,252,371 | 1,946 | 1,015 | 931 | 1,208 | 1,083 | 1,345 |
| OTHER..... | 1,131,612 | 359,181 | 772,431 | 1,434 | 448 | 986 | 789 | 802 | 783 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING.. | 262,135,160 | 130,492,719 | 131,642,441 | 248,545 | 124,836 | 123,709 | 1,055 | 1,045 | 1,064 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 1,969,860 | 678,144 | 1,291,716 | 1,802 | 590 | 1,212 | 1,093 | 1,149 | 1,066 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 19,083,636 | 11,269,684 | 7,813,952 | 17,103 | 10,645 | 6,458 | 1,116 | 1,059 | 1,210 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 97,061,526 | 53,187,177 | 43,874,349 | 88,156 | 49,155 | 39,001 | 1,101 | 1,082 | 1,125 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 30,996,613 | 15,938,581 | 15,058,032 | 30,127 | 15,706 | 14,421 | 1,029 | 1,015 | 1,044 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 107,083,902 | 45,929,908 | 61,153,994 | 106,252 | 45,759 | 60,493 | 1,008 | 1,004 | 1,011 |
| OTHER..... | 5,939,623 | 3,429,225 | 2,450,398 | 5,105 | 2,981 | 2,124 | 1,163 | 1,170 | 1,154 |
| TOTAL..... | 2504,911,291 | 1659,931,456 | 844,979,825 | 2,537,976 | 1,598,925 | 839,051 | 2,537,976 | 1,598,925 | 839,051 |

TABLE TWO
BASIC GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

RDS INSTITUTIONS

| TYPE OF INSTITUTION: | TOTAL EXPENDITURES | | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | | | AVERAGE GRANT | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDEPENDENTS | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDE- PENDENTS | TOTAL | DEPEN- DENTS | INDE- PENDENTS |
| TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS..... | 1532,077.742 | 1002,647.796 | 529,429.946 | 1,674,875 | 1,083,605 | 591,270 | 915 | 925 | 895 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 784,051.718 | 551,891.784 | 232,159.934 | 805,388 | 577,750 | 227,638 | 974 | 955 | 1,020 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 208,163,063 | 144,319,837 | 63,843,226 | 207,760 | 144,594 | 63,166 | 1,002 | 998 | 1,011 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 521,408,548 | 297,300,361 | 224,108,187 | 639,860 | 350,487 | 289,373 | 815 | 848 | 774 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 4,945,743 | 2,648,668 | 2,297,075 | 7,303 | 3,756 | 3,547 | 677 | 705 | 648 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 1,646,804 | 538,453 | 1,108,351 | 1,649 | 563 | 1,086 | 999 | 956 | 1,021 |
| OTHER..... | 11,861,866 | 5,948,693 | 5,913,173 | 12,915 | 6,455 | 6,460 | 918 | 922 | 915 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT..... | 689,557.890 | 515,116,222 | 174,441,668 | 591,057 | 459,307 | 131,750 | 1,167 | 1,122 | 1,324 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 250,916,865 | 192,484,426 | 58,432,439 | 212,131 | 169,615 | 42,516 | 1,183 | 1,135 | 1,374 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 375,430,462 | 280,670,082 | 94,760,380 | 322,470 | 251,608 | 70,862 | 1,164 | 1,116 | 1,337 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 60,134,593 | 40,596,196 | 19,538,397 | 53,311 | 36,697 | 16,614 | 1,128 | 1,106 | 1,176 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 1,427,208 | 799,714 | 627,494 | 1,296 | 754 | 542 | 1,101 | 1,061 | 1,158 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 517,150 | 206,623 | 310,527 | 415 | 185 | 230 | 1,246 | 1,117 | 1,350 |
| OTHER..... | 1,131,612 | 359,181 | 772,431 | 1,434 | 448 | 986 | 789 | 802 | 783 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING..... | 258,298,849 | 128,745,094 | 129,553,755 | 244,443 | 122,978 | 121,465 | 1,057 | 1,047 | 1,067 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 1,944,345 | 667,029 | 1,277,316 | 1,782 | 578 | 1,204 | 1,091 | 1,154 | 1,061 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 18,978,108 | 11,252,050 | 7,726,058 | 16,963 | 10,625 | 6,338 | 1,119 | 1,059 | 1,219 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 95,779,062 | 52,463,473 | 43,315,589 | 86,954 | 48,455 | 38,499 | 1,101 | 1,083 | 1,125 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 30,757,452 | 15,859,515 | 14,897,937 | 29,868 | 15,621 | 14,247 | 1,030 | 1,015 | 1,046 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 104,900,259 | 45,013,802 | 59,886,457 | 103,771 | 44,718 | 59,053 | 1,011 | 1,007 | 1,014 |
| OTHER..... | 5,939,623 | 3,489,225 | 2,450,398 | 5,105 | 2,981 | 2,124 | 1,163 | 1,170 | 1,154 |
| TOTAL..... | 2479,934,481 | 1646,509,112 | 833,425,369 | 2,510,375 | 1,665,890 | 844,485 | 988 | 988 | 987 |

TABLE 14C
BASIC GRANT EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND
AVERAGE GRANT BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ADS INSTITUTIONS

| TYPE OF INSTITUTION: | TOTAL EXPENDITURES | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | | AVERAGE GRANT | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------------|--------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDEPENDENTS | TOTAL | DEPENDENTS | INDEPENDENTS | |
| TOTAL PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS..... | 6,358,232 | 3,066,419 | 3,291,813 | 9,525 | 4,476 | 5,049 | 668 685 652 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 25,831 | 14,349 | 11,482 | 53 | 25 | 28 | 487 574 410 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 85,447 | 34,816 | 50,631 | 105 | 44 | 61 | 814 791 830 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 3,919,803 | 1,980,342 | 1,939,461 | 5,680 | 2,799 | 2,881 | 690 708 673 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 1,085,167 | 487,447 | 597,720 | 1,835 | 814 | 1,021 | 591 599 585 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 875,966 | 382,913 | 493,053 | 1,401 | 585 | 816 | 625 655 604 |
| OTHER..... | 366,018 | 166,552 | 199,466 | 451 | 209 | 242 | 812 797 824 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, NON-PROFIT..... | 14,782,267 | 8,608,300 | 6,173,967 | 13,873 | 8,672 | 5,201 | 1,066 993 1,187 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 5,674,222 | 2,736,586 | 2,937,636 | 5,454 | 2,863 | 2,591 | 1,040 956 1,134 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 2,296,048 | 1,465,100 | 830,948 | 2,031 | 1,423 | 608 | 1,131 1,030 1,367 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 4,508,565 | 3,287,452 | 1,221,113 | 4,425 | 3,355 | 1,070 | 1,019 980 1,141 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 468,867 | 226,441 | 242,426 | 432 | 201 | 231 | 1,085 1,127 1,049 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 1,834,565 | 892,721 | 941,844 | 1,531 | 830 | 701 | 1,198 1,076 1,344 |
| OTHER..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 0 |
| TOTAL PRIVATE, PROFIT-MAKING.. | 3,836,311 | 1,747,625 | 2,088,686 | 4,102 | 1,858 | 2,244 | 935 941 931 |
| UNIVERSITIES..... | 25,515 | 11,115 | 14,400 | 20 | 12 | 8 | 1,276 926 1,800 |
| OTHER FOUR-YEAR..... | 105,528 | 17,634 | 87,894 | 140 | 20 | 120 | 754 882 732 |
| TWO-YEAR..... | 1,282,464 | 723,704 | 558,760 | 1,202 | 700 | 502 | 1,067 1,034 1,113 |
| ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS..... | 239,161 | 79,066 | 160,095 | 259 | 85 | 174 | 923 930 920 |
| SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR..... | 2,183,643 | 916,106 | 1,267,537 | 2,481 | 1,041 | 1,440 | 880 880 880 |
| OTHER..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 0 |
| TOTAL..... | 24,976,810 | 13,422,344 | 11,554,466 | 27,500 | 15,006 | 12,494 | 908 894 925 |

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients, and Average
Grant By Grant Level and Type of Institution
Award Period 1979-80

15A - Total
15B - RDS
15C - ADS

Tables 15A, 15B, and 15C present the distribution of Basic Grant recipients and average grant by grant level and type of institution.

Students attending other four-year schools received the highest average Basic Grant (\$1,094) while those enrolled in two-year institutions were awarded the lowest average grant (\$862).

During award period 1979-80, the average grant for dependent recipients was almost the same as that for independents (\$981 for dependents, \$977 for independents). The average grant, however, for independents attending universities and other four-year schools was higher than for dependents.

Average grant by institution type:

• Universities:

| | | |
|-------------|---|---------|
| Total | - | \$1,009 |
| Dependent | - | \$990 |
| Independent | - | \$1,063 |

• Other four-year institutions:

| | | |
|-------------|---|---------|
| Total | - | \$1,094 |
| Dependent | - | \$1,066 |
| Independent | - | \$1,175 |

• Two-year institutions:

| | | |
|-------------|---|-------|
| Total | - | \$862 |
| Dependent | - | \$889 |
| Independent | - | \$827 |

Students enrolled in other four-year schools received the maximum grant of \$1,800 most frequently; students attending schools requiring less than two years course work received the maximum grant least frequently.

• Institution enrollment type for students receiving a \$1,800 grant:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|--|
| University | - | 49,692 | (34% of students receiving maximum grant) |
| Other Four-Year Institution | - | 57,848 | (39% of students with grant less than \$800) |
| Two-Year Institution | - | 24,838 | (17% of students with grant less than \$800) |
| Less Than Two-Year Institution | - | 12,157 | (8% of students with grant less than \$800) |

The greatest proportion of students receiving a grant less than \$800 were enrolled in two-year institutions.

• Institution enrollment type for students receiving a grant less than \$800:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---------|--|
| University | - | 282,929 | (34% of students with grant less than \$800) |
| Other Four-Year Institution | - | 152,201 | (18% of students with grant less than \$800) |
| Two-Year Institution | - | 342,047 | (41% of students with grant less than \$800) |
| Less Than Two-Year Institution | - | 58,548 | (7% of students with grant less than \$800) |

TABLE 15A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| GRANT LEVEL: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|----|----|-------|-------|-----------|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | N | R% | C% | | | AVG-GRANT |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$1 - 399..... | 78,891 33,28 7.69 292 | 43,733 18.45 7.95 290 | 93,161 39.30 11.77 280 | 5,787 2.44 14.11 261 | 13,177 5.55 11.84 260 | 2,248 0.94 11.29 267 | 236,997 100.00 9.33 284 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$400 - 799..... | 204,038 33.67 19.90 599 | 108,468 17.90 19.74 604 | 248,886 41.07 31.44 620 | 11,305 1.86 27.57 597 | 28,279 4.66 25.41 610 | 4,956 0.81 24.89 581 | 605,932 100.00 23.87 609 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$800 - 999..... | 203,534 39.19 19.86 903 | 69,908 13.46 12.72 900 | 217,177 41.82 27.44 911 | 7,087 1.36 17.28 896 | 16,373 3.15 14.71 887 | 5,225 1.00 26.24 920 | 519,304 100.00 20.46 906 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$1,000 - 1,199..... | 244,960 53.70 23.90 1,102 | 93,633 20.52 17.04 1,100 | 98,658 21.62 12.46 1,084 | 4,364 0.95 10.64 1,099 | 12,713 2.78 11.42 1,102 | 1,817 0.39 9.12 1,109 | 456,145 100.00 17.97 1,098 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$1,200 - 1,399..... | 129,641 42.31 12.65 1,287 | 89,436 29.19 16.27 1,278 | 64,859 21.17 8.19 1,263 | 4,151 1.35 10.12 1,296 | 16,091 5.25 14.46 1,292 | 2,181 0.71 10.95 1,269 | 306,359 100.00 12.07 1,279 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$1,400 - 1,799..... | 114,072 42.81 11.13 1,570 | 86,443 32.44 15.73 1,606 | 43,853 16.46 5.54 1,596 | 5,460 2.04 13.31 1,603 | 15,297 5.74 13.75 1,587 | 1,296 0.48 6.51 1,598 | 266,421 100.00 10.49 1,588 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| \$1,800..... | 49,692 33.86 4.84 1,800 | 57,848 39.42 10.52 1,800 | 24,838 16.92 3.13 1,800 | 2,839 1.93 6.92 1,800 | 9,318 6.35 8.37 1,800 | 2,182 1.48 10.96 1,800 | 146,717 100.00 5.78 1,800 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |
| TOTAL..... | 1,024,828 40.38 100.00 1,009 | 549,469 21.65 100.00 1,094 | 791,432 31.18 100.00 862 | 40,993 1.61 100.00 943 | 111,248 4.38 100.00 998 | 19,905 0.78 100.00 958 | 2,537,875 100.00 100.00 980 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT | | | | | |

TABLE 158
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N

| GRANT LEVEL: | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR LESS THAN TWO YEARS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | OTHER | TOTAL | |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| \$1 - 399..... | 61,703 41.48 8.21 295 | 34,645 23.29 8.48 293 | 42,538 28.60 9.61 285 | 3,043 2.04 14.33 265 | 5,791 3.89 12.08 259 | 998 0.67 9.88 274 | 148,718 100.00 8.84 290 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$400 - 799..... | 159,195 40.13 21.07 602 | 86,057 21.69 21.07 606 | 130,898 32.99 29.58 624 | 5,856 1.47 27.58 599 | 12,233 3.08 25.52 610 | 2,430 0.61 24.07 592 | 396,669 100.00 23.59 610 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$800 - 999..... | 153,429 43.84 20.43 902 | 52,904 15.11 12.95 901 | 130,086 37.17 29.39 910 | 3,693 1.05 17.39 898 | 7,012 2.00 14.63 887 | 2,791 0.79 27.65 918 | 349,915 100.00 20.81 905 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,000 - 1,199..... | 168,860 55.16 22.48 1,099 | 69,573 22.72 17.03 1,100 | 58,599 19.14 13.24 1,088 | 2,250 0.73 10.59 1,103 | 5,833 1.90 12.17 1,104 | 985 0.32 9.75 1,112 | 306,100 100.00 18.21 1,098 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,200 - 1,399..... | 93,719 44.59 12.48 1,289 | 67,199 31.97 16.45 1,281 | 39,454 18.77 8.91 1,265 | 2,114 1.00 9.95 1,296 | 6,575 3.12 13.72 1,293 | 1,094 0.52 10.83 1,268 | 210,155 100.00 12.50 1,282 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,400 - 1,799..... | 90,085 45.16 11.99 1,569 | 70,173 35.18 17.18 1,608 | 28,307 14.19 6.39 1,589 | 3,124 1.56 14.71 1,609 | 6,932 3.47 14.46 1,590 | 822 0.41 8.14 1,604 | 199,443 100.00 11.86 1,587 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,800..... | 23,852 34.12 3.17 1,800 | 27,763 39.72 6.79 1,800 | 12,611 18.04 2.84 1,800 | 1,151 1.64 5.42 1,900 | 3,546 5.07 7.39 1,800 | 973 1.39 9.64 1,800 | 69,896 100.00 4.15 1,800 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |
| TOTAL..... | 750,843 44.66 100.00 990 | 408,314 24.29 100.00 1,066 | 442,493 26.32 100.00 889 | 21,231 1.26 100.00 940 | 47,922 2.85 100.00 992 | 10,093 0.60 100.00 973 | 1,680,896 100.00 100.00 981 | N R% C% AVG-GRANT |

TABLE 15C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS AND AVERAGE GRANT
BY GRANT LEVEL AND TYPE OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| GRANT LEVEL: | T Y P E O F I N S T I T U T I O N | | | | | | | OTHER | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------------------------|---|
| | UNIVER- SITIES | OTHER FOUR-YEAR | TWO- YEAR | ONE YEAR BUT LESS THAN TWO YEARS | SIX MONTHS BUT LESS THAN ONE YEAR | | | | |
| \$1 - 399..... | 17,188 19,47 6,27 280 | 9,088 10,29 6,43 280 | 50,623 57,34 14,50 276 | 2,744 3,10 13,88 256 | 7,386 8,36 11,66 261 | | | 1,250 1,41 12,73 261 | 88,279 100.00 10.30 275 AVG-GRANT |
| \$400 - 799..... | 44,843 21,42 16,36 590 | 22,411 10,70 15,87 599 | 117,988 56,38 33,81 617 | 5,449 2,60 27,57 594 | 16,046 7,66 25,33 611 | | | 2,526 1,20 25,74 570 | 209,263 100.00 24.41 607 AVG-GRANT |
| \$800 - 999..... | 50,105 29,57 18,28 907 | 17,004 10,03 12,04 897 | 87,091 51,41 24,95 914 | 3,394 2,00 17,17 893 | 9,361 5,52 14,78 886 | | | 2,434 1,43 24,80 922 | 169,389 100.00 19.76 908 AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,000 - 1,199..... | 76,100 50,71 27,77 1,108 | 24,050 16,03 17,04 1,098 | 40,059 26,69 11,48 1,077 | 2,114 1,40 10,69 1,095 | 6,880 4,58 10,86 1,101 | | | 832 0.55 8.47 1,105 | 150,045 100.00 17.50 1,098 AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,200 - 1,399..... | 35,922 37,33 13,11 1,280 | 22,237 23,11 15,75 1,267 | 25,405 26,40 7,28 1,260 | 2,037 2,11 10,30 1,296 | 9,516 9,89 15,02 1,291 | | | 1,087 1,12 11.07 1,271 | 96,204 100.00 11.22 1,273 AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,400 - 1,799..... | 23,987 35,81 8,75 1,572 | 16,270 24,29 11,52 1,597 | 15,546 23,21 4,45 1,608 | 2,336 3,48 11,82 1,595 | 8,365 12,48 13,20 1,585 | | | 474 0.70 4.83 1,586 | 66,978 100.00 7.81 1,589 AVG-GRANT |
| \$1,800..... | 25,840 33,63 9,43 1,800 | 30,085 39,16 21,31 1,800 | 12,227 15,91 3,50 1,800 | 1,688 2,19 8,54 1,800 | 5,772 7,51 9,11 1,800 | | | 1,209 1.57 12.32 1,800 | 76,821 100.00 8.96 1,800 AVG-GRANT |
| TOTAL..... | 273,985 31,97 100.00 1,063 | 141,155 16,47 100.00 1,175 | 348,939 40,71 100.00 827 | 19,762 2,30 100.00 946 | 63,326 7,38 100.00 1,003 | | | 9,812 1.14 100.00 941 | 856,979 100.00 100.00 977 AVG-GRANT |

TABLE 16

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
By Educational Cost and Grant Level
Award Period 1979-80

16A - Total
16B - Dependent
16C - Independent

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C present the distribution of Basic Grant recipients by educational cost and grant level.

During award period 1979-80, the largest percentage of all Basic Grant recipients attended postsecondary institutions where educational costs ranged from \$1,501 to \$2,700.

• Recipients with educational costs from \$1,801 to \$2,400:

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 732,156 | (40% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 437,652 | (38% of dependents) |
| Independents | - | 294,504 | (44% of independents) |

A higher proportion of independent than dependent recipients were enrolled in schools having educational costs of \$2,100 or less. And similarly, a lower proportion of independents had costs greater than \$3,600.

• Recipients with educational costs \$2,100 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 760,899 | (30% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 429,520 | (26% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 331,379 | (39% of independents) |

• Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600:

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 585,436 | (23% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 448,054 | (27% of dependents) |
| Independents | - | 137,382 | (16% of independents) |

Tables 16A, 16B, and 16C illustrate that the higher the recipient's educational costs, the greater his/her potential for receiving a large Basic Grant. Of the recipients with educational costs over \$3,000, 38 percent received a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 29 percent were awarded a grant less than \$800. By comparison, of the recipients with educational costs of \$3,000 or less, only 4 percent were awarded a grant of \$1,400 or greater, while 35 percent were given a grant of less than \$800.

Educational costs for Basic Grant recipients increased from award period 1978-79 to 1979-80. The percentage of recipients who attended schools where costs were over \$3,600 increased; the percentage at institutions where costs were \$2,100 or less declined.

- Recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - | 317,810 | (17% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - | 585,436 | (23% of all recipients) |
- Recipients with educational costs \$2,100 or less:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| 1978-79 | - | 666,371 | (36% of all recipients) |
| 1979-80 | - | 760,899 | (30% of all recipients) |

Furthermore, in 1979-80 a greater proportion of students having costs that exceeded \$3,600 received a grant of \$1,200 or more.

- Students with educational costs greater than \$3,600 who received a grant of \$1,200 or greater:

| | | | |
|---------|---|---------|---|
| 1978-79 | - | 146,363 | (46% of all recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600) |
| 1979-80 | - | 280,653 | (48% of all recipients with educational costs greater than \$3,600) |

One reason for the increase in the number of students having both an educational cost above \$3,600 and a grant over \$1,200 is that the proportion of low income recipients attending institutions with costs greater than \$3,600 rose between 1978-79 and 1979-80. (See Table 8)

TABLE 16A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| EDUCATIONAL COST: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | |
| LESS THAN \$401..... | 88 100.00 0.03 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 88 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| \$401 - 1,500..... | 17,151 29,115 7.23 | 40,976 69,64 6.76 | 94 0.15 0.01 | 283 0.48 0.06 | 83 0.14 0.02 | 242 0.41 0.09 | 4 0.00 0.00 | 58,833 N 100.00 R% 2.31 C% |
| \$1,501 - 1,800..... | 26,797 11,90 11.30 | 75,447 33,51 12.45 | 118,567 52,67 22.83 | 1,295 0.57 0.28 | 1,241 0.55 0.40 | 1,653 0.73 0.62 | 109 0.04 0.07 | 225,109 N 100.00 R% 8.86 C% |
| \$1,801 - 2,100..... | 46,304 9,71 19.53 | 127,961 26,83 21.11 | 207,438 43,49 39.94 | 85,576 17,94 18.76 | 2,008 0.42 0.65 | 4,156 0.87 1.55 | 3,426 0.71 2.33 | 476,869 N 100.00 R% 18.79 C% |
| \$2,101 - 2,400..... | 34,656 8,33 14.62 | 89,210 21,44 14.72 | 39,162 9,41 7.54 | 236,486 56,85 51.84 | 8,547 2.05 2.78 | 4,265 1.02 1.60 | 3,654 0.87 2.49 | 415,980 N 100.00 R% 16.39 C% |
| \$2,401 - 2,700..... | 22,258 6,78 9.39 | 64,214 19,58 10.59 | 32,901 10,03 6.33 | 28,136 8,58 6.16 | 170,378 51.95 55.61 | 2,401 0.73 0.90 | 7,620 2.32 5.19 | 327,908 N 100.00 R% 12.92 C% |
| \$2,701 - 3,000..... | 11,619 7,79 4.90 | 30,273 20,30 4.99 | 13,452 9,02 2.59 | 15,891 10,65 3.48 | 32,027 21.48 10.45 | 40,612 27.24 15.24 | 5,204 3.49 3.54 | 149,078 N 100.00 R% 5.87 C% |
| \$3,001 - 3,300..... | 11,722 8,35 4.94 | 29,145 20,76 4.80 | 14,239 10,14 2.74 | 15,660 11,15 3.43 | 13,000 9.26 4.24 | 53,381 38.03 20.03 | 3,211 2.28 2.18 | 140,358 N 100.00 R% 5.53 C% |
| \$3,301 - 3,600..... | 12,375 7,82 5.22 | 28,675 18,12 4.73 | 19,596 12,38 3.77 | 15,948 10,07 3.49 | 14,957 9.45 4.88 | 51,729 32.69 19.41 | 14,936 9.44 10.18 | 158,216 N 100.00 R% 6.23 C% |
| \$3,601 +..... | 54,027 9,22 22.79 | 120,031 20,50 19.80 | 73,855 12,61 14.22 | 56,870 9,71 12.46 | 64,118 10.95 20.92 | 107,982 18.44 40.53 | 108,553 18.54 73.98 | 585,436 N 100.00 R% 23.06 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 236,997 9,33 100.00 | 605,932 23,87 100.00 | 519,304 20,46 100.00 | 456,145 17,97 100.00 | 306,359 12,07 100.00 | 266,421 10,49 100.00 | 146,717 5,78 100.00 | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 16B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| EDUCATIONAL COST: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 |
| LESS THAN \$401..... | 46 100.00 0.03 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 |
| \$401 - 1,500..... | 4,628 19.87 3.11 | 18,373 78.91 4.63 | 33 0.14 0.00 | 118 0.50 0.03 | 27 0.11 0.01 | 101 0.43 0.05 | 2 0.00 0.00 |
| \$1,501 - 1,800..... | 11,340 8.83 7.62 | 38,318 29.84 9.65 | 76,616 59.66 21.89 | 636 0.49 0.20 | 749 0.58 0.35 | 700 0.54 0.35 | 47 0.03 0.06 |
| \$1,801 - 2,100..... | 23,189 8.34 15.59 | 70,330 25.31 17.73 | 127,795 46.00 36.52 | 50,973 18.34 15.65 | 1,190 0.42 0.56 | 2,545 0.91 1.27 | 1,764 0.63 2.52 |
| \$2,101 - 2,400..... | 22,045 8.23 14.82 | 59,328 22.15 14.95 | 29,435 10.99 8.41 | 147,175 54.96 48.08 | 4,993 1.86 2.37 | 2,793 1.04 1.40 | 1,992 0.74 2.84 |
| \$2,401 - 2,700..... | 15,932 7.15 10.71 | 45,365 20.37 11.43 | 24,323 10.92 6.95 | 22,785 10.23 7.44 | 108,468 48.71 51.61 | 1,491 0.66 0.74 | 4,303 1.93 6.15 |
| \$2,701 - 3,000..... | 8,380 7.75 5.63 | 21,768 20.14 5.48 | 10,455 9.67 2.98 | 11,743 10.86 3.83 | 23,800 22.02 11.32 | 28,663 26.52 14.37 | 3,258 3.01 4.66 |
| \$3,001 - 3,300..... | 8,306 8.46 5.58 | 20,656 21.05 5.20 | 10,871 11.07 3.10 | 11,200 11.41 3.65 | 9,860 10.04 4.69 | 35,247 35.91 17.67 | 1,988 2.02 2.84 |
| \$3,301 - 3,600..... | 9,228 8.64 6.20 | 21,410 20.06 5.39 | 12,989 12.17 3.71 | 12,022 11.26 3.92 | 11,081 10.38 5.27 | 33,241 31.15 16.66 | 6,728 6.30 9.62 |
| \$3,601 +..... | 45,624 10.18 30.67 | 101,121 22.56 25.49 | 57,398 12.81 16.40 | 49,448 11.03 16.15 | 49,987 11.15 23.78 | 94,662 21.12 47.46 | 49,814 11.11 71.26 |
| TOTAL..... | 148,718 8.84 100.00 | 396,669 23.59 100.00 | 349,915 20.81 100.00 | 306,100 18.21 100.00 | 210,155 12.50 100.00 | 199,443 11.86 100.00 | 69,896 4.15 100.00 |
| | | | | | | | 46 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| | | | | | | | 23,282 N 100.00 R% 1.38 C% |
| | | | | | | | 128,406 N 100.00 R% 7.63 C% |
| | | | | | | | 277,786 N 100.00 R% 16.52 C% |
| | | | | | | | 267,761 N 100.00 R% 15.92 C% |
| | | | | | | | 222,667 N 100.00 R% 13.24 C% |
| | | | | | | | 108,067 N 100.00 R% 6.42 C% |
| | | | | | | | 98,128 N 100.00 R% 5.83 C% |
| | | | | | | | 106,699 N 100.00 R% 6.34 C% |
| | | | | | | | 448,054 N 100.00 R% 26.65 C% |
| | | | | | | | 1,680,896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 16C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY EDUCATIONAL COST AND GRANT LEVEL
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| EDUCATIONAL COST: | G R A N T L E V E L | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | \$1- 399 | \$400- 799 | \$800- 999 | \$1,000- 1,199 | \$1,200- 1,399 | \$1,400- 1,799 | \$1,800 | |
| LESS THAN \$401..... | 42 100.00 0.04 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 0 0.00 0.00 | 42 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| \$401 - 1,500..... | 12,523 35.22 14.18 | 22,603 63.57 10.80 | 61 0.17 0.03 | 165 0.46 0.10 | 56 0.15 0.05 | 141 0.39 0.21 | 2 0.00 0.00 | 35,551 N 100.00 R% 4.14 C% |
| \$1,501 - 1,800..... | 15,457 15.98 17.50 | 37,129 38.39 17.74 | 41,951 43.38 24.76 | 659 0.68 0.43 | 492 0.50 0.51 | 953 0.98 1.42 | 62 0.06 0.08 | 96,703 N 100.00 R% 11.28 C% |
| \$1,801 - 2,100..... | 23,115 11.61 26.18 | 57,631 28.94 27.53 | 79,643 40.00 47.01 | 34,603 17.38 23.06 | 818 0.41 0.85 | 1,611 0.80 2.40 | 1,662 0.83 2.16 | 199,083 N 100.00 R% 23.23 C% |
| \$2,101 - 2,400..... | 12,611 8.50 14.28 | 29,882 20.16 14.27 | 9,727 6.56 5.74 | 89,311 60.25 59.52 | 3,554 2.39 3.69 | 1,472 0.99 2.19 | 1,662 1.12 2.16 | 148,219 N 100.00 R% 17.29 C% |
| \$2,401 - 2,700..... | 6,326 6.01 7.16 | 18,849 17.91 9.00 | 8,578 8.15 5.06 | 5,351 5.08 3.56 | 61,910 58.82 64.35 | 910 0.86 1.35 | 3,317 3.15 4.31 | 105,241 N 100.00 R% 12.28 C% |
| \$2,701 - 3,000..... | 3,239 7.89 3.66 | 8,505 20.73 4.06 | 2,997 7.30 1.76 | 4,148 10.11 2.76 | 8,227 20.06 8.55 | 11,949 29.13 17.84 | 1,946 4.74 2.53 | 41,011 N 100.00 R% 4.78 C% |
| \$3,001 - 3,300..... | 3,416 8.08 3.86 | 8,489 20.10 4.05 | 3,368 7.97 1.98 | 4,460 10.56 2.97 | 3,140 7.43 3.26 | 18,134 42.94 27.07 | 1,223 2.89 1.59 | 42,230 N 100.00 R% 4.92 C% |
| \$3,301 - 3,600..... | 3,147 6.10 3.56 | 7,265 14.10 3.47 | 6,607 12.82 3.90 | 3,926 7.62 2.61 | 3,876 7.52 4.02 | 18,488 35.88 27.60 | 8,208 15.93 10.68 | 51,517 N 100.00 R% 6.01 C% |
| \$3,601 +..... | 8,403 6.11 9.51 | 18,910 13.76 9.03 | 16,457 11.97 9.71 | 7,422 5.40 4.94 | 14,131 10.28 14.68 | 13,320 9.69 19.88 | 58,739 42.75 76.46 | 137,382 N 100.00 R% 16.03 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 88,279 10.30 100.00 | 209,263 24.41 100.00 | 169,389 19.76 100.00 | 150,045 17.50 100.00 | 96,204 11.22 100.00 | 66,978 7.81 100.00 | 76,821 8.96 100.00 | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 17

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients
By State and Control of Institution
Award Period 1979-80

Table 17 presents a distribution of Basic Grant recipients by state and control of institution.

Of the 50 states, New York and California together had 507,076 recipients attending institutions in those states or 20 percent of the total number of Basic Grant recipients. (It should be noted that the category "All Others", which includes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the U.S. Trust Territories, had 83,153 recipients.) In contrast, the following five states had fewer than 6,000 recipients each: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Nevada, and Wyoming.

An examination of the general enrollment pattern (see Table 14) shows that approximately 66 percent of the total recipient population attended public institutions, 24 percent attended private, non-profit institutions, and 10 percent attended private, profit-making institutions. However, there was considerable variety among states in the type of institution most attended by Basic Grant recipients. For example, in seven states, over 85 percent of the recipients attended public institutions.

• States with the highest proportion of recipients enrolled in public institutions:

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--------|-------------------------------------|
| Wyoming | - | 2,724 | (92% of recipients in Wyoming) |
| Utah | - | 9,140 | (92% of recipients in Utah) |
| Idaho | - | 6,550 | (91% of recipients in Idaho) |
| Montana | - | 7,714 | (87% of recipients in Montana) |
| Mississippi | - | 27,328 | (87% of recipients in Mississippi) |
| Alaska | - | 1,135 | (86% of recipients in Alaska) |
| Maryland | - | 31,700 | (85% of recipients in Maryland) |
| Nevada | - | 2,763 | (85% of recipients in Nevada) |
| North Dakota | - | 8,362 | (85% of recipients in North Dakota) |

In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, the District of Columbia and the Territories, fewer than 50 percent of the recipients were enrolled in public institutions.

- States with the lowest proportion of recipients enrolled in public institutions:

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|---|
| District of Columbia | - 12,438 | (31% of recipients in the District of Columbia) |
| U.S. Territories | - 29,836 | (36% of recipients in the Territories) |
| Massachusetts | - 36,723 | (45% of recipients in Massachusetts) |
| Rhode Island | - 7,953 | (50% of recipients in Rhode Island) |

In five states, plus in both the District of Columbia and the U.S. territories, over 38 percent of the recipients were enrolled in private, non-profit institutions.

- States with a relatively high proportion of recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

| | | |
|----------------------|----------|---|
| U.S. Territories | - 48,135 | (58% of recipients in the Territories) |
| District of Columbia | - 21,276 | (53% of recipients in the District of Columbia) |
| Massachusetts | - 39,169 | (48% of recipients in Massachusetts) |
| Vermont | - 3,130 | (42% of recipients in Vermont) |
| Iowa | - 12,663 | (40% of recipients in Iowa) |
| New Hampshire | - 3,898 | (39% of recipients in New Hampshire) |
| Rhode Island | - 6,168 | (39% of recipients in Rhode Island) |

On the other hand, recipients attending private, non-profit institutions constituted 4 percent or less of all recipients in five states.

- Recipients enrolled in private, non-profit institutions:

| | | |
|---------|-------|-------------------------------|
| Wyoming | - 0 | |
| Arizona | - 628 | (2% of recipients in Arizona) |
| Utah | - 223 | (2% of recipients in Utah) |
| Nevada | - 140 | (4% of recipients in Nevada) |
| Alaska | - 59 | (4% of recipients in Alaska) |

Fewer than one percent of all recipients in Alaska, Idaho and Vermont were enrolled in private, profit-making institutions, while those attending private, profit-making institutions accounted for 21 percent of all recipients in Arizona, 20 percent in Indiana, and 16 percent in the District of Columbia.

TABLE 17

DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY STATE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

| | PUBLIC | | | PRIVATE NON-PROFIT | | | PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING | | | TOTAL | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN- DITURES | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN- DITURES | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN- DITURES | | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN- DITURES | |
| ALABAMA..... | 41,976 | 36,455,340 | | 9,655 | 13,149,775 | | 3,823 | 4,843,586 | | 55,454 | 54,448,701 | |
| ALASKA..... | 1,135 | 978,399 | | 59 | 77,655 | | 125 | 146,228 | | 1,319 | 1,202,282 | |
| ARIZONA..... | 23,238 | 20,260,625 | | 628 | 757,928 | | 6,263 | 6,172,140 | | 30,129 | 27,190,693 | |
| ARKANSAS..... | 20,887 | 18,413,251 | | 4,002 | 4,439,305 | | 2,715 | 2,171,617 | | 27,604 | 25,024,173 | |
| CALIFORNIA..... | 146,141 | 113,877,994 | | 25,680 | 30,769,304 | | 26,237 | 28,261,014 | | 198,008 | 172,908,312 | |
| COLORADO..... | 20,069 | 19,198,043 | | 3,270 | 3,340,848 | | 3,861 | 3,626,497 | | 27,200 | 26,165,388 | |
| CONNECTICUT..... | 13,936 | 12,498,481 | | 6,661 | 7,141,595 | | 2,828 | 2,707,707 | | 23,425 | 22,347,783 | |
| DELAWARE..... | 4,550 | 4,454,659 | | 769 | 837,981 | | 356 | 335,407 | | 5,675 | 5,628,047 | |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA..... | 12,348 | 8,646,551 | | 21,276 | 24,024,329 | | 6,379 | 6,536,461 | | 40,003 | 39,207,341 | |
| FLORIDA..... | 63,364 | 55,940,788 | | 15,147 | 18,686,080 | | 9,082 | 9,651,796 | | 87,593 | 84,278,664 | |
| GEORGIA..... | 27,643 | 25,903,553 | | 11,778 | 14,832,690 | | 4,496 | 4,954,767 | | 43,917 | 45,690,944 | |
| HAWAII..... | 3,674 | 2,872,146 | | 531 | 710,128 | | 353 | 348,761 | | 4,558 | 3,931,041 | |
| IDAHO..... | 6,550 | 5,763,188 | | 678 | 786,608 | | 0 | 0 | | 7,228 | 6,549,796 | |
| ILLINOIS..... | 72,156 | 63,333,622 | | 29,923 | 35,208,499 | | 9,320 | 10,151,466 | | 111,399 | 108,693,587 | |
| INDIANA..... | 29,985 | 27,575,167 | | 12,680 | 12,859,986 | | 10,966 | 11,559,780 | | 53,631 | 51,994,933 | |
| IOWA..... | 18,341 | 16,656,387 | | 12,663 | 13,805,290 | | 989 | 848,479 | | 31,993 | 31,310,156 | |
| KANSAS..... | 20,289 | 18,327,719 | | 6,295 | 6,880,255 | | 2,243 | 2,108,775 | | 28,827 | 27,316,749 | |
| KENTUCKY..... | 26,455 | 22,946,047 | | 7,530 | 8,870,196 | | 5,752 | 5,971,865 | | 39,737 | 37,788,108 | |
| LOUISIANA..... | 37,261 | 35,316,789 | | 4,709 | 5,988,085 | | 5,121 | 5,972,611 | | 47,091 | 47,277,485 | |
| MAINE..... | 9,638 | 9,644,208 | | 3,355 | 3,644,699 | | 670 | 761,741 | | 13,663 | 14,050,648 | |
| MARYLAND..... | 31,700 | 29,657,860 | | 3,751 | 4,024,084 | | 2,017 | 1,896,018 | | 37,468 | 35,577,962 | |
| MASSACHUSETTS..... | 36,723 | 34,835,084 | | 39,169 | 43,711,245 | | 4,928 | 5,026,419 | | 80,820 | 83,572,748 | |
| MICHIGAN..... | 77,303 | 71,595,415 | | 17,108 | 19,155,421 | | 6,761 | 6,748,288 | | 101,172 | 97,499,124 | |
| MINNESOTA..... | 43,876 | 38,976,595 | | 12,120 | 12,648,610 | | 2,481 | 2,367,353 | | 58,477 | 53,992,558 | |
| MISSISSIPPI..... | 27,328 | 26,232,994 | | 3,333 | 4,405,334 | | 897 | 967,235 | | 31,558 | 31,605,563 | |
| MISSOURI..... | 33,418 | 28,916,800 | | 13,825 | 15,041,871 | | 4,263 | 4,191,564 | | 51,506 | 48,150,235 | |
| MONTANA..... | 7,714 | 7,081,512 | | 900 | 998,332 | | 272 | 263,664 | | 8,886 | 8,343,508 | |
| NEBRASKA..... | 14,250 | 12,724,284 | | 4,301 | 4,687,173 | | 1,264 | 1,150,575 | | 19,815 | 18,562,032 | |
| NEVADA..... | 2,763 | 2,417,565 | | 140 | 134,928 | | 361 | 325,423 | | 3,264 | 2,877,916 | |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE..... | 5,583 | 5,521,974 | | 3,898 | 4,115,893 | | 502 | 479,753 | | 9,983 | 10,117,620 | |
| NEW JERSEY..... | 45,308 | 43,198,456 | | 12,984 | 15,256,422 | | 9,702 | 9,794,045 | | 67,994 | 68,248,923 | |
| NEW MEXICO..... | 6,707 | 6,182,507 | | 773 | 961,540 | | 556 | 456,524 | | 8,036 | 7,600,571 | |
| NEW YORK..... | 181,567 | 196,172,185 | | 89,967 | 107,902,252 | | 37,484 | 41,806,584 | | 309,018 | 345,881,021 | |
| NORTH CAROLINA..... | 47,971 | 41,811,260 | | 16,252 | 20,371,303 | | 3,205 | 3,385,018 | | 67,428 | 65,567,581 | |
| NORTH DAKOTA..... | 8,362 | 7,575,249 | | 1,013 | 1,205,048 | | 424 | 389,456 | | 9,799 | 9,169,753 | |
| OHIO..... | 62,705 | 61,158,050 | | 22,088 | 24,633,544 | | 10,106 | 10,609,864 | | 94,899 | 96,401,458 | |
| OKLAHOMA..... | 28,167 | 24,797,933 | | 5,185 | 5,994,923 | | 1,882 | 1,849,529 | | 35,234 | 32,642,385 | |
| OREGON..... | 23,659 | 21,326,630 | | 3,752 | 4,272,025 | | 1,599 | 1,606,826 | | 29,010 | 27,205,481 | |
| PENNSYLVANIA..... | 73,195 | 72,576,093 | | 45,494 | 48,879,245 | | 18,353 | 19,484,260 | | 137,042 | 140,939,598 | |
| RHODE ISLAND..... | 7,953 | 7,712,973 | | 6,168 | 6,545,094 | | 1,864 | 1,874,309 | | 15,985 | 16,132,376 | |
| SOUTH CAROLINA..... | 24,651 | 21,962,592 | | 9,511 | 12,348,896 | | 3,985 | 3,896,268 | | 38,147 | 38,207,756 | |
| SOUTH DAKOTA..... | 8,522 | 8,318,365 | | 2,980 | 3,454,207 | | 586 | 504,089 | | 12,088 | 12,276,661 | |
| TENNESSEE..... | 31,953 | 29,450,255 | | 15,702 | 19,383,717 | | 6,509 | 7,982,456 | | 54,164 | 56,816,428 | |
| TEXAS..... | 96,236 | 76,205,222 | | 20,414 | 22,982,837 | | 10,152 | 9,707,164 | | 126,802 | 108,895,223 | |
| UTAH..... | 9,140 | 8,671,129 | | 223 | 282,001 | | 587 | 535,241 | | 9,950 | 9,488,371 | |
| VERMONT..... | 4,317 | 4,446,657 | | 3,130 | 3,584,113 | | 67 | 72,829 | | 7,514 | 8,103,599 | |
| VIRGINIA..... | 31,600 | 29,670,013 | | 8,363 | 9,781,266 | | 4,389 | 4,684,717 | | 44,352 | 44,135,996 | |
| WASHINGTON..... | 26,646 | 22,911,202 | | 5,519 | 6,300,085 | | 2,730 | 2,975,150 | | 34,895 | 32,186,437 | |
| WEST VIRGINIA..... | 12,015 | 11,300,027 | | 3,388 | 3,689,193 | | 1,728 | 1,643,504 | | 17,131 | 16,632,724 | |
| WISCONSIN..... | 40,872 | 37,546,756 | | 8,055 | 8,618,229 | | 1,902 | 1,969,548 | | 50,829 | 48,134,533 | |
| WYOMING..... | 2,724 | 2,411,775 | | 0 | 0 | | 228 | 169,848 | | 2,952 | 2,581,623 | |
| ALL OTHERS..... | 29,836 | 26,007,605 | | 48,135 | 62,160,090 | | 5,182 | 6,191,001 | | 83,153 | 94,358,696 | |

NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS

| | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| [White Box] | 1 - 25,000 |
| [Cross-hatched Box] | 25,001 - 50,000 |
| [Solid Black Box] | 50,001 - 75,000 |
| [Dotted Box] | 75,001 - 100,000 |
| [Diagonal Lines Box] | Over 100,000 |

TABLE 18

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By
Recipients' State of Legal Residence and
Control of Institution
Award Period 1979-80

Table 18 shows a distribution of Basic Grant recipients by the recipients' state of legal residence and control of institution.

During award period 1979-80, over 100,000 recipients resided in each of the following six states: California, Illinois, Michigan, New York, Pennsylvania, and Texas. The collective number of recipients living in those states equalled 987,217 and constituted 39 percent of the total number of Basic Grant recipients. In contrast, each of the following six states had fewer than 7,000 recipients: Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Nevada, Vermont and Wyoming.

A comparison with the data from Table 17 shows that over 10 percent more recipients were enrolled in institutions in each of the following ten states than recipients who resided in them: Arizona, District of Columbia, Indiana, Kentucky, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont and West Virginia. On the other hand, the comparison indicates that over 10 percent more recipients resided in each of the following seven states than were enrolled in an institution in them: Alaska, Connecticut, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, New Jersey, and the Territories. In most states the number of recipients attending within a state is close to the number of recipients residing in a state.

TABLE 18
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY RECIPIENTS' STATE OF LEGAL RESIDENCE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

| | PUBLIC | | PRIVATE NON-PROFIT | | PRIVATE PROFIT-MAKING | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES | TOTAL RECIPIENTS | TOTAL EXPEN-DITURES |
| ALABAMA..... | 39,811 | 34,666,809 | 7,887 | 10,229,455 | 3,981 | 4,915,072 | 51,679 | 49,811,336 |
| ALASKA..... | 1,494 | 1,330,681 | 349 | 413,201 | 211 | 230,470 | 2,054 | 1,974,352 |
| ARIZONA..... | 20,364 | 16,879,850 | 2,068 | 2,355,185 | 3,966 | 3,964,271 | 26,398 | 23,199,306 |
| ARKANSAS..... | 20,153 | 17,776,449 | 3,762 | 4,344,476 | 3,137 | 2,718,755 | 27,052 | 24,839,580 |
| CALIFORNIA..... | 142,026 | 110,852,843 | 26,951 | 32,358,898 | 25,224 | 26,944,043 | 194,201 | 170,155,784 |
| COLORADO..... | 18,652 | 17,447,883 | 4,333 | 4,466,451 | 3,183 | 2,979,841 | 26,168 | 24,894,175 |
| CONNECTICUT..... | 14,567 | 13,196,631 | 10,895 | 11,404,841 | 3,246 | 3,108,338 | 28,708 | 27,709,810 |
| DELAWARE..... | 3,660 | 3,484,511 | 1,239 | 1,315,985 | 435 | 422,669 | 5,334 | 5,223,165 |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA..... | 4,300 | 4,212,311 | 2,947 | 3,778,922 | 1,490 | 1,777,473 | 8,737 | 9,768,706 |
| FLORIDA..... | 63,773 | 56,669,135 | 17,838 | 22,076,041 | 8,497 | 8,870,291 | 90,108 | 87,615,467 |
| GEORGIA..... | 30,776 | 27,800,629 | 11,532 | 14,356,602 | 3,841 | 4,130,357 | 46,133 | 46,287,588 |
| HAWAII..... | 3,666 | 2,952,336 | 1,199 | 1,395,936 | 386 | 374,702 | 5,251 | 4,722,983 |
| IDAHO..... | 6,411 | 5,582,700 | 1,739 | 1,854,311 | 438 | 450,008 | 8,588 | 7,887,019 |
| ILLINOIS..... | 74,707 | 67,052,090 | 32,864 | 38,552,608 | 11,822 | 13,153,272 | 119,393 | 118,757,970 |
| INDIANA..... | 28,422 | 25,885,890 | 10,635 | 10,832,992 | 4,937 | 4,424,572 | 43,994 | 41,143,454 |
| IOWA..... | 18,599 | 16,789,438 | 10,232 | 11,009,975 | 1,454 | 1,300,261 | 30,285 | 29,099,674 |
| KANSAS..... | 18,846 | 16,672,209 | 5,269 | 5,605,280 | 2,142 | 1,944,972 | 26,257 | 24,222,461 |
| KENTUCKY..... | 23,963 | 20,483,550 | 6,596 | 7,683,774 | 4,305 | 4,419,214 | 34,864 | 32,586,538 |
| LOUISIANA..... | 36,247 | 33,707,508 | 4,389 | 5,550,188 | 5,420 | 6,190,407 | 46,056 | 45,448,103 |
| MAINE..... | 9,405 | 9,374,907 | 3,712 | 4,214,521 | 895 | 970,745 | 14,012 | 14,560,173 |
| MARYLAND..... | 27,907 | 25,700,404 | 5,778 | 6,417,898 | 2,565 | 2,418,099 | 36,250 | 34,536,401 |
| MASSACHUSETTS..... | 38,719 | 37,034,631 | 33,978 | 37,772,844 | 5,337 | 5,448,922 | 78,034 | 80,256,397 |
| MICHIGAN..... | 74,601 | 69,088,078 | 18,327 | 20,446,415 | 7,651 | 7,583,193 | 100,579 | 97,117,686 |
| MINNESOTA..... | 44,029 | 38,957,790 | 10,997 | 11,540,272 | 3,076 | 3,025,772 | 58,102 | 53,523,834 |
| MISSISSIPPI..... | 25,201 | 23,950,039 | 3,312 | 4,392,810 | 1,125 | 1,274,324 | 29,638 | 29,617,173 |
| MISSOURI..... | 32,776 | 28,572,304 | 11,826 | 12,960,609 | 4,486 | 4,428,747 | 49,088 | 45,961,660 |
| MONTANA..... | 7,642 | 6,875,882 | 1,477 | 1,651,041 | 452 | 434,201 | 9,571 | 8,961,124 |
| NEBRASKA..... | 13,992 | 12,479,695 | 3,840 | 4,202,261 | 1,272 | 1,171,994 | 19,104 | 17,853,950 |
| NEVADA..... | 2,865 | 2,493,877 | 511 | 526,714 | 508 | 466,785 | 3,884 | 3,487,376 |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE..... | 4,678 | 4,596,207 | 2,904 | 3,105,428 | 576 | 528,666 | 8,158 | 8,230,301 |
| NEW JERSEY..... | 49,715 | 48,042,378 | 24,077 | 26,819,704 | 9,974 | 10,256,949 | 83,766 | 85,119,031 |
| NEW MEXICO..... | 5,966 | 5,372,998 | 981 | 1,180,830 | 638 | 623,274 | 7,585 | 7,177,102 |
| NEW YORK..... | 182,566 | 197,525,076 | 94,620 | 113,527,788 | 38,190 | 43,038,546 | 315,376 | 354,091,410 |
| NORTH CAROLINA..... | 44,838 | 38,324,547 | 12,674 | 15,789,489 | 3,594 | 3,819,942 | 61,106 | 57,933,978 |
| NORTH DAKOTA..... | 7,591 | 6,951,570 | 1,051 | 1,247,548 | 435 | 405,054 | 9,077 | 8,604,172 |
| OHIO..... | 61,728 | 59,932,907 | 21,758 | 23,811,827 | 10,257 | 10,798,738 | 93,743 | 94,543,472 |
| OKLAHOMA..... | 26,472 | 23,203,699 | 3,729 | 4,256,640 | 1,945 | 1,980,665 | 32,146 | 29,441,004 |
| OREGON..... | 22,545 | 20,278,921 | 3,788 | 4,271,497 | 1,615 | 1,597,246 | 27,948 | 26,147,664 |
| PENNSYLVANIA..... | 73,612 | 72,920,735 | 45,196 | 49,348,124 | 18,223 | 19,154,231 | 137,031 | 141,423,090 |
| RHODE ISLAND..... | 7,716 | 7,476,310 | 4,190 | 4,495,671 | 1,573 | 1,602,456 | 13,479 | 13,574,437 |
| SOUTH CAROLINA..... | 23,962 | 21,614,575 | 10,547 | 13,836,984 | 3,809 | 3,760,281 | 38,318 | 39,211,840 |
| SOUTH DAKOTA..... | 8,567 | 8,400,201 | 2,570 | 3,072,284 | 652 | 562,007 | 11,789 | 12,034,492 |
| TENNESSEE..... | 30,190 | 26,640,404 | 9,607 | 11,943,347 | 6,161 | 7,257,406 | 45,958 | 45,841,157 |
| TEXAS..... | 92,083 | 72,587,303 | 18,569 | 20,622,002 | 9,985 | 9,605,213 | 120,637 | 102,814,518 |
| UTAH..... | 7,744 | 7,033,536 | 2,732 | 2,851,376 | 511 | 471,917 | 10,987 | 10,356,829 |
| VERMONT..... | 3,981 | 4,085,932 | 2,365 | 2,748,141 | 217 | 223,076 | 6,563 | 7,057,149 |
| VIRGINIA..... | 29,983 | 28,185,798 | 7,845 | 9,123,924 | 4,441 | 4,766,815 | 42,269 | 42,076,537 |
| WASHINGTON..... | 25,104 | 21,311,896 | 5,589 | 6,268,333 | 2,891 | 3,084,273 | 33,584 | 30,664,502 |
| WEST VIRGINIA..... | 9,541 | 8,607,469 | 2,302 | 2,577,402 | 1,770 | 1,686,646 | 13,613 | 12,871,517 |
| WISCONSIN..... | 39,051 | 35,640,502 | 8,439 | 9,067,848 | 1,745 | 1,686,570 | 49,235 | 46,394,920 |
| WYOMING..... | 2,497 | 2,180,458 | 370 | 405,038 | 116 | 117,476 | 2,983 | 2,702,972 |
| | | | 52,545 | 60,258,417 | 13,745 | 15,565,943 | 153,002 | 165,375,852 |

CHAPTER 4

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR THE MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SYSTEM AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

TABLE 19

Multiple Data Entry Summary Statistics
Award Period 1979-80

Table 19 displays summary statistics by multiple data entry source for all Basic Grant applicants.

During the 1979-80 award period, students could apply for a Basic Grant using one of the following applications: the Basic Grant (BEOG) application; American College Testing Program's (ACT) Family financial Statement; College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form; or the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) Form. It will be noted that larger average grants went to PHEAA and CSS applicants than to BEOG and ACT applicants. The differential was only \$51, but may be surprising since BEOG applicants tend to have lower incomes (see Table 20). The reason for this is that lower income recipients more often attend schools with lower educational costs (see Table 3). It is possible that more low income students are less than full-time as well.

Of the four applications, CSS's Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Basic Grant applicants. Approximately 49 percent of the 4,186,716 applications processed were from CSS. Applicants using the BEOG application were the least successful in obtaining a valid Student Eligibility Report. Students applying for a Basic Grant with the CSS form were selected for validation most frequently.

- Applicants whose applications were returned for insufficient data and never resubmitted for processing (never obtained a valid SER):

| | | | |
|-------|---|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Total | - | 318,287 | (7.6% of all applications processed) |
| BEOG | - | 118,127 | (8.8% of BEOG applicants) |
| ACT | - | 44,862 | (6.6% of ACT applicants) |
| CSS | - | 147,932 | (7.3% of CSS applicants) |
| PHEAA | - | 7,366 | (5.7% of PHEAA applicants) |
- Applicants selected for validation:

| | | | |
|-------|---|---------|------------------------------------|
| Total | - | 232,118 | (6.0% of all valid applications) |
| BEOG | - | 55,077 | (4.5% of valid BEOG applications) |
| ACT | - | 37,395 | (5.9% of valid ACT applications) |
| CSS | - | 133,536 | (7.1% of valid CSS applications) |
| PHEAA | - | 6,110 | (5.0% of valid PHEAA applications) |

Of all qualified applicants who enrolled in an approved postsecondary institution and who submitted a Student Eligibility Report, eighty-four percent actually received a grant. Proportionately more qualified applicants who used either the CSS or ACT form received a grant than applicants who used the other application forms.

● Qualified applicants who received a grant:

| | | | |
|-------|---|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| Total | - | 2,537,875 | (84% of all qualified applicants) |
| BEOG | - | 815,504 | (78% of qualified BEOG applicants) |
| ACT | - | 424,774 | (87% of qualified ACT applicants) |
| CSS | - | 1,222,469 | (87% of qualified CSS applicants) |
| PHEAA | - | 75,128 | (83% of qualified PHEAA applicants) |

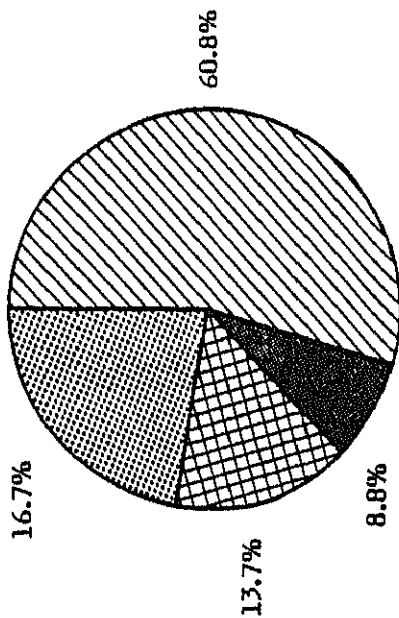
TABLE 19
MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY SUMMARY STATISTICS
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL APPLICANTS

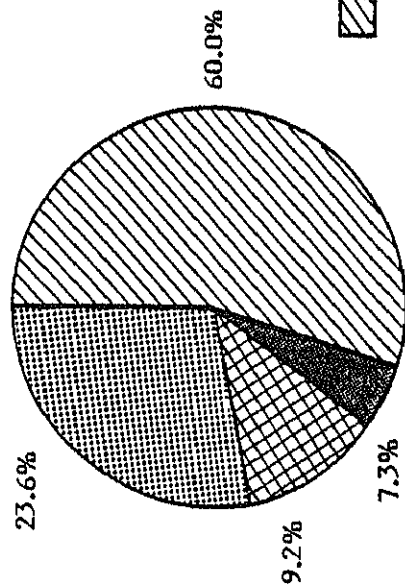
| | MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| | BEOG | ACT | CSS | PHEAA TOTAL |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING OFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | 1,340,626 | 678,010 | 2,037,830 | 130,250 4,186,716 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING VALID APPLICATIONS..... | 1,222,499 | 633,148 | 1,889,898 | 122,884 3,868,429 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 1,039,137 77.51 | 490,313 72.31 | 1,409,486 69.16 | 90,809 69.71 3,029,745 72.26 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 183,362 13.67 | 142,835 21.06 | 480,412 23.57 | 32,075 24.62 838,684 20.03 |
| NUMBER AND PERCENT OF APPLICATIONS RETURNED FOR INSUFFICIENT DATA AND NEVER RE-SUBMITTED FOR PROCESSING..... | 118,127 8.81 | 44,862 6.61 | 147,932 7.25 | 7,366 5.65 318,287 7.60 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SUBMITTING UNOFFICIAL APPLICATIONS..... | 85,339 | 31,778 | 144,965 | 18,836 280,918 |
| NUMBER OF APPLICANTS SELECTED FOR VALIDATION..... | 55,077 | 37,395 | 133,536 | 6,110 232,118 |
| NUMBER OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS..... | 815,504 | 424,774 | 1,222,469 | 75,128 2,537,875 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES..... | 784,585,882 | 407,399,539 | 1,235,158,502 | 77,767,368 2,504,911,291 |
| AVERAGE GRANT..... | 962 | 959 | 1,010 | 1,035 987 |

Breakdown of Applicants by Multiple Data Entry Source
and Outcome of Application Processing
Award Period 1979-80

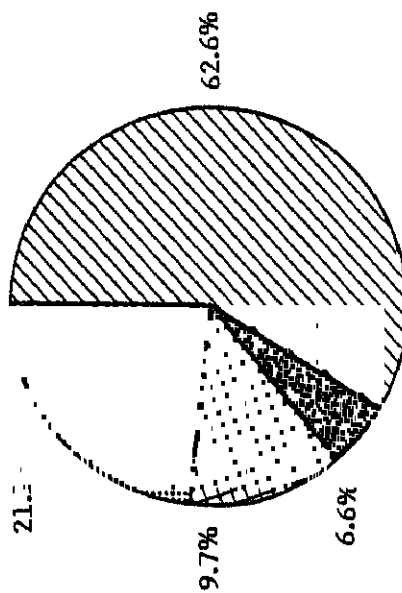
BEOG



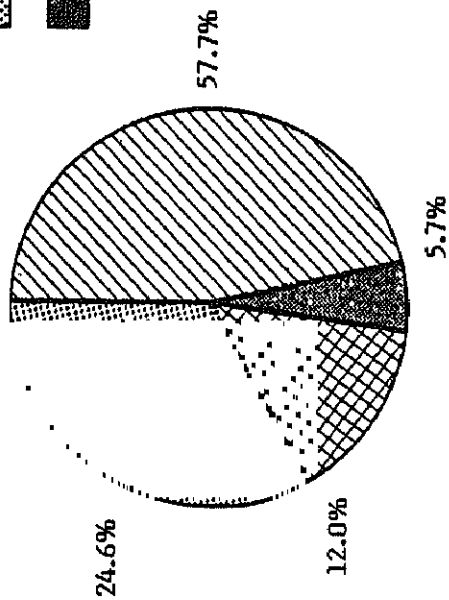
CSS



ACT



PHEAA







 GRANT RECIPIENTS
 QUALIFIED APPLICANTS NOT RECEIVING GRANTS
 NON-QUALIFIED APPLICANTS
 APPLICANTS NOT OBTAINING VALID SERs

TABLE 20

Distribution of Basic Grant Recipients By
Family Income and Multiple Data Entry Application
Award Period 1979-80

20A - Total
20B - Dependent
20C - Independent

Tables 20A, 20B, and 20C present a distribution of Basic Grant recipients by family income and multiple data entry application.

During award period 1979-80, College Scholarship Service's (CSS) Financial Aid Form was used most frequently by Basic Grant recipients. Over half of all dependent recipients applied with the CSS form, while almost half of all independents utilized the Basic Grant (BEOG) application.

• Recipients using CSS application:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,222,469 | (48% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 899,837 | (54% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 322,632 | (38% of independents) |

• Recipients using BEOG applications:

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|-------------------------|
| Total | - | 815,504 | (32% of all recipients) |
| Dependent | - | 414,228 | (25% of dependents) |
| Independents | - | 401,276 | (47% of independents) |

Approximately 44 percent of the recipients reporting an income of \$6,000 or less used the BEOG application; 39 percent of this income group used the CSS form. In contrast, 61 percent of the recipients with incomes greater than \$15,000 applied through CSS, whereas only 15 percent of the recipients in this income group used the BEOG application.

• Recipients with income \$6,000 or less by type of application:

| | | | |
|-------|---|---------|---|
| BEOG | - | 449,365 | (44% of recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| CSS | - | 401,483 | (39% of recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| ACT | - | 146,510 | (14% of recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |
| PHEAA | - | 19,980 | (2% of recipients with income \$6,000 or less) |

● Recipients with income greater than \$15,000 by type of application:

| | | | |
|-------|---|---------|---|
| BEOG | - | 106,853 | (15% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| CSS | - | 421,073 | (61% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| ACT | - | 132,164 | (19% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |
| PHEAA | - | 30,963 | (5% of recipients with income greater than \$15,000) |

TABLE 20A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | M U L T I P L E D A T A E N T R Y A P P L I C A T I O N | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| | BEOG | ACT | CSS | PHEAA | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 79,723 45.05 9.77 | 22,450 12.68 5.28 | 72,399 40.91 5.92 | 2,368 1.33 3.15 | | 176,940 N 100.00 R% 6.97 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 147,487 44.54 18.08 | 49,260 14.87 11.59 | 127,587 38.53 10.43 | 6,753 2.03 8.98 | | 331,087 N 100.00 R% 13.04 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 222,155 43.61 27.24 | 74,800 14.68 17.60 | 201,497 39.56 16.48 | 10,859 2.13 14.45 | | 509,311 N 100.00 R% 20.06 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 126,933 37.48 15.56 | 56,616 16.71 13.32 | 147,078 43.43 12.03 | 8,002 2.36 10.65 | | 338,629 N 100.00 R% 13.34 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 132,353 26.96 16.22 | 89,484 18.23 21.06 | 252,835 51.50 20.68 | 16,183 3.29 21.54 | | 490,855 N 100.00 R% 19.34 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 56,349 18.06 6.90 | 60,386 19.35 14.21 | 181,234 58.10 14.83 | 13,965 4.47 18.58 | | 311,994 N 100.00 R% 12.29 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 45,138 13.69 5.53 | 63,389 19.23 14.92 | 205,952 62.48 16.84 | 15,141 4.59 20.15 | | 329,620 N 100.00 R% 12.98 C% |
| \$30,001 + | 5,366 10.85 0.65 | 8,389 16.96 1.97 | 33,827 68.42 2.76 | 1,857 3.75 2.47 | | 49,439 N 100.00 R% 1.94 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 815,504 32.13 100.00 | 424,774 16.73 100.00 | 1,222,469 48.16 100.00 | 75,128 2.96 100.00 | | 2,537,875 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 208
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | M U L T I P L E D A T A E N T R Y A P P L I C A T I O N | | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | BEOG | ACT | CSS | PHEAA | TOTAL |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 16,036 41.19 3.87 | 6,318 16.23 2.06 | 15,900 40.84 1.76 | 672 1.72 1.11 | 38,926 N 100.00 R% 2.31 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 40,021 46.61 9.66 | 14,045 16.35 4.58 | 29,992 34.93 3.33 | 1,801 2.09 2.98 | 85,859 N 100.00 R% 5.10 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 84,294 39.43 20.34 | 33,933 15.87 11.07 | 90,080 42.14 10.01 | 5,451 2.55 9.02 | 219,758 N 100.00 R% 12.71 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 68,553 30.36 16.54 | 40,178 17.79 13.11 | 110,676 49.02 12.29 | 6,366 2.81 10.53 | 225,773 N 100.00 R% 13.43 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 99,762 23.31 24.08 | 80,107 18.72 26.14 | 232,777 54.40 25.86 | 15,193 3.55 25.15 | 427,839 N 100.00 R% 25.45 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 55,195 17.80 13.32 | 60,105 19.39 19.61 | 180,719 58.30 20.08 | 13,933 4.49 23.06 | 309,952 N 100.00 R% 18.43 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 45,021 13.66 10.86 | 63,350 19.23 20.67 | 205,868 62.50 22.87 | 15,137 4.59 25.05 | 329,376 N 100.00 R% 19.59 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 5,346 10.81 1.29 | 8,386 16.97 2.73 | 33,825 68.45 3.75 | 1,856 3.75 3.07 | 49,413 N 100.00 R% 2.93 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 414,228 24.64 100.00 | 306,422 18.22 100.00 | 899,837 53.53 100.00 | 60,409 3.59 100.00 | 1,680,896 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

TABLE 20C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT RECIPIENTS
BY FAMILY INCOME AND MULTIPLE DATA ENTRY APPLICATION
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT RECIPIENTS

| FAMILY INCOME: | M U L T I P L E D A T A E N T R Y A P P L I C A T I O N | | | | | TOTAL |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | BEGG | ACT | CSS | PHEAA | | |
| LESS THAN \$1,001..... | 63,687 46.14 15.87 | 16,132 11.68 13.63 | 56,499 40.93 17.51 | 1,696 1.22 11.52 | | 138,014 N 100.00 R% 16.10 C% |
| \$1,001 - 3,000..... | 107,466 43.82 26.78 | 35,215 14.36 29.75 | 97,595 39.79 30.24 | 4,952 2.01 33.64 | | 245,228 N 100.00 R% 28.61 C% |
| \$3,001 - 6,000..... | 137,861 46.64 34.35 | 40,867 13.82 34.53 | 111,417 37.69 34.53 | 5,408 1.82 36.74 | | 295,553 N 100.00 R% 34.48 C% |
| \$6,001 - 9,000..... | 58,380 51.72 14.54 | 16,438 14.56 13.88 | 36,402 32.25 11.28 | 1,636 1.44 11.11 | | 112,856 N 100.00 R% 13.16 C% |
| \$9,001 - 15,000..... | 32,591 51.71 8.12 | 9,377 14.88 7.92 | 20,058 31.83 6.21 | 990 1.57 6.72 | | 63,016 N 100.00 R% 7.35 C% |
| \$15,001 - 20,000..... | 1,154 56.51 0.28 | 281 13.76 0.23 | 575 28.15 0.17 | 32 1.56 0.21 | | 2,042 N 100.00 R% 0.23 C% |
| \$20,001 - 30,000..... | 117 47.95 0.02 | 39 15.98 0.03 | 84 34.42 0.02 | 4 1.63 0.02 | | 244 N 100.00 R% 0.02 C% |
| \$30,001 +..... | 20 76.92 0.00 | 3 11.53 0.00 | 2 7.69 0.00 | 1 3.84 0.00 | | 26 N 100.00 R% 0.00 C% |
| TOTAL..... | 401,276 46.82 100.00 | 118,352 13.81 100.00 | 322,632 37.64 100.00 | 14,719 1.71 100.00 | | 856,979 N 100.00 R% 100.00 C% |

CHAPTER 5
SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR APPLICANTS
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

TABLE 21

Distribution of Basic Grant Applicants By
Eligibility Status and Income Range
Award Period 1979-80

Tables 21A, 21B, and 21C present a distribution of Basic Grant applicants by eligibility status and income range. This is a new table that has not been produced in previous years.

Half of all qualified applicants had family incomes of \$7,500 or less. The percentage of dependents falling in this category is much lower than that for independents.

• Qualified applicants with family incomes of \$7,500 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Total | - | 1,563,165 | (50% of all qualified applicants) |
| Dependent | - | 562,292 | (19% of dependents) |
| Independent | - | 1,000,872 | (86% of independents) |

The percentage of applicants who were qualified was much higher in the lower income ranges. This was particularly true for independent applicants.

• Qualified applicants as percent of total applicants with family income of \$7,500 or less:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------|---|
| Total | - | 1,563,165 | (96% of applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less) |
| Dependent | - | 562,292 | (99% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less) |
| Independent | - | 1,000,872 | (95% of independent applicants with incomes of \$7,500 or less) |

• Qualified applicants as percent of total applicants with family incomes over \$15,000:

| | | | |
|-------------|---|---------|---|
| Total | - | 787,417 | (56% of applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or less) |
| Dependent | - | 784,187 | (60% of dependent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or less) |
| Independent | - | 3,230 | (3.2% of independent applicants with incomes of \$15,000 or less) |

TABLE 21A
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT APPLICANTS
BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

ALL APPLICANTS

| I N C O M E R A N G E S | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | \$0- 4000 | \$4,001- 7,500 | \$7,501- 10,000 | \$10,001- 12,000 | \$12,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001 AND UP | TOTAL |
| TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 534,077 | 629,087 | 325,008 | 207,370 | 252,143 | 356,618 | 374,817 | 55,982 | 3,135,102 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 29.8% | 20.1% | 10.4% | 6.6% | 8.0% | 11.4% | 11.9% | 1.8% | 100.0% |
| TOTAL APPLICANTS..... | 938,924 | 686,492 | 382,070 | 254,170 | 331,608 | 486,952 | 655,034 | 258,233 | 3,993,483 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS... | 23.5% | 17.2% | 9.6% | 6.4% | 8.3% | 12.2% | 16.4% | 6.4% | 100.0% |

TABLE 21B
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT APPLICANTS
BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

DEPENDENT APPLICANTS

| | | I N C O M E R A N G E S | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | \$0- 4000 | \$4,001- 7,500 | \$7,501- 10,000 | \$10,001- 12,000 | \$12,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | |
| TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 246,253 | 316,039 | 224,971 | 169,651 | 236,524 | 353,680 | 374,547 | 55,960 | 1,977,625 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 12.5% | 16.0% | 11.4% | 8.6% | 12.0% | 17.9% | 18.9% | 2.8% | 100.0% |
| TOTAL APPLICANTS..... | 248,236 | 322,594 | 236,633 | 183,476 | 264,667 | 427,223 | 620,898 | 251,584 | 2,555,311 |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS.... | 9.7% | 12.6% | 9.3% | 7.2% | 10.4% | 16.7% | 24.3% | 9.8% | 100.0% |

TABLE 21C
DISTRIBUTION OF BASIC GRANT APPLICANTS
BY ELIGIBILITY STATUS AND INCOME RANGE
AWARD PERIOD 1979-80

INDEPENDENT APPLICANTS

| | | I N C O M E R A N G E S | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | \$0- 4000 | \$4,001- 7,500 | \$7,501- 10,000 | \$10,001- 12,000 | \$12,001- 15,000 | \$15,001- 20,000 | \$20,001- 30,000 | \$30,001 AND UP | |
| TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 687,824 | 313,048 | 100,037 | 37,719 | 15,619 | 2938 | 270 | 22 | 1,157,477 | TOTAL |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL QUALIFIED APPLICANTS..... | 59.4% | 27.0% | 8.6% | 3.3% | 1.3% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | |
| TOTAL APPLICANTS..... | 690,688 | 363,898 | 145,437 | 70,694 | 66,941 | 59,729 | 34,136 | 6,649 | 1,438,172 | |
| PERCENT OF TOTAL APPLICANTS... | 48.0% | 25.3% | 10.1% | 4.9% | 4.7% | 4.2% | 2.3% | 0.5% | 100.0% | |

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program

ACT: American College Testing Program. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Basic Grants. ACT is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Basic Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources.)

Alternate Disbursement System: One of two methods by which Basic Grant awards are paid. Because of size or other factors which affect a school's ability to process award payments, a student is paid his or her Basic Grant directly by the Department of Education, instead of by the institution the student attends.

Average Grant: The sum of all grant awards divided by the number of Basic Grant recipients.

Award Period: That period of time from July 1 of one year to June 30 of the next year. (The award period covered in this 1979-80 End-of-Year Report is July 1, 1979 - June 30, 1980).

BEOG: Basic Educational Opportunity Grant. One of six major financial aid programs offered to assist individuals in furthering their postsecondary education.

C%: Column Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a column as a percent of the total number of responses in the column.

CSS: College Scholarship Service. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various types of financial aid, including Basic Grants. CSS is one of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Basic Grant. (See MDE for list of other sources.)

Control of Institution: This refers to whether an educational institution is public, private non-profit, or private profit-making.

Dependent Recipient: An individual receiving a Basic Educational Opportunity Grant as well as significant financial support from his or her parent. To be considered dependent, an individual must meet at least one of the following criteria. The individual must have:

- (1) lived with a parent for six weeks or more at any time during 1978, 79, or 80; or

- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's federal income tax form in either 1978, 79 or 80; or
- (3) received assistance worth more than \$750 from the parent at any time during 1978, 79, or 80.

Educational Cost: The total cost of attending an institution offering postsecondary education course work for a full academic year. Factors included in calculating educational cost are: (1) tuition and fees; (2) living expenses, and (3) miscellaneous expenses, i.e., books, supplies.

Expenditures: Funds awarded to Basic Grant recipients through either the regular or the alternate disbursement system for an award period.

Expected Disbursement: The amount of money expected to be received by a Basic Grant recipient based on a student's SEI, educational costs and expected enrollment status. Expected disbursements do not necessarily correspond with actual grant expenditures.

Family Income: One of the primary factors considered in determining eligibility for a Basic Grant. In this report family income is considered to be the sum of a family's adjusted gross income, non-taxable income (including Social Security benefits), and one-half of any veteran's educational benefits received by the applicant.

Grant Level: The amount of money expected to be received by a Basic Grant recipient for a year. The grant level is based on the Student Eligibility Index (SEI), the educational cost and the enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time). In general, educational costs must exceed the SEI by about 150 for a full-time student to qualify for the minimum award of \$200. For the lowest SEI of zero, the grant level may be half of the educational cost, subject to an overall maximum of \$1,800.

Independent Recipient: An individual receiving a Basic Educational Opportunity Grant who is not dependent on his or her family for financial support. To be considered independent, an individual must not have:

- (1) lived with a parent for more than six weeks in 1978, 79, or 80; or
- (2) been listed as an exemption on the parent's income tax form for any one of the above years, or
- (3) received financial assistance worth over \$750 from the parent any time during 1978, 79, or 80.

Institution: Schools participating in the Basic Educational Opportunity Grant Program. Institutions are classified in the following manner:

- Universities - schools offering four or five year programs leading to an undergraduate degree, as well as programs leading to graduate degrees.
- Other Four Year - schools offering programs leading to an undergraduate degree only.
- Two Year - schools requiring two years of course work, and awarding a degree or a certificate of proficiency. (Often these are community colleges.)
- One Year But Less Than Two Years - schools requiring course work of between one and two years, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency.
- Six Month But Less Than One Year - schools requiring course work of between six months and one year, and awarding degrees or certificates of proficiency. (Often these are technical or secretarial schools.)
- Other - schools offering nontraditional education and not falling into one of the categories above, but still meeting all requirements for participation in the Basic Grant Program; and schools participating in the Alternate Disbursement System (which may also fall in the above categories).

MDE: Multiple Data Entry. Process by which an individual can apply for a Basic Grant using any one of the following four different application forms:

- The College Scholarship Service's Financial Aid Form (FAF);
- The American College Testing Program's Family Financial Statement (FFS);
- The U.S. Department of Education's Application for Determination of Basic Grant Eligibility (BEOG);
- The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency's Application for State Grant and Basic Grant (PHEAA).

MISAA: Middle-Income Student Assistance Act. Act passed by Congress in 1978 which expanded eligibility for Basic Grants. MISAA raised the allowable family income of student eligibility to receive a minimum grant from \$15,000 to \$25,000.

N: Number. The number of applicants, recipients or other values found in each table cell.

Net Asset Level: Estimated monetary value of an applicant's (or applicant's family if applicant is a dependent) property minus the applicant's liabilities. Factors considered in estimating net asset level include the value of the applicant's home, investments, business, cash and saving, farm, and debt.

Non-Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Basic Grant but has been determined ineligible to receive a grant because of insufficient financial need. A non-qualified applicant will have a SEI greater than 1600.

Official Application: The first application to be processed by the central processor.

Payment Schedule: A table showing a full-time student's Scheduled Award for a given award period. The Payment Schedule also includes the Disbursement Schedules which are tables showing the grant amounts three-quarter and half-time students would receive for an academic year.

PHEAA: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency. Organization which collects information needed to determine student eligibility for various type of financial aid. One of four sources through which an individual can apply for a Basic Grant. (See MDE for listing of other sources.)

Qualified Applicant: Individual who has submitted an official application for a Basic Grant and has been determined eligible to receive a grant award. A qualified applicant has a SEI of 1600 or less.

R%: Row Percent. The number of responses in each cell within a row as a percent of the total number of responses in the row.

Regular Disbursement System: Method by which most students are paid Basic Grant awards. Institutions on the Regular Disbursement System receive funds during the year, with the amount of funds received based on the projected number of students attending the institution. Students then receive Basic Grant payments directly from the institution where they are enrolled.

Scheduled Award: The amount that a full-time student enrolled for a full academic year is entitled to receive for a given year.

SEI: Student Eligibility Index. Number given to applicant, based on applicant's financial strength as indicated by factors such as family income, net assets, and household size, which is combined with applicant's educational cost and enrollment status (full-time, 3/4 time, half-time) to determine applicant's grant level. For a given educational cost and enrollment status, a lower SEI results in a higher grant level.

SER: Student Eligibility Report. A report provided to an applicant showing the amount of the applicant's expected family contribution. The applicant must submit an SER to the institution he or she plans to attend before a Basic Grant will be awarded.

SVR: Student Validation Roster. Report filled out by institutions and returned to the Department of Education at the end of each fiscal year, which verifies each recipient's status and the actual amount paid to the recipient.

Unofficial Application: Any Basic Grant application form or MDE record (other than a Supplemental Form) received by the central processor subsequent to processing the first application.

Valid Application: An application received from an individual from which an SEI can be calculated.

Validation: The process by which a small percentage of BEOG applicants is selected and required to present to their financial aid officer certain documents, such as Federal Income Tax Return 1040 or 1040A, and W-2 statements which confirm the accuracy of the information on the student's application form.